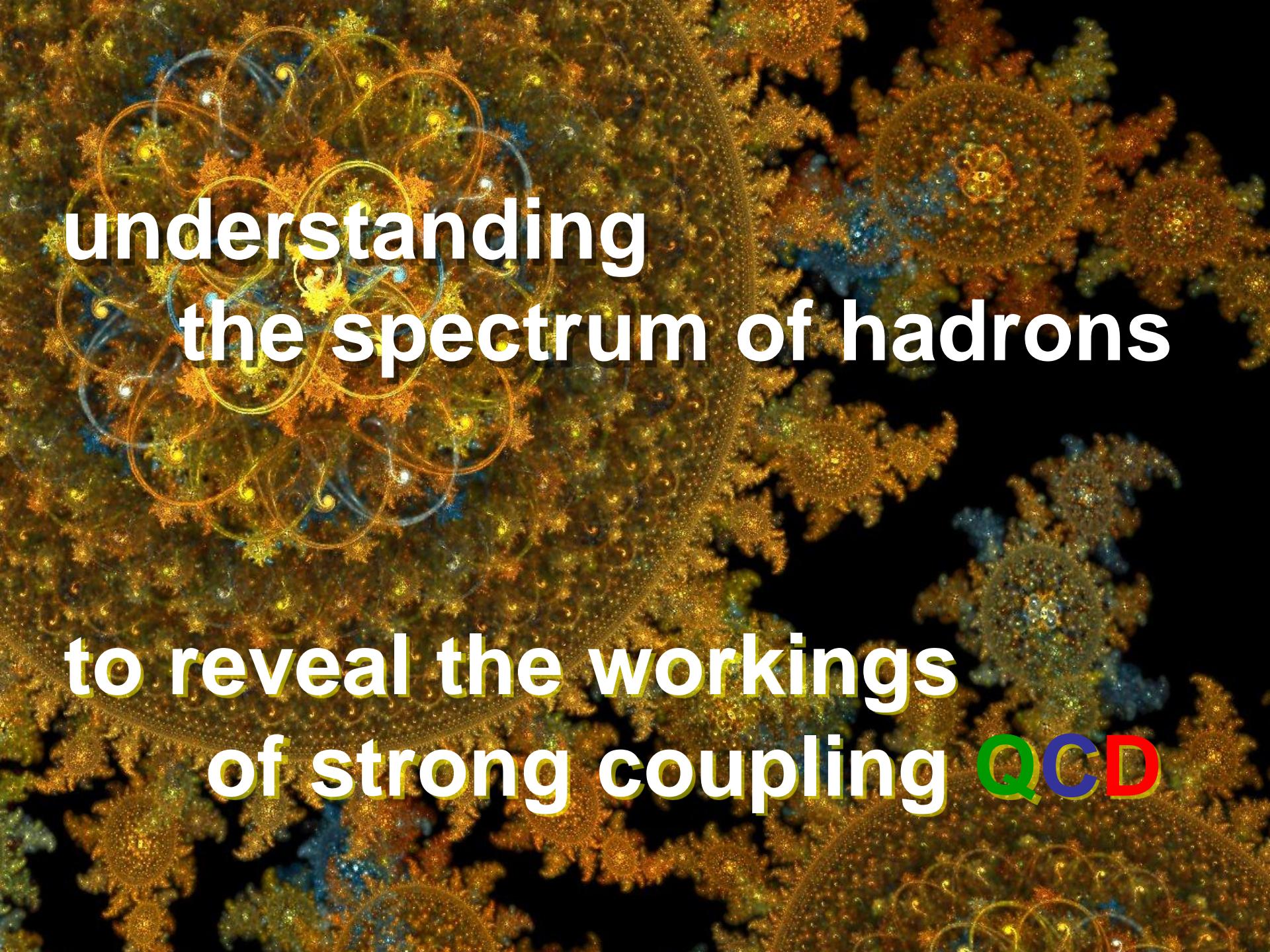




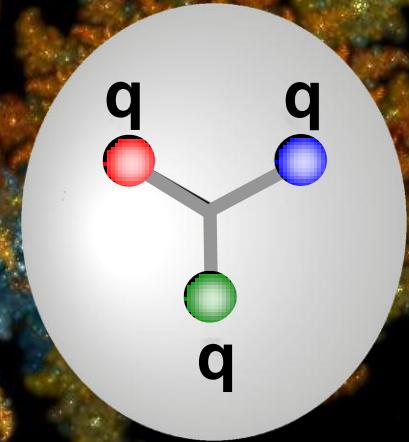
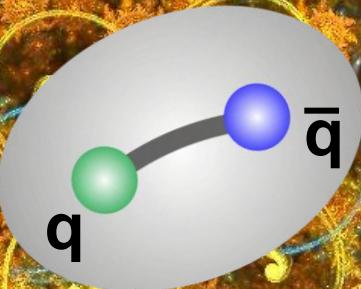
Michael Pennington
Temple University 2014

QCD and the Meson Spectrum: Theory overview

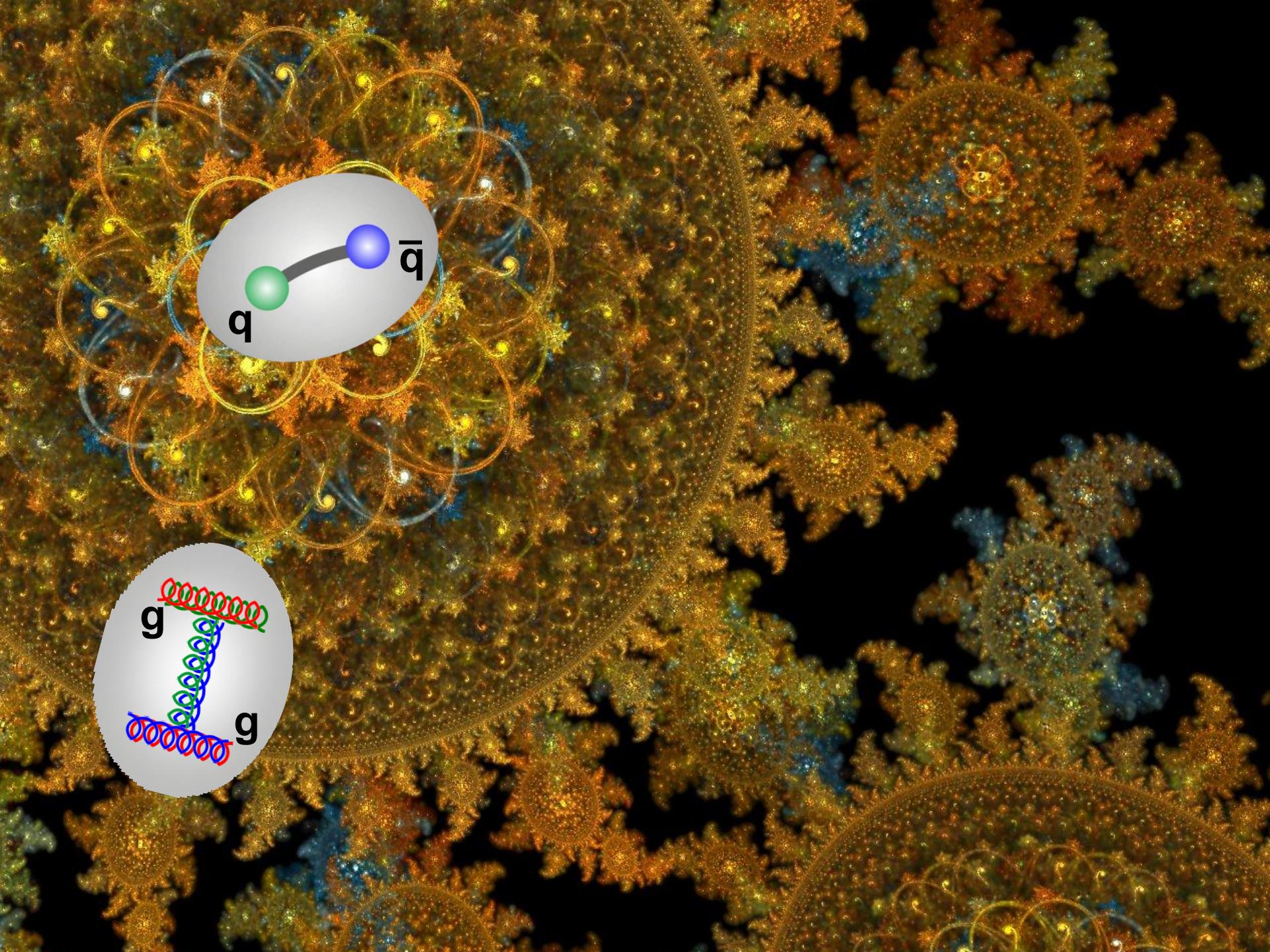


**understanding
the spectrum of hadrons**

**to reveal the workings
of strong coupling QCD**



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QC}} = \sum_{\substack{\mathbf{q}=\mathbf{u},\mathbf{d},\mathbf{s}, \\ \mathbf{c},\mathbf{b},\mathbf{t}}} \bar{\mathbf{q}} (i \gamma_\mu D^\mu - m_q) \mathbf{q} - \frac{1}{4} \mathcal{F}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_{\mu\nu}$$

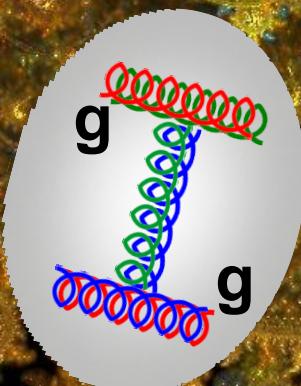
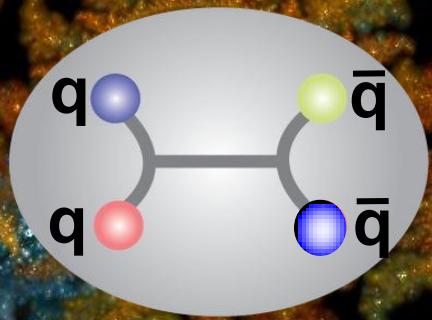
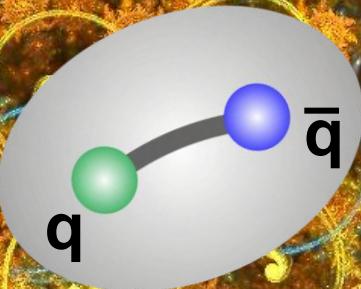
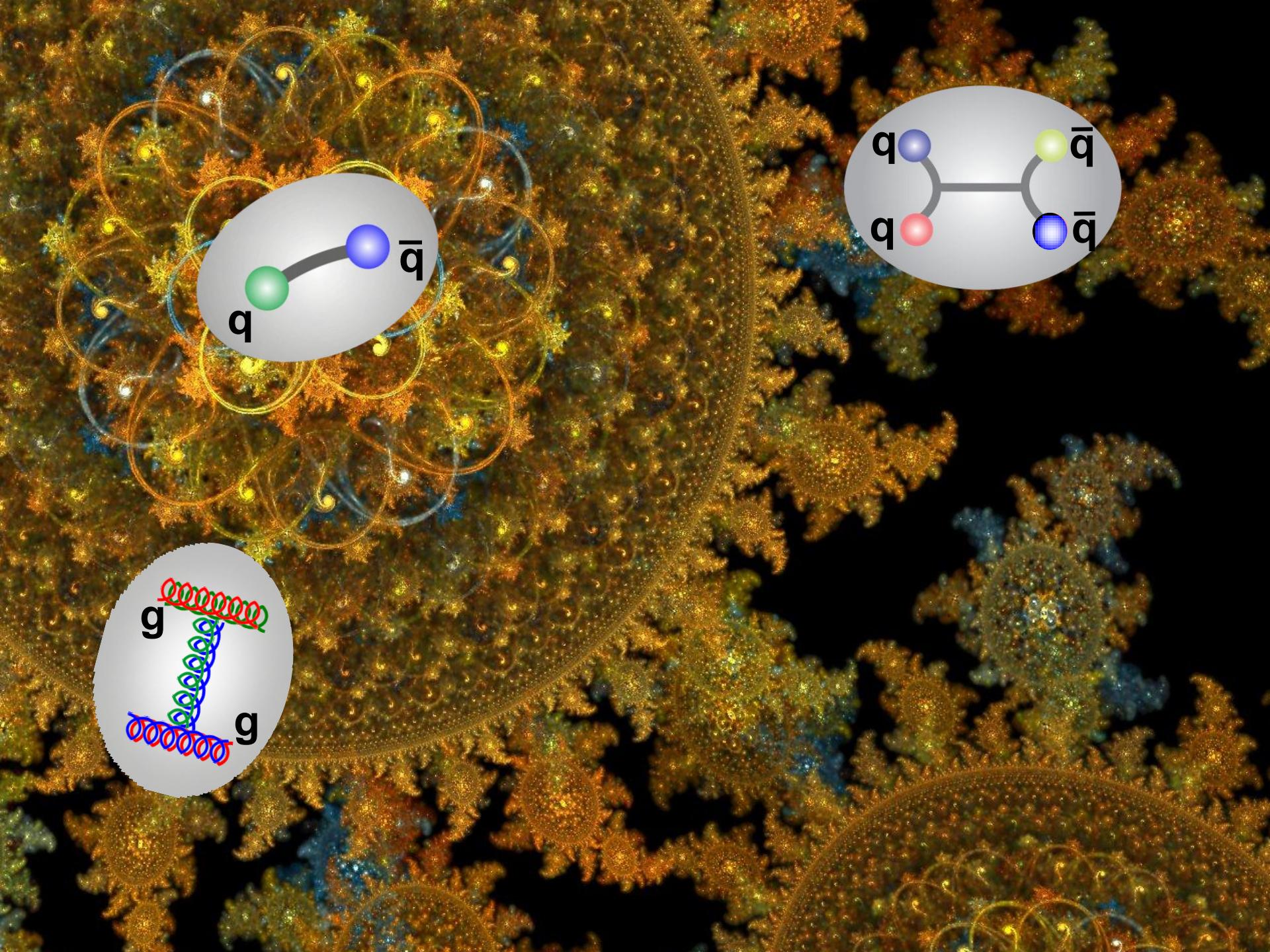


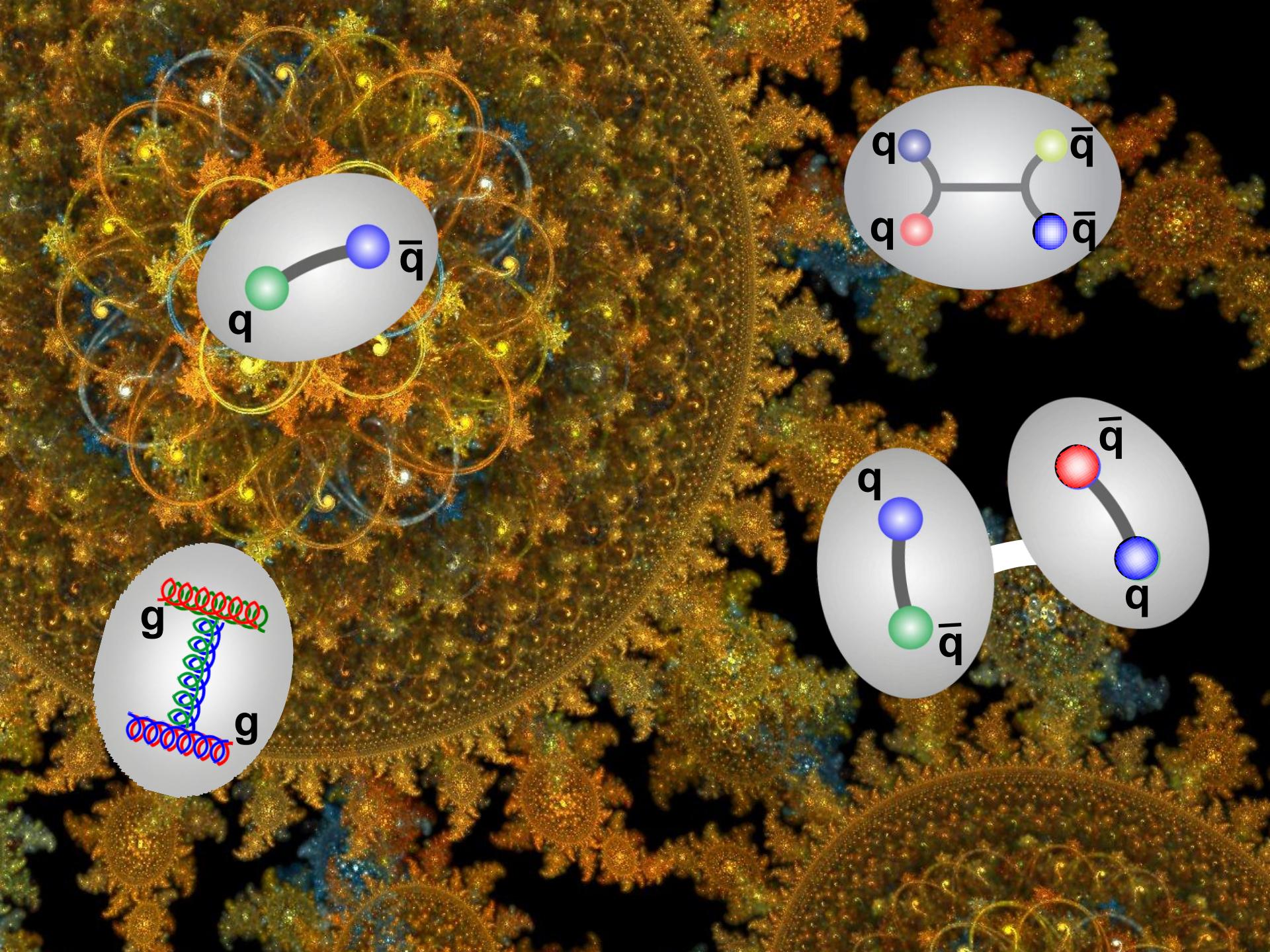
q

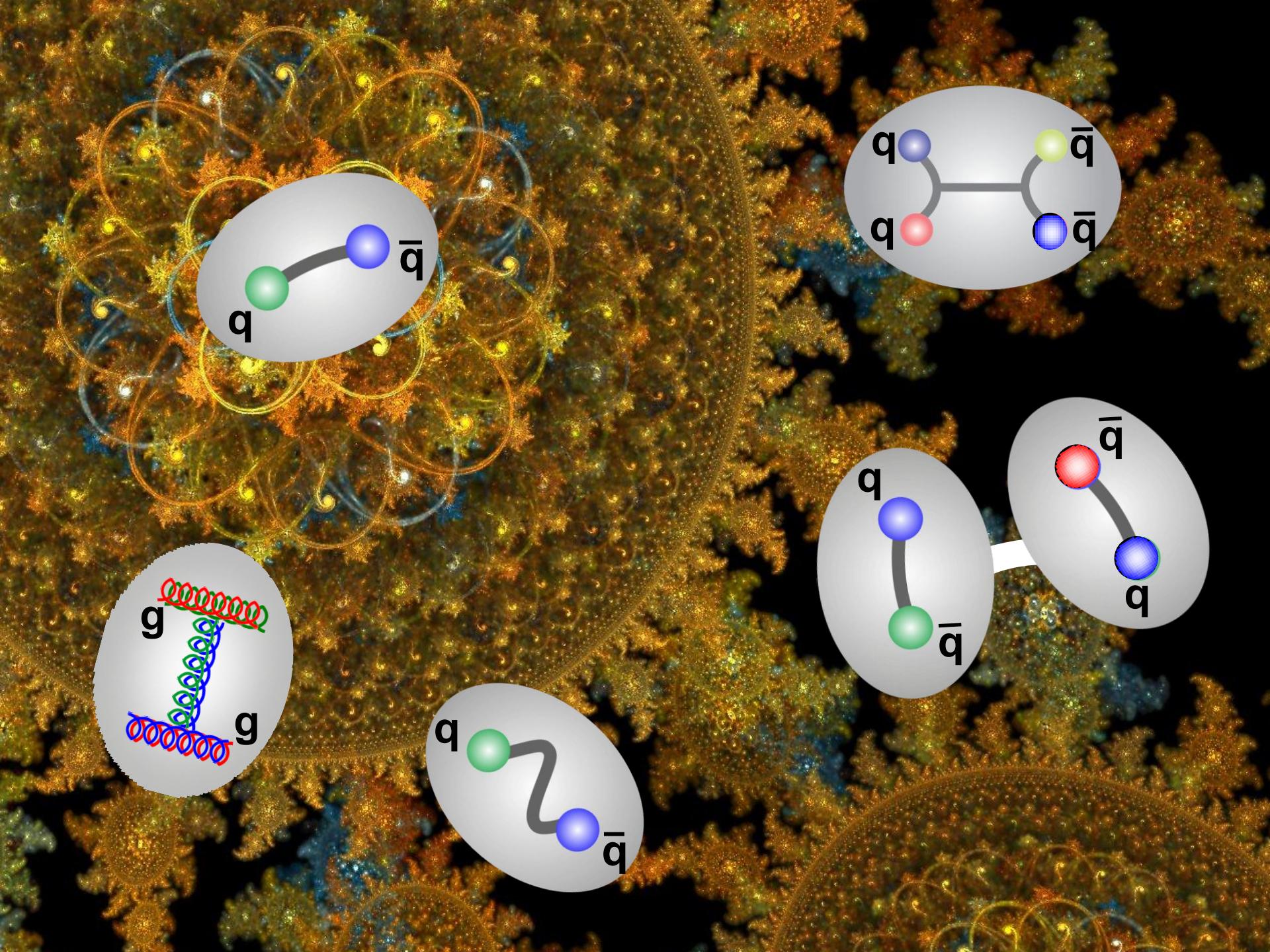
\bar{q}

g

g



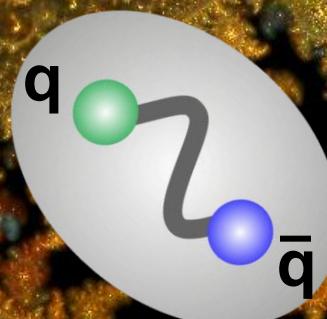
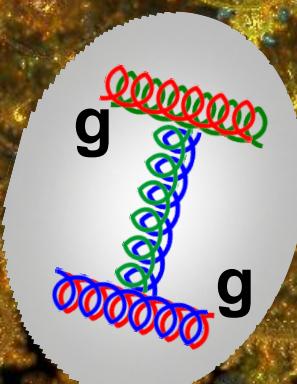




LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

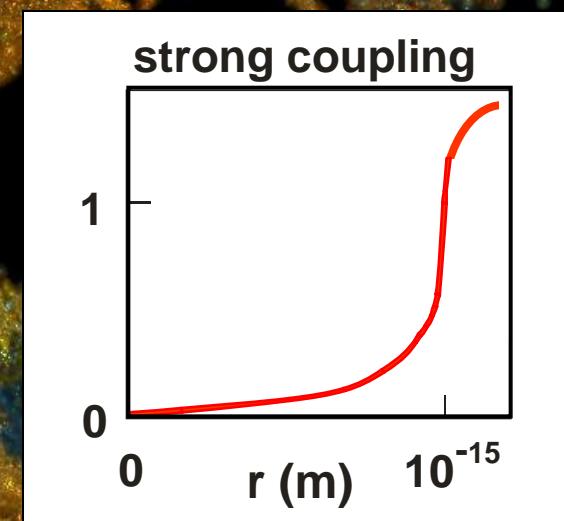
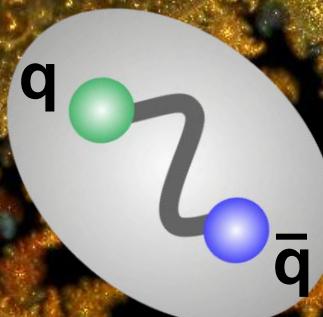
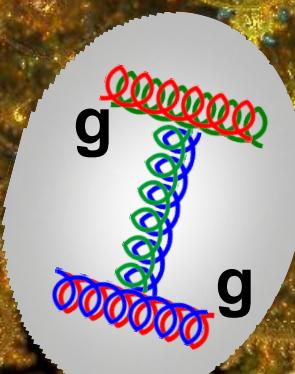
Definitive **discovery** of gluonic excitations

i.e. states where *glue builds their J^{PC}*



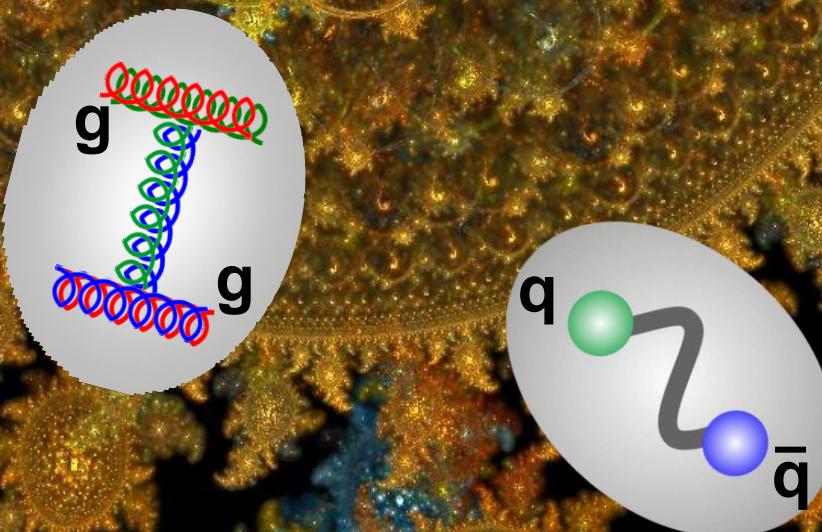
LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

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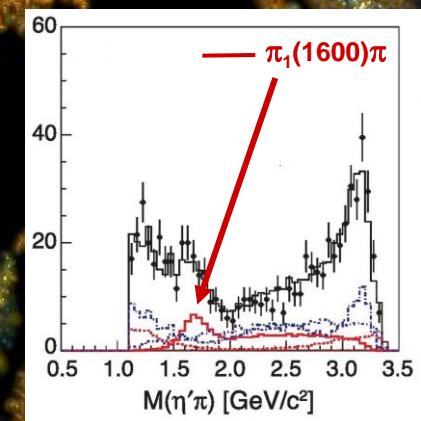
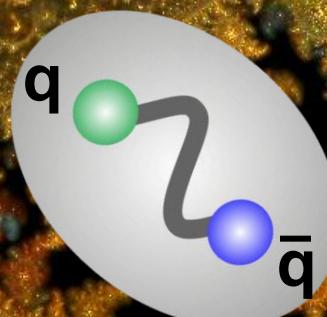
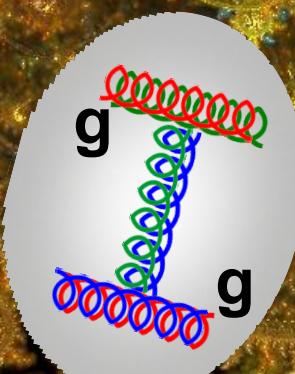
LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

Synergy of experiment, theory and
phenomenology essential
i.e. this is NOT bump-hunting, but the search for poles



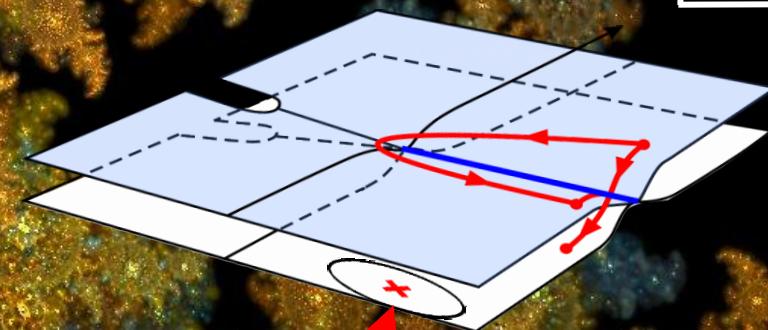
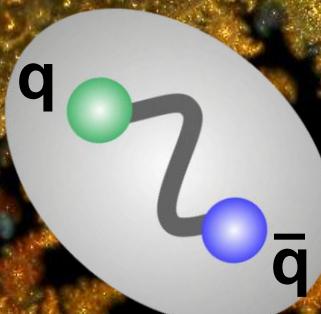
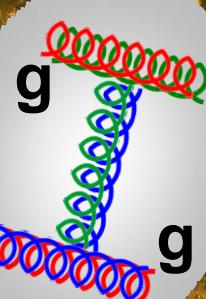
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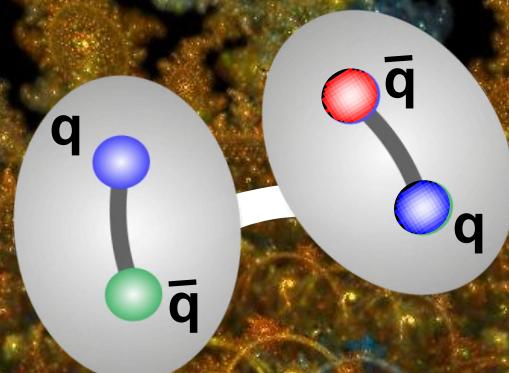
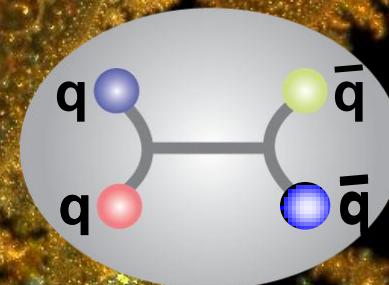
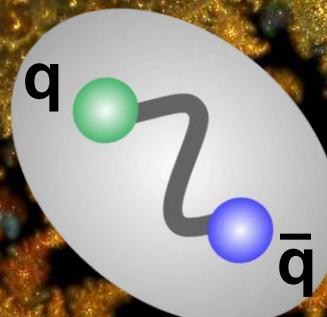
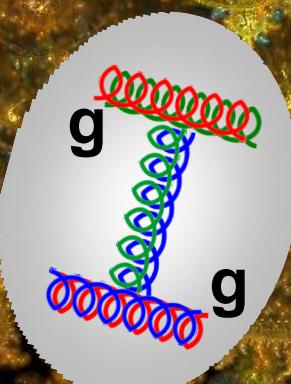


Dispersive analytic continuation

LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

Robust Amplitude Analyses of data

i.e. must build in S-Matrix constraints and state-of-the-art knowledge of reaction dynamics



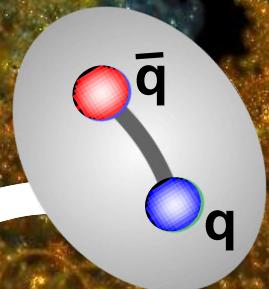
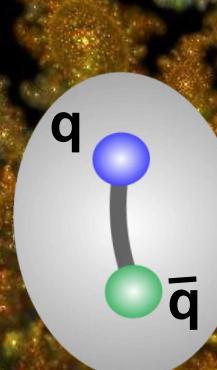
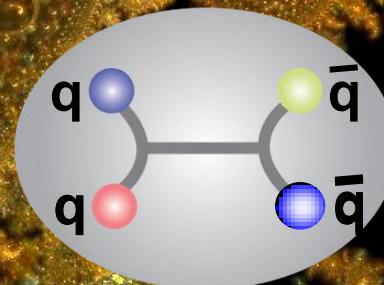
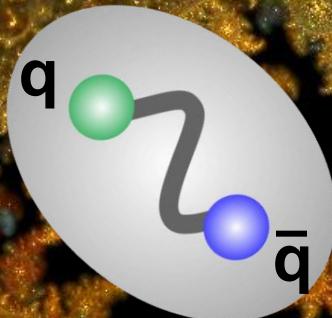
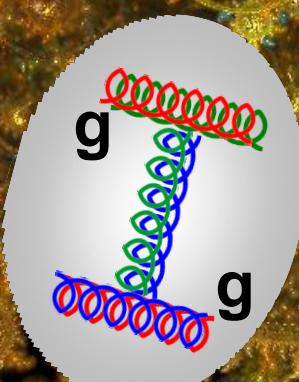
LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

Interpretations require :

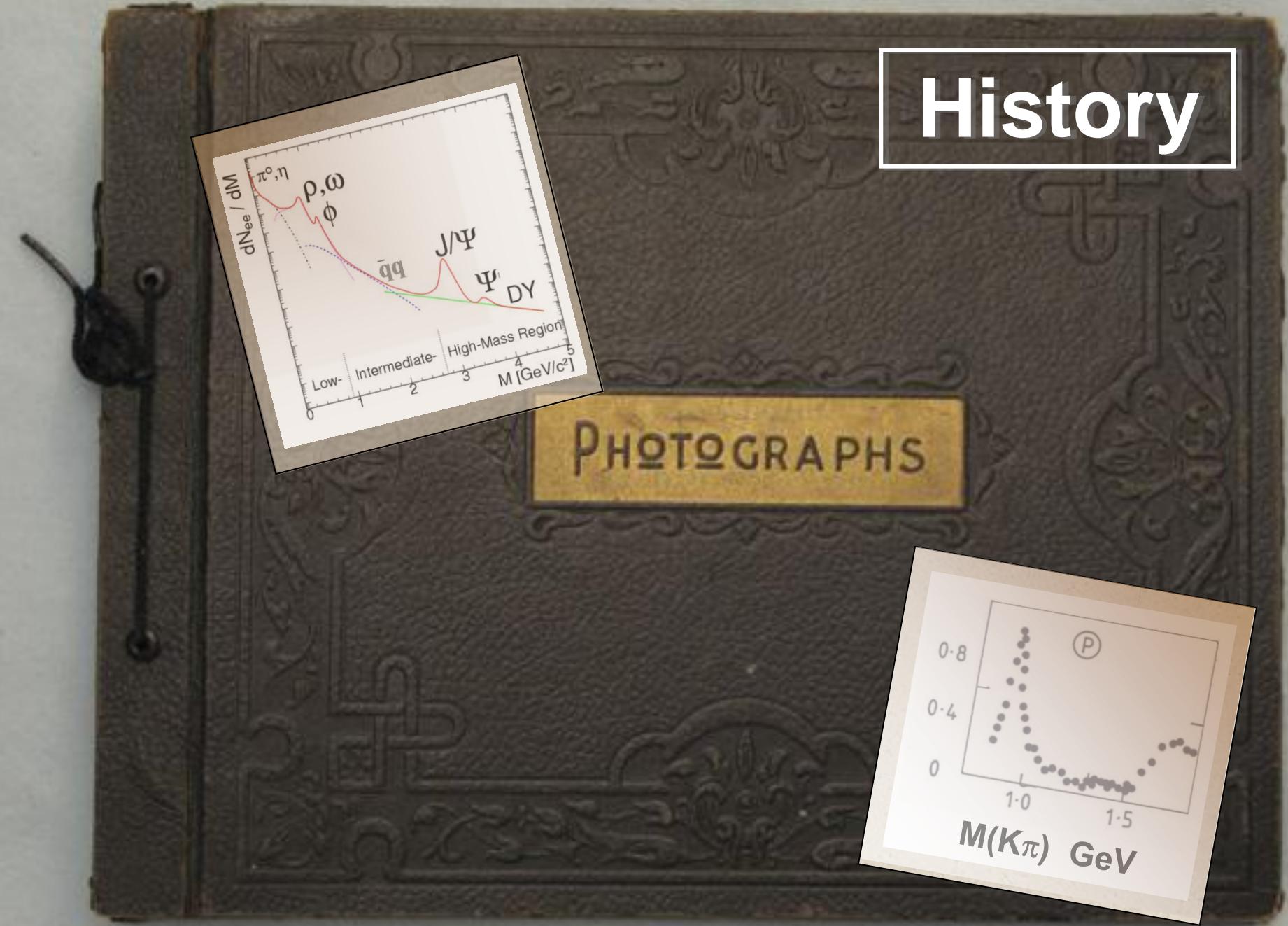
QCD calculations in the continuum and on the lattice

QCD-inspired models of confinement

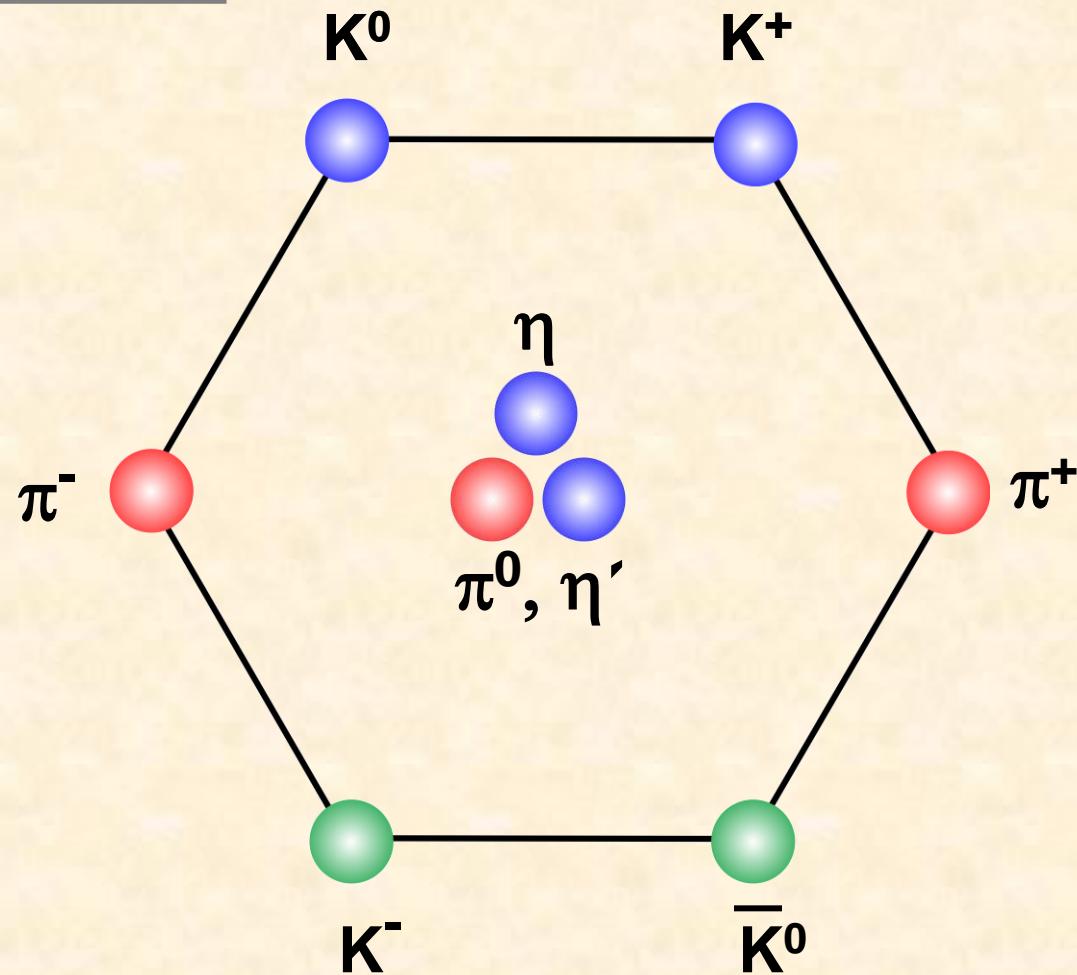
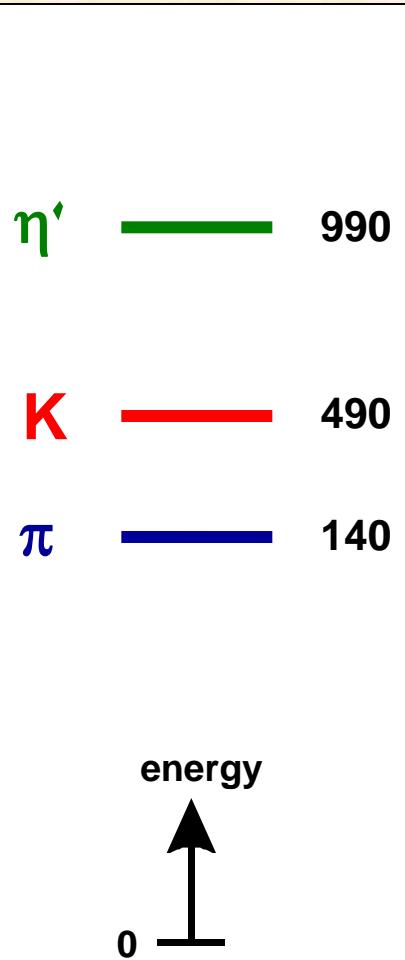
decays essential to brief life of a hadron



History

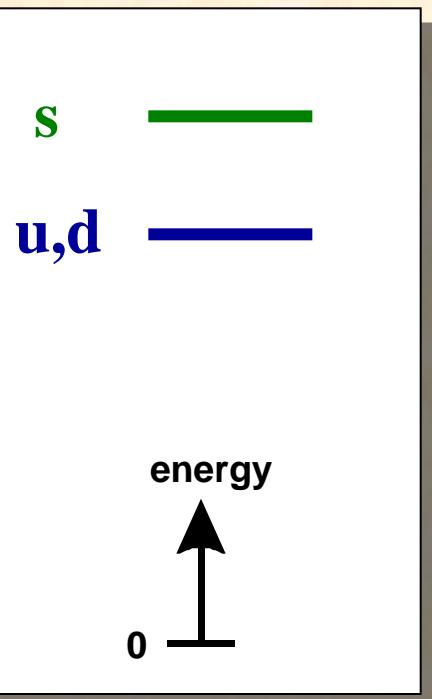
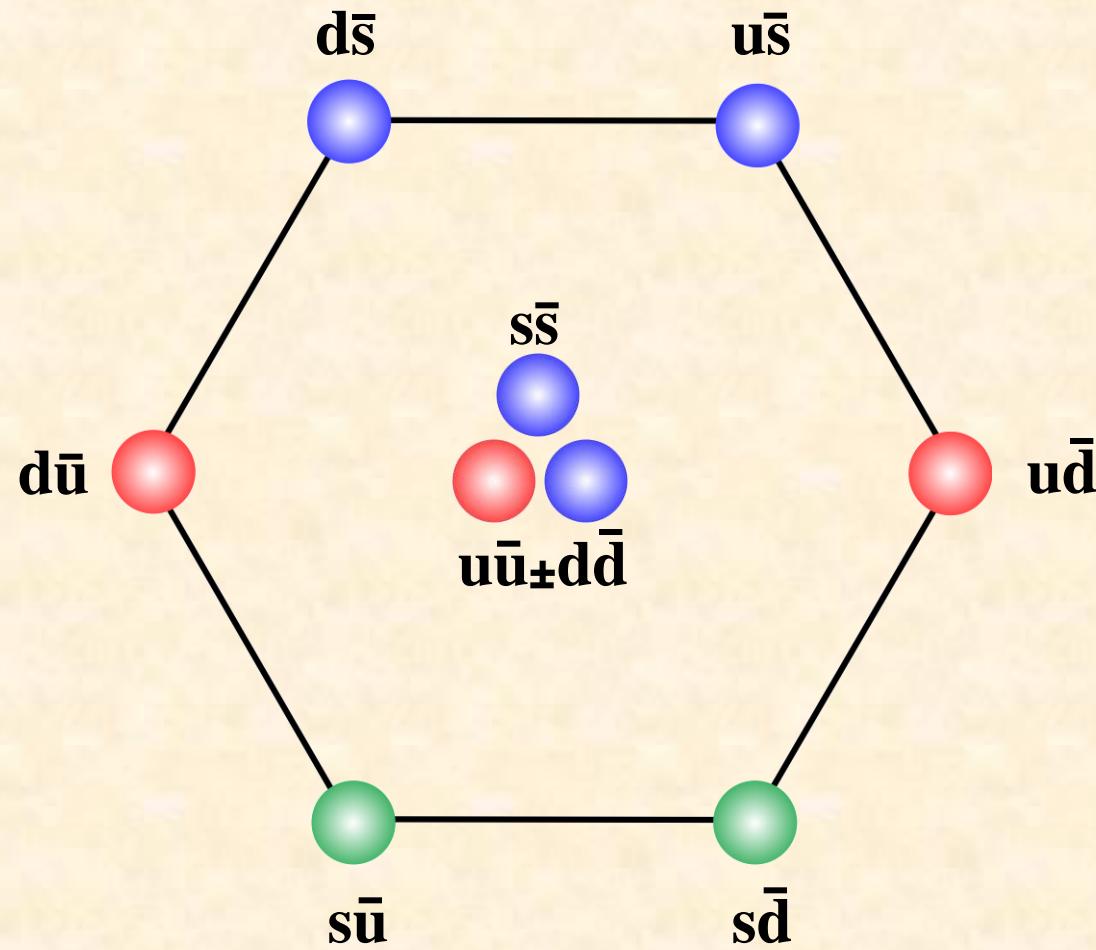


Meson nonet



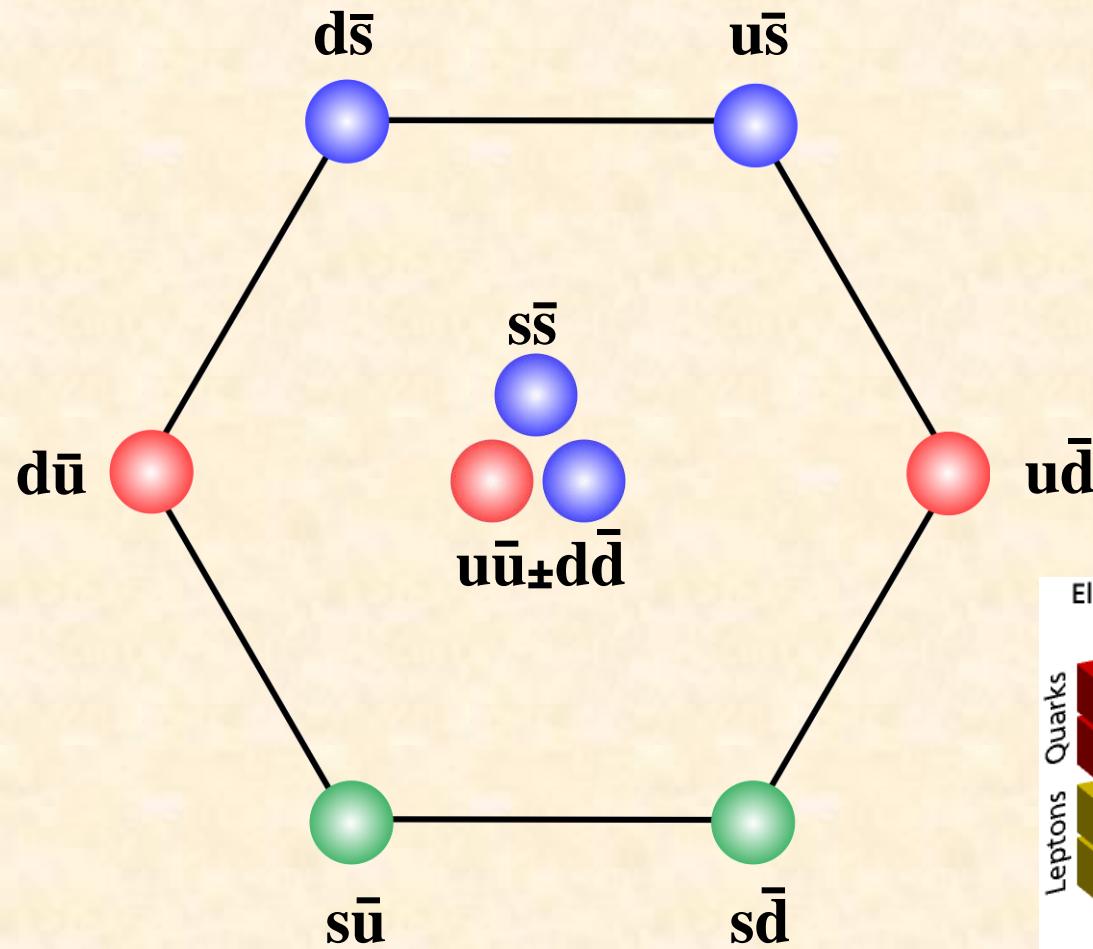
Ground States

Meson nonet

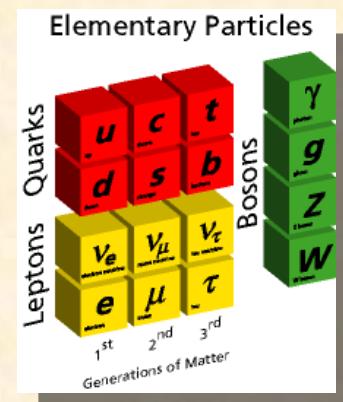


Ground States

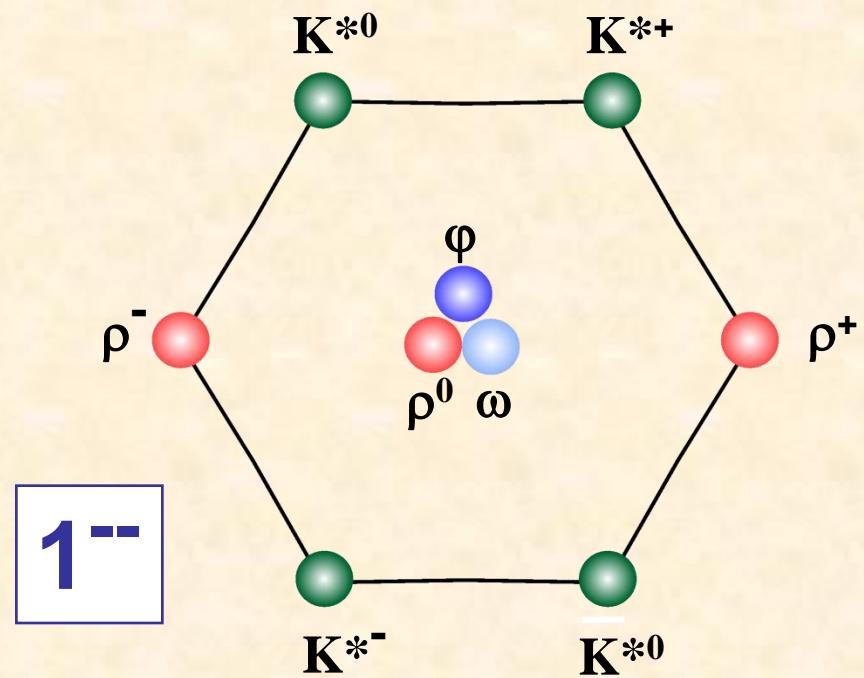
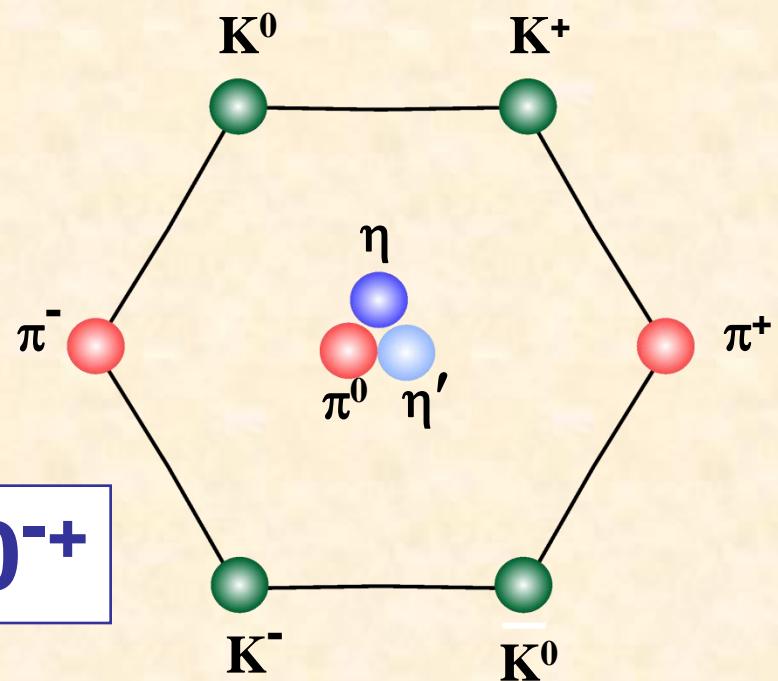
Meson nonet



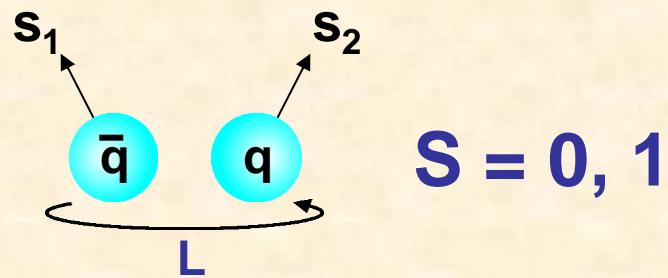
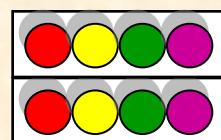
Ground States



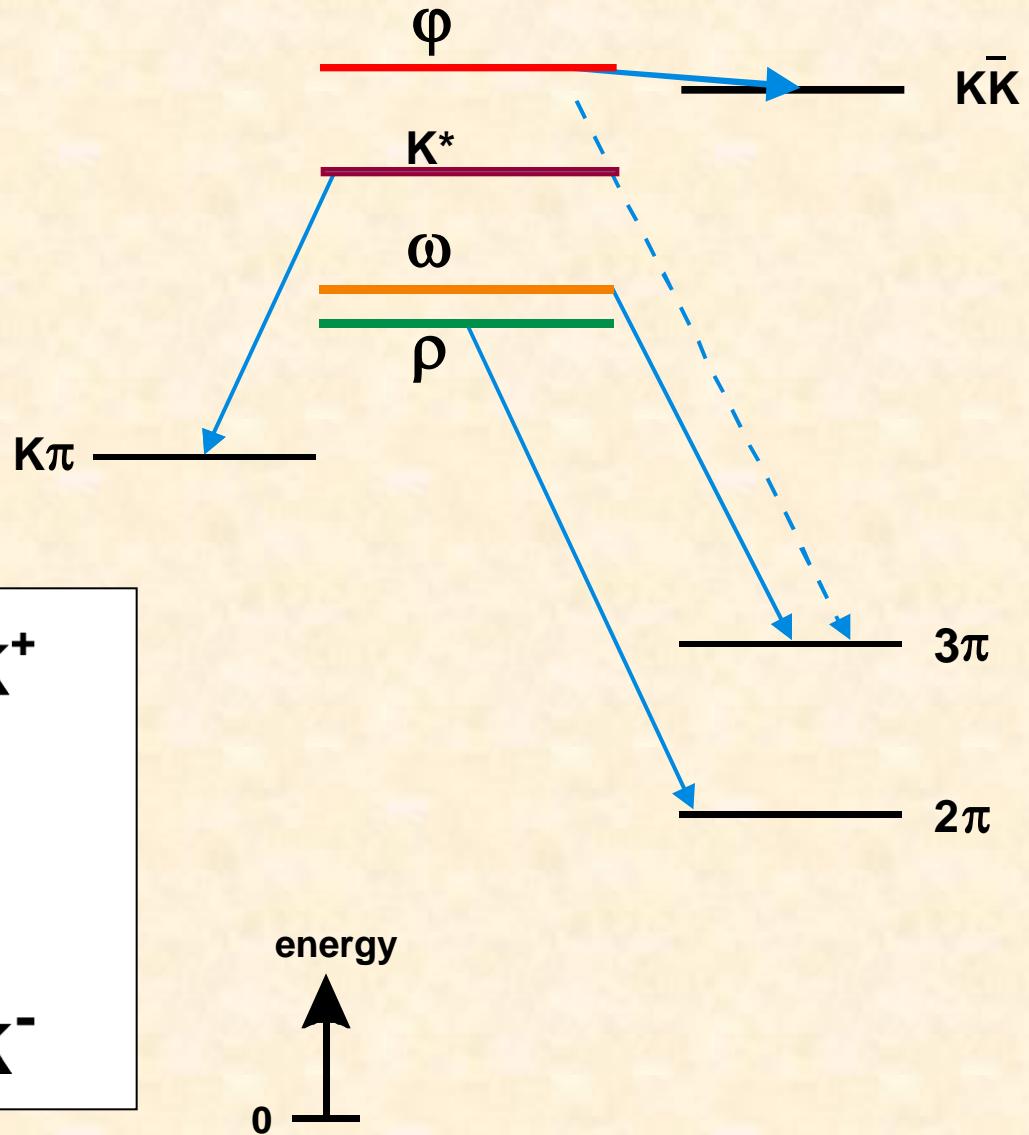
Meson spectrum



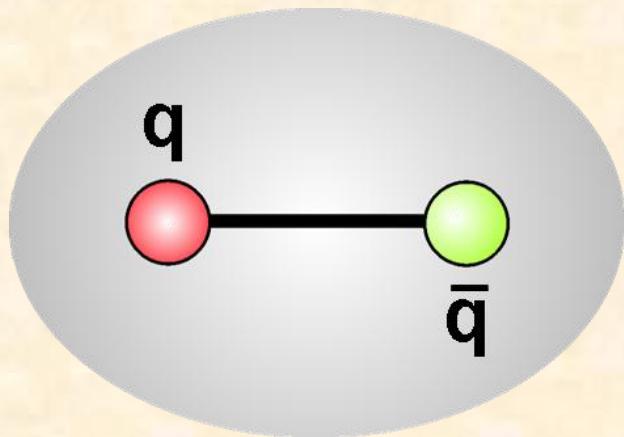
$L=0$ 1^{--}
 0^{++}



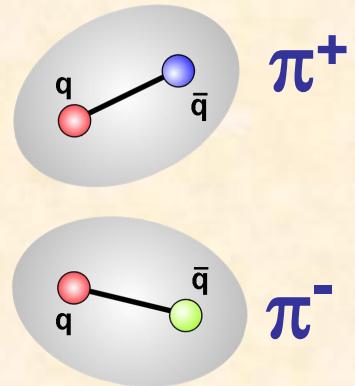
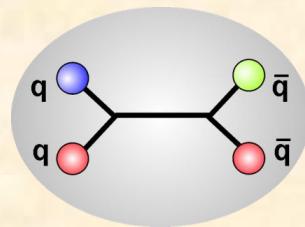
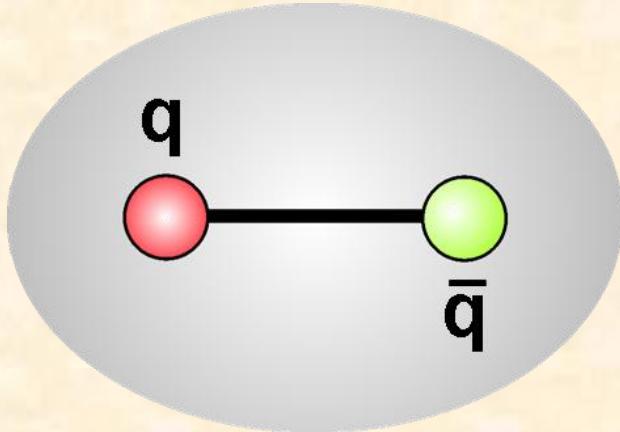
Vector decays

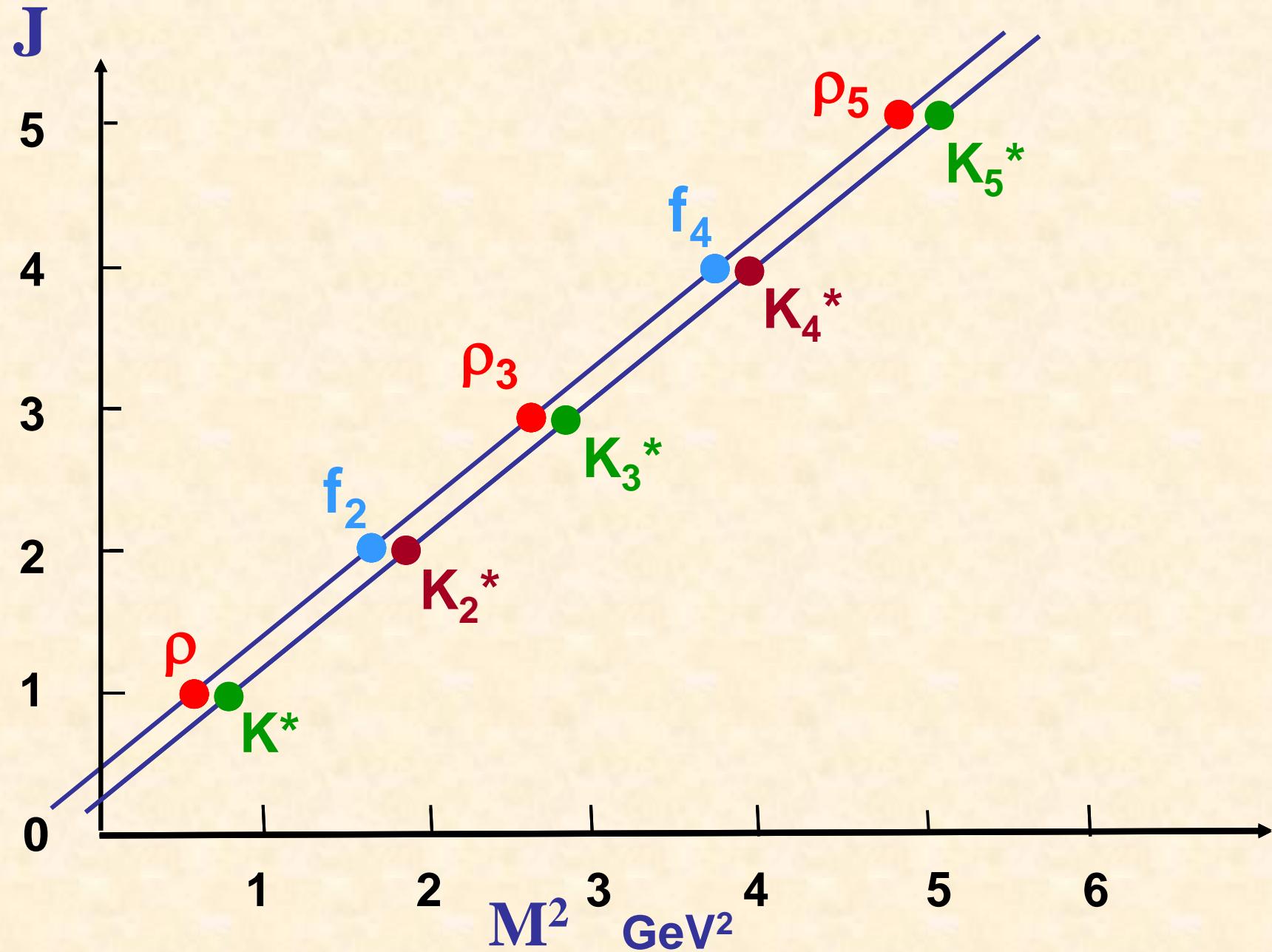


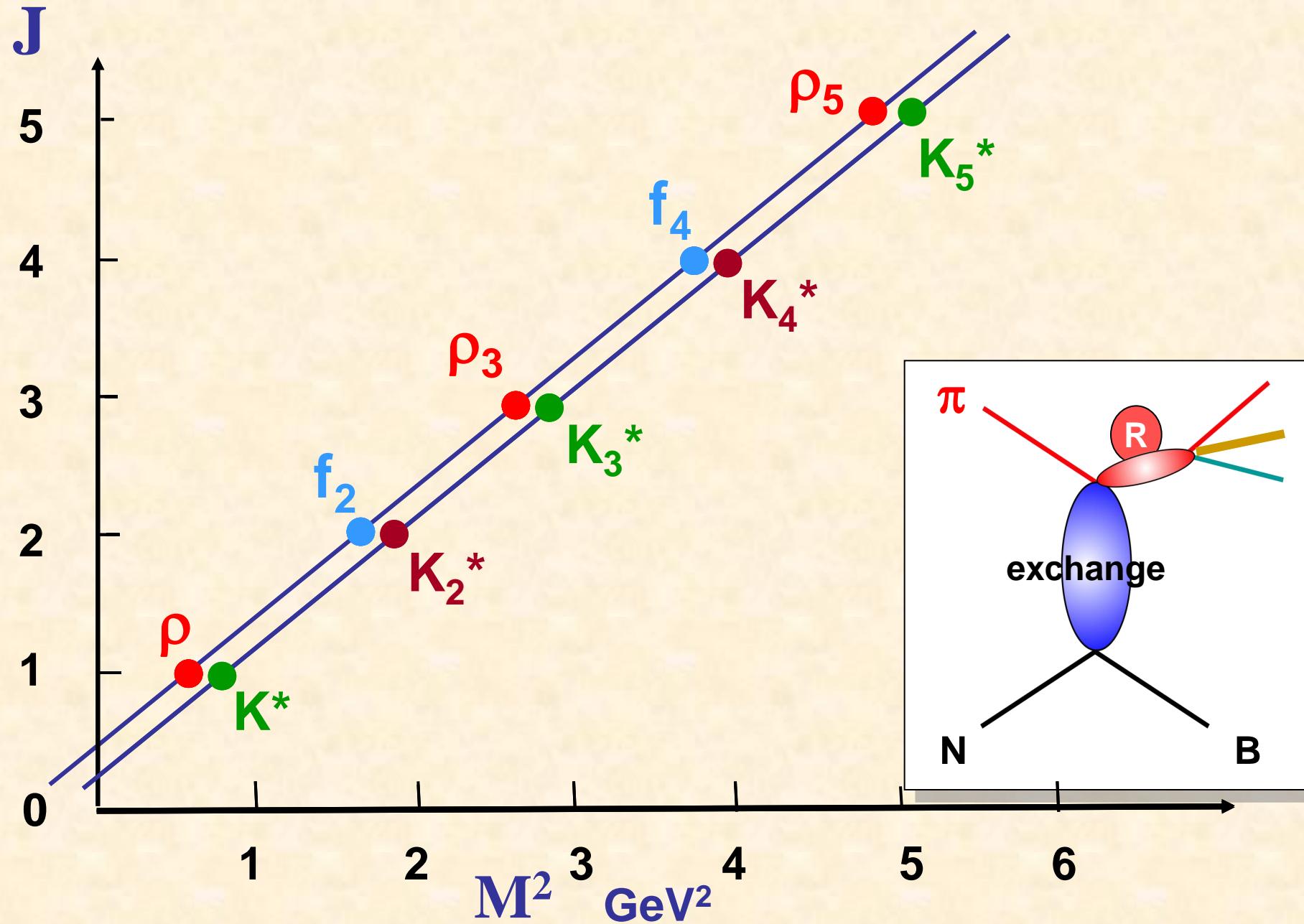
$\rho(770)$

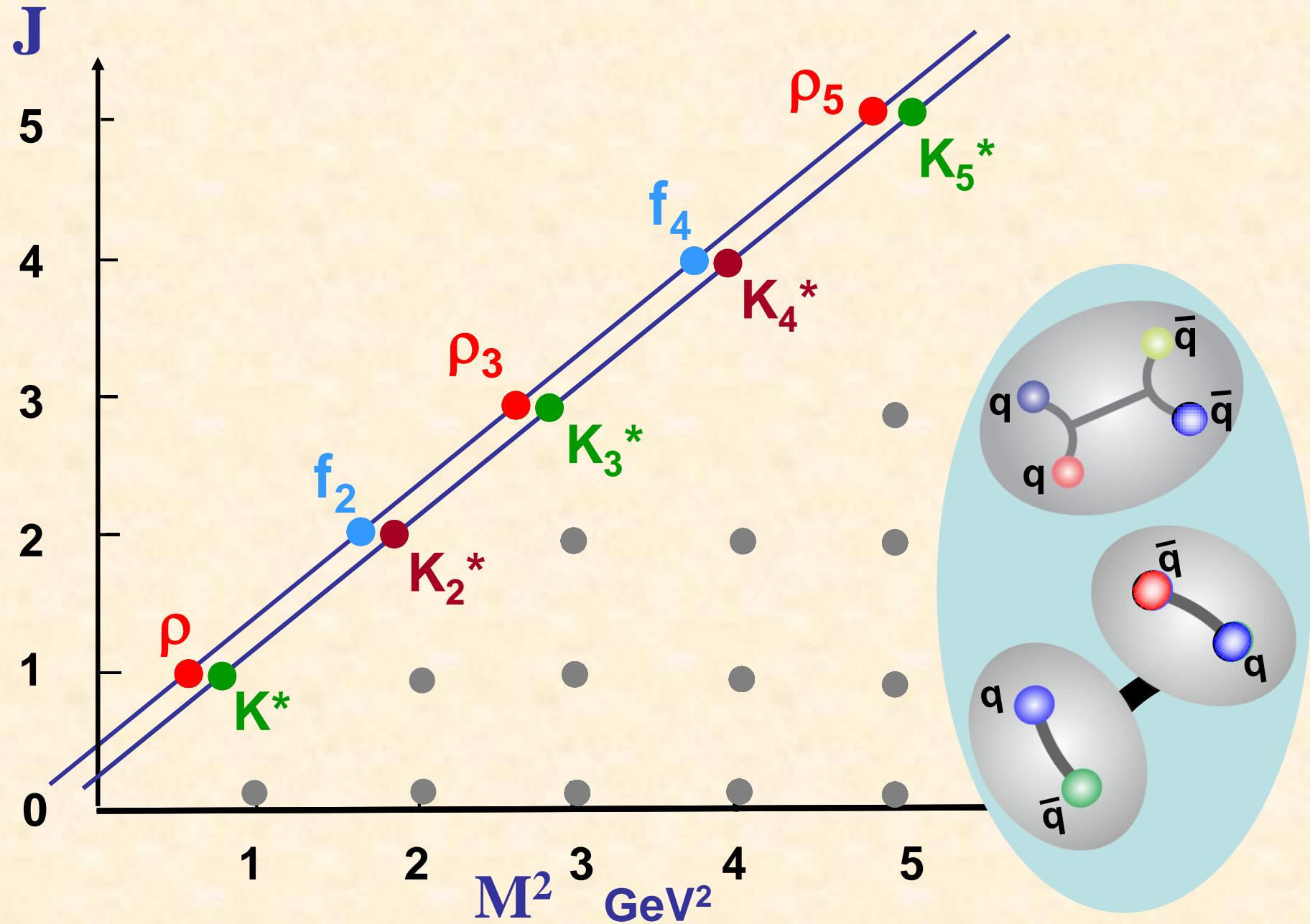


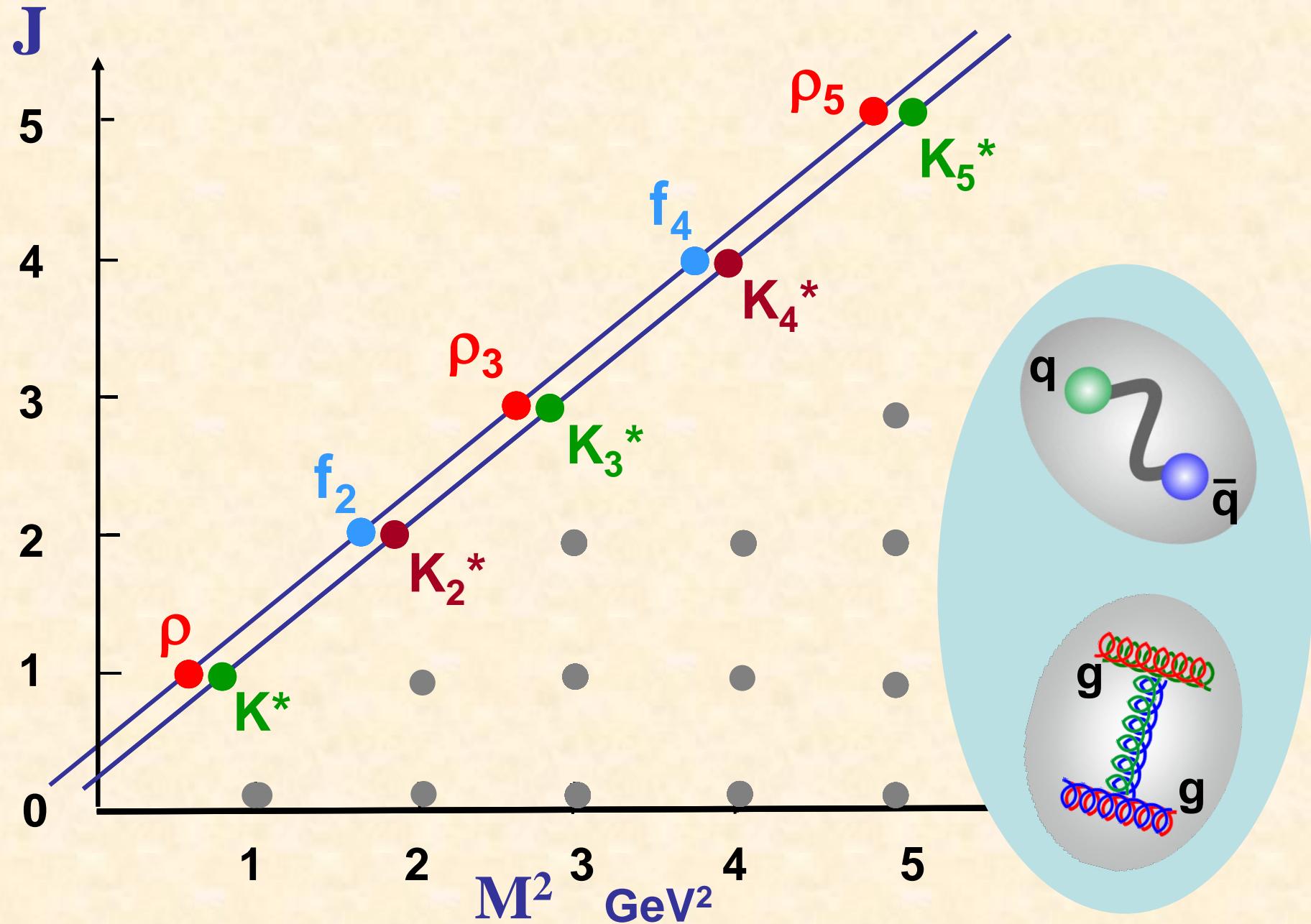
$\rho(770)$



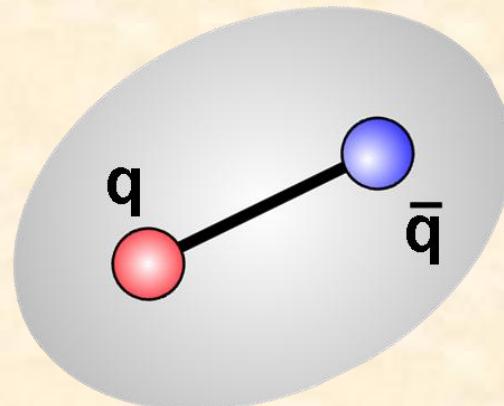




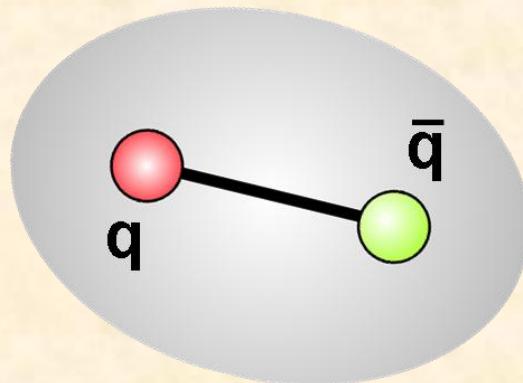




$f_0(980)$

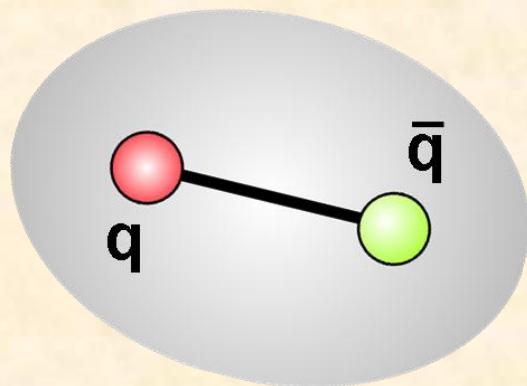
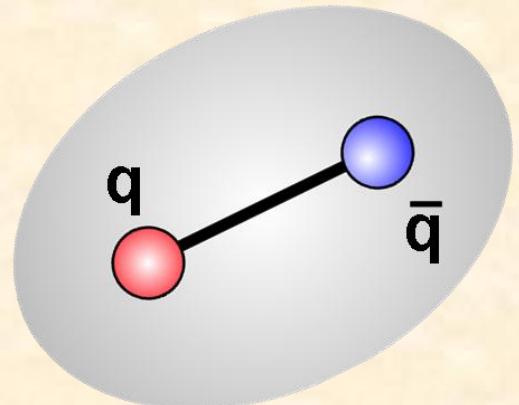
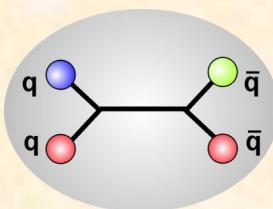
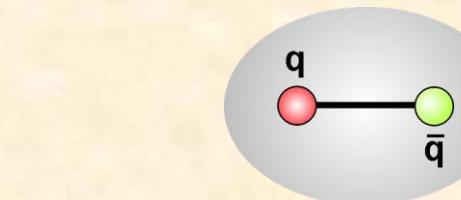


K



\bar{K}

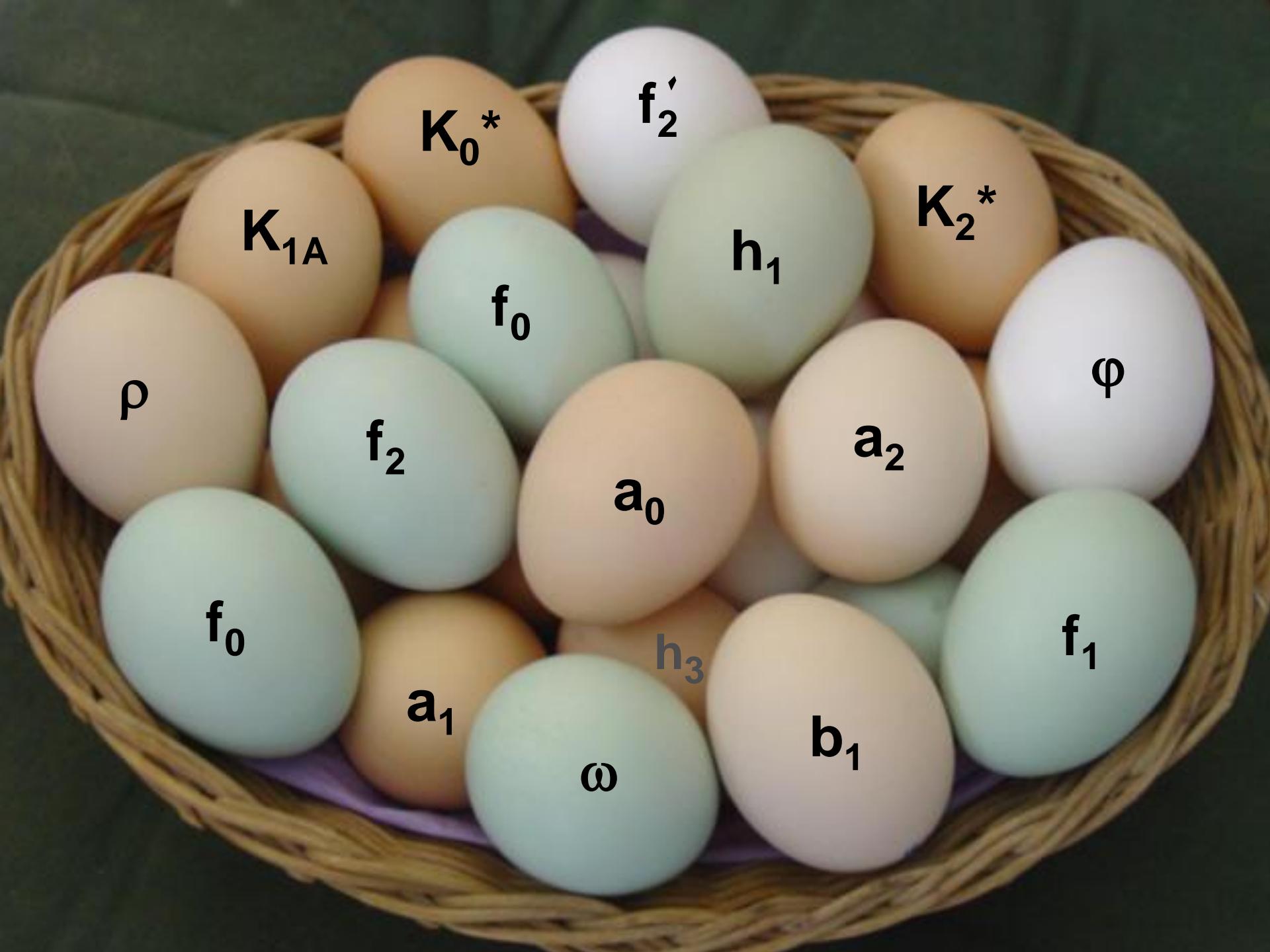
$f_0(980)$



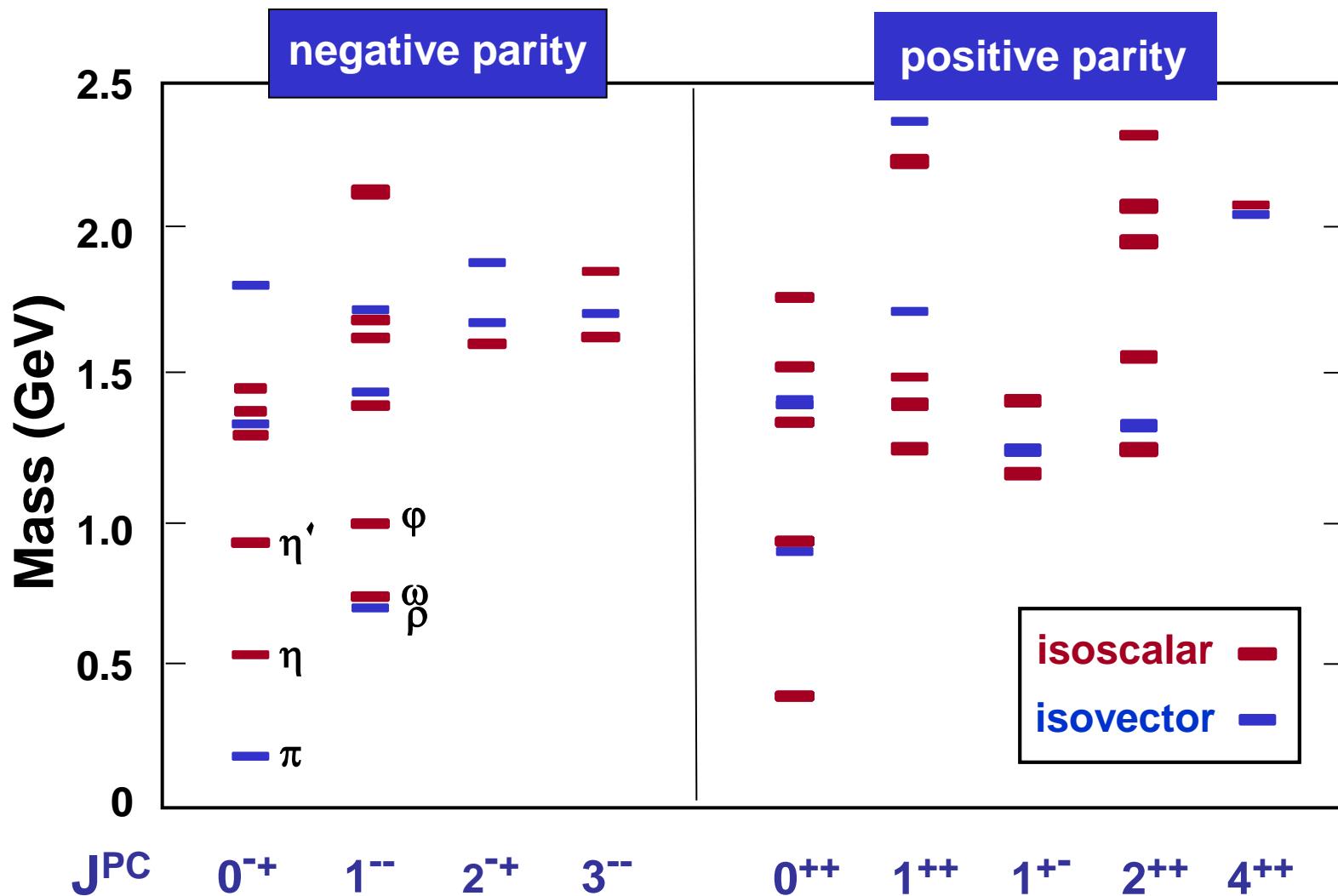
K

\bar{K}

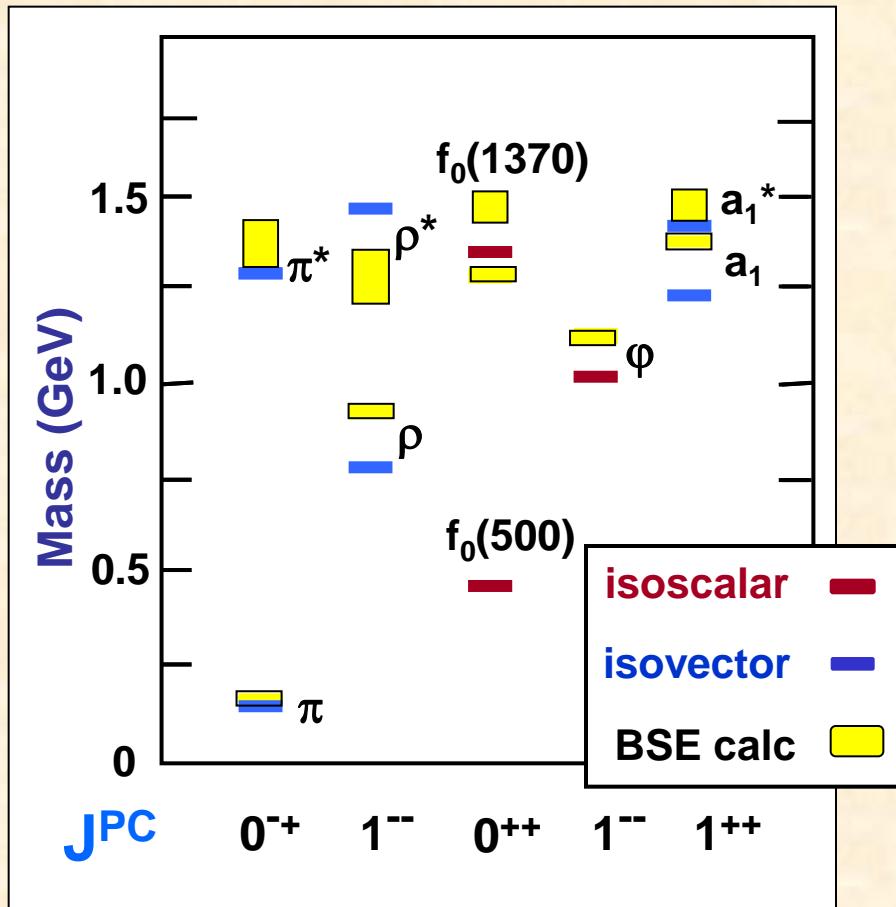
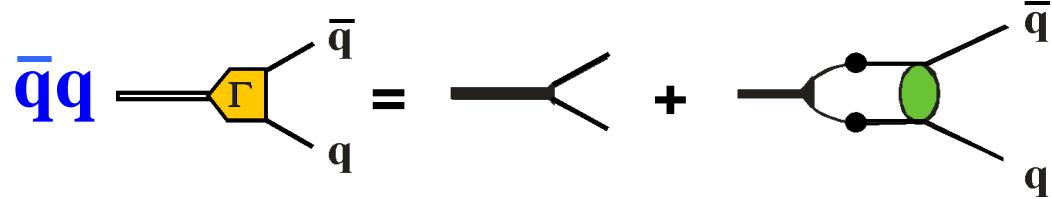
?

 ρ K_0^* K_{1A} f_2' K_2^* f_0 h_1 φ a_2 f_2 a_0 f_0 h_3 f_1 a_1 b_1 ω

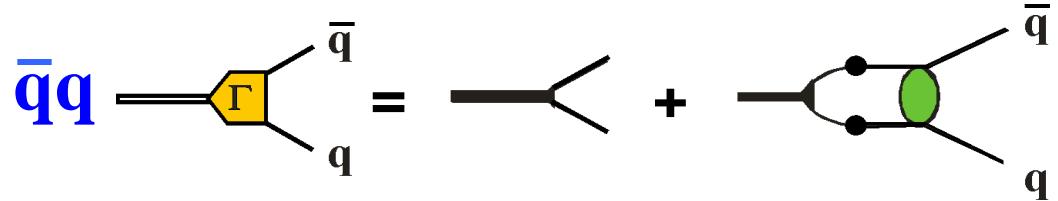
Light Meson Spectrum



ANL/KSU Bound State comps.

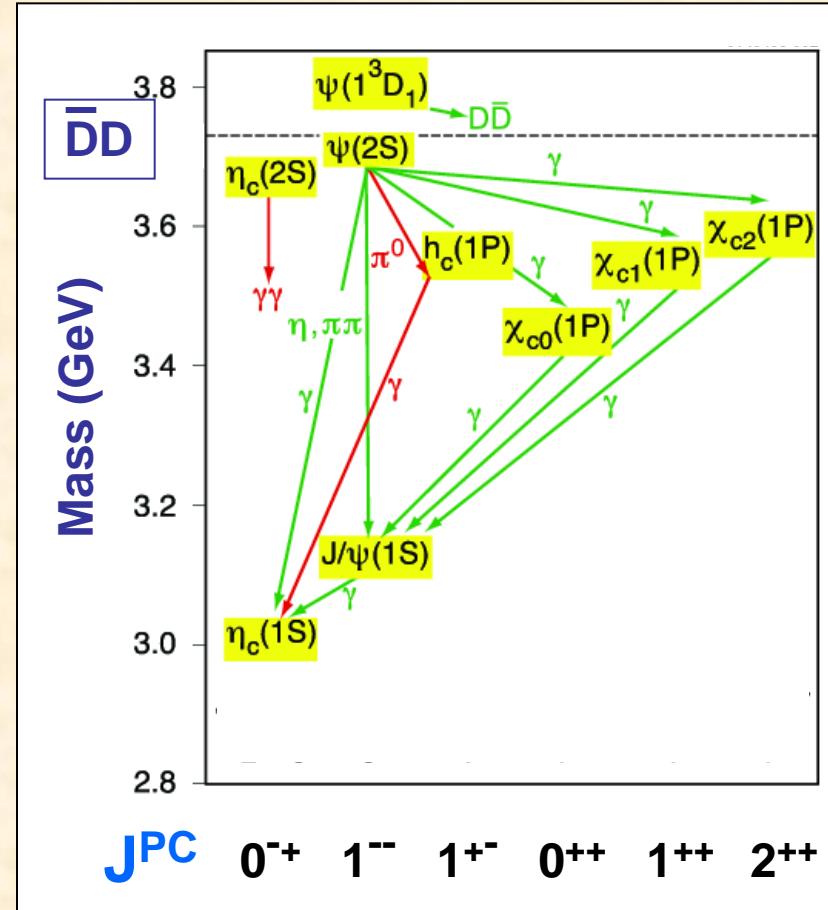
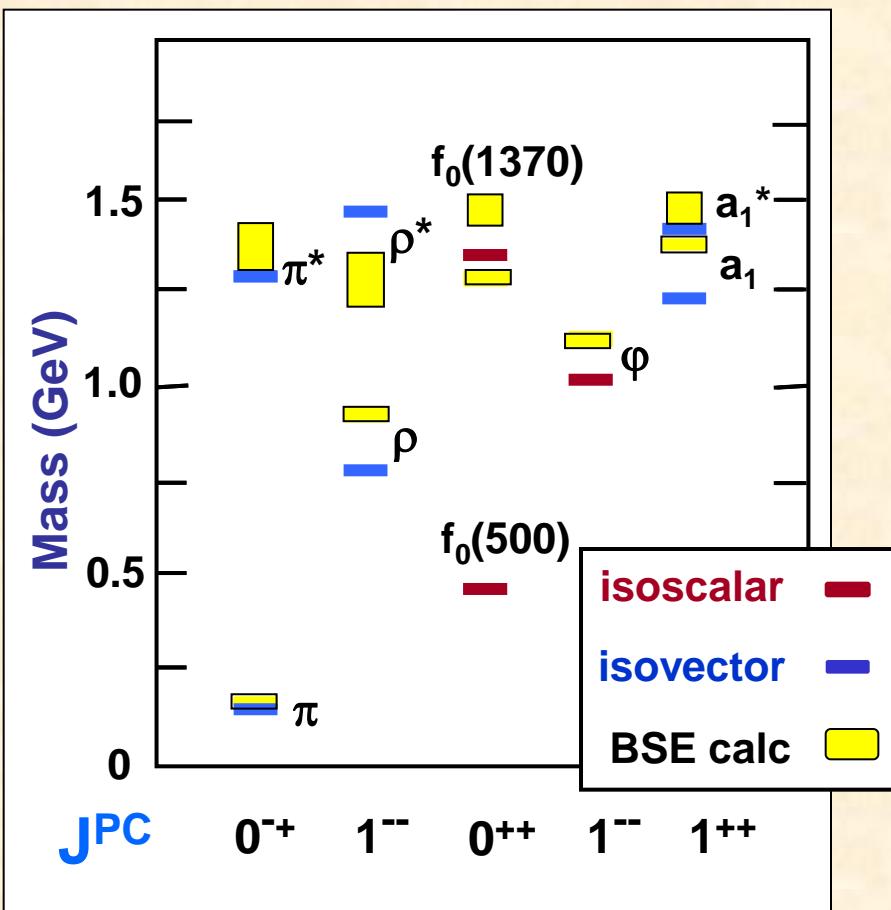


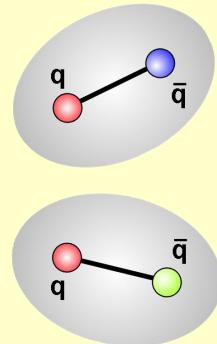
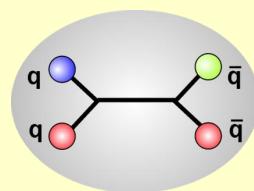
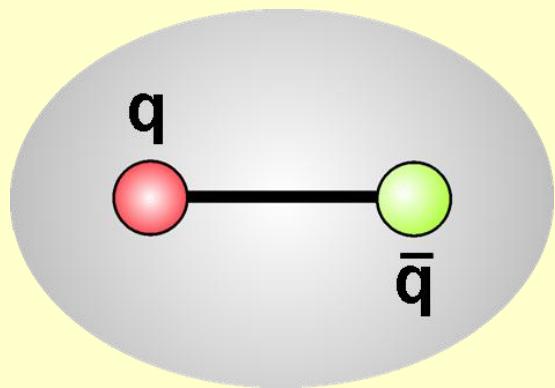
ANL/KSU Bound State comps.

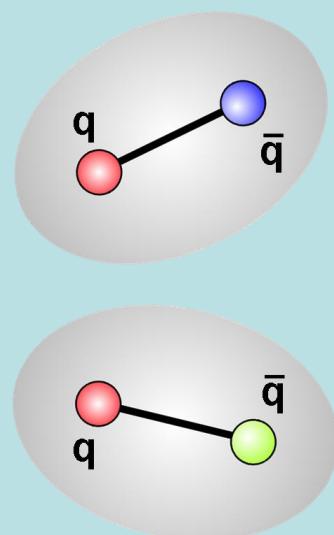
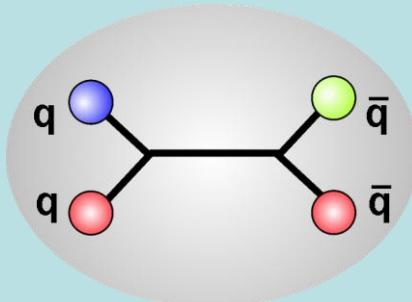
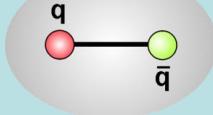
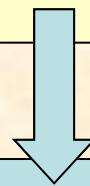
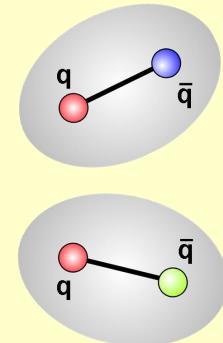
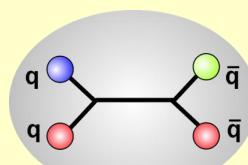
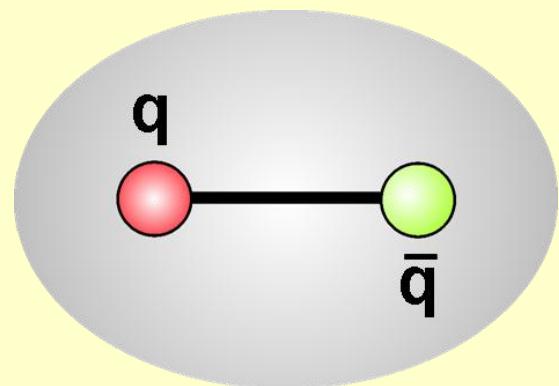


$\bar{c}c$ bound states

potential models



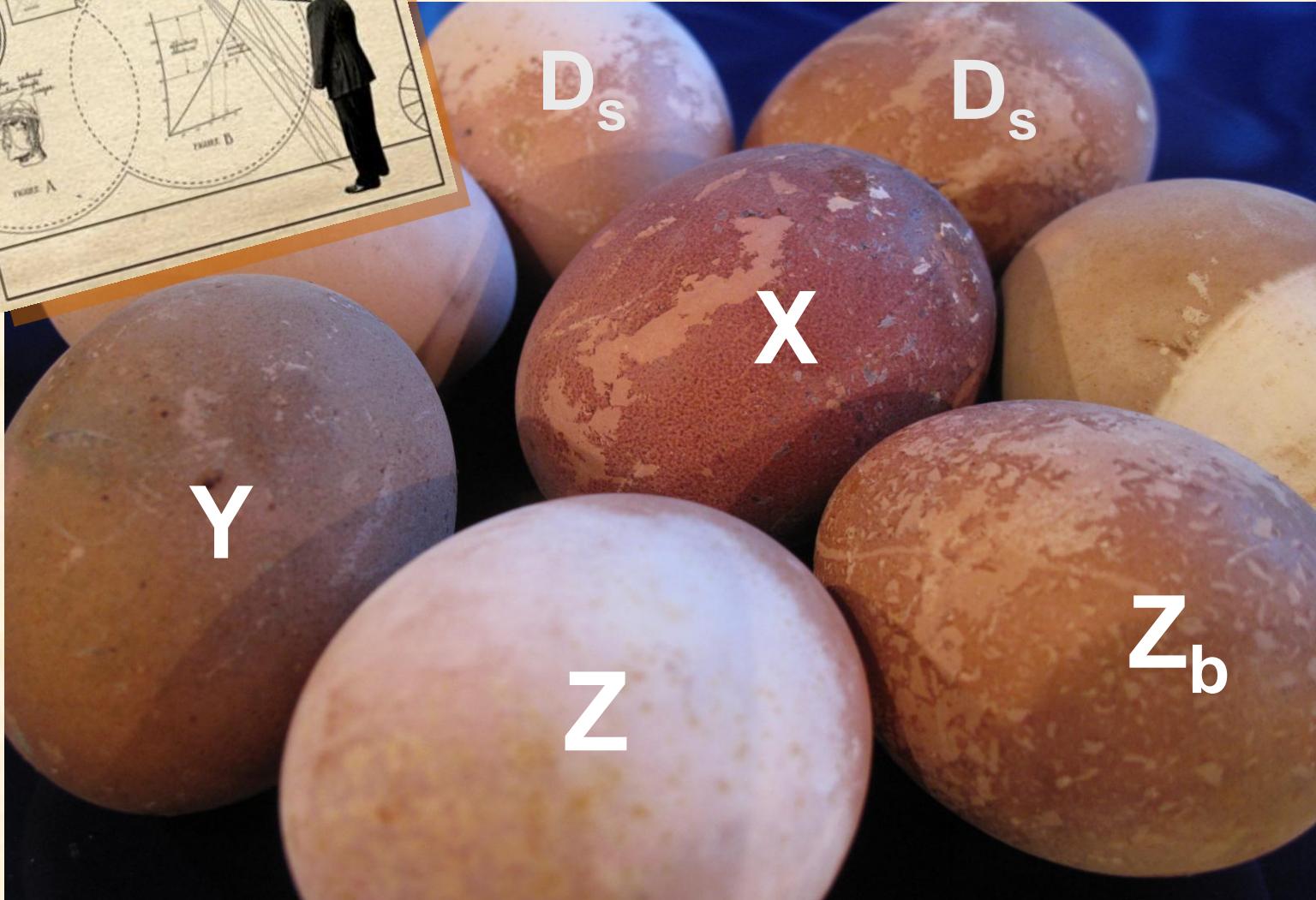




Dynamically generated states

Current Issues

THE XYZ AFFAIR

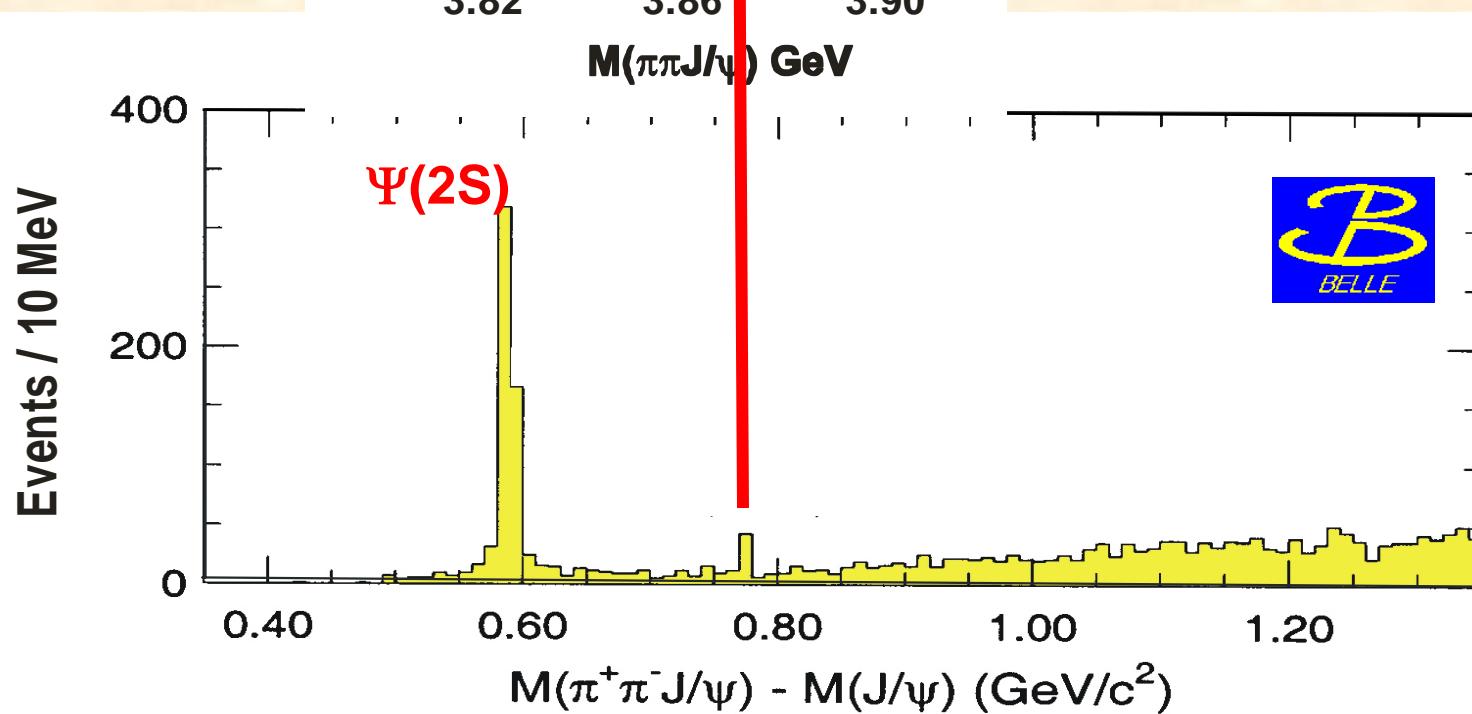
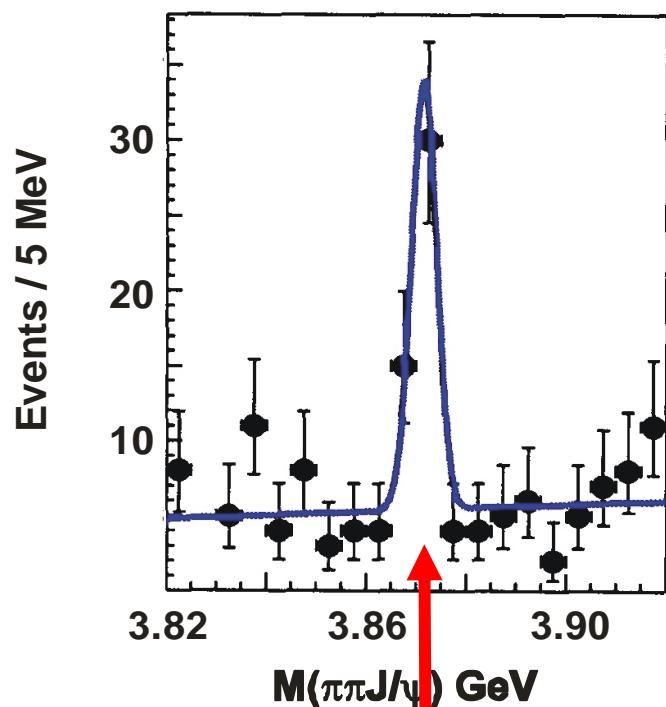


X(3872)

304M B's

B → KX

X → $\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$

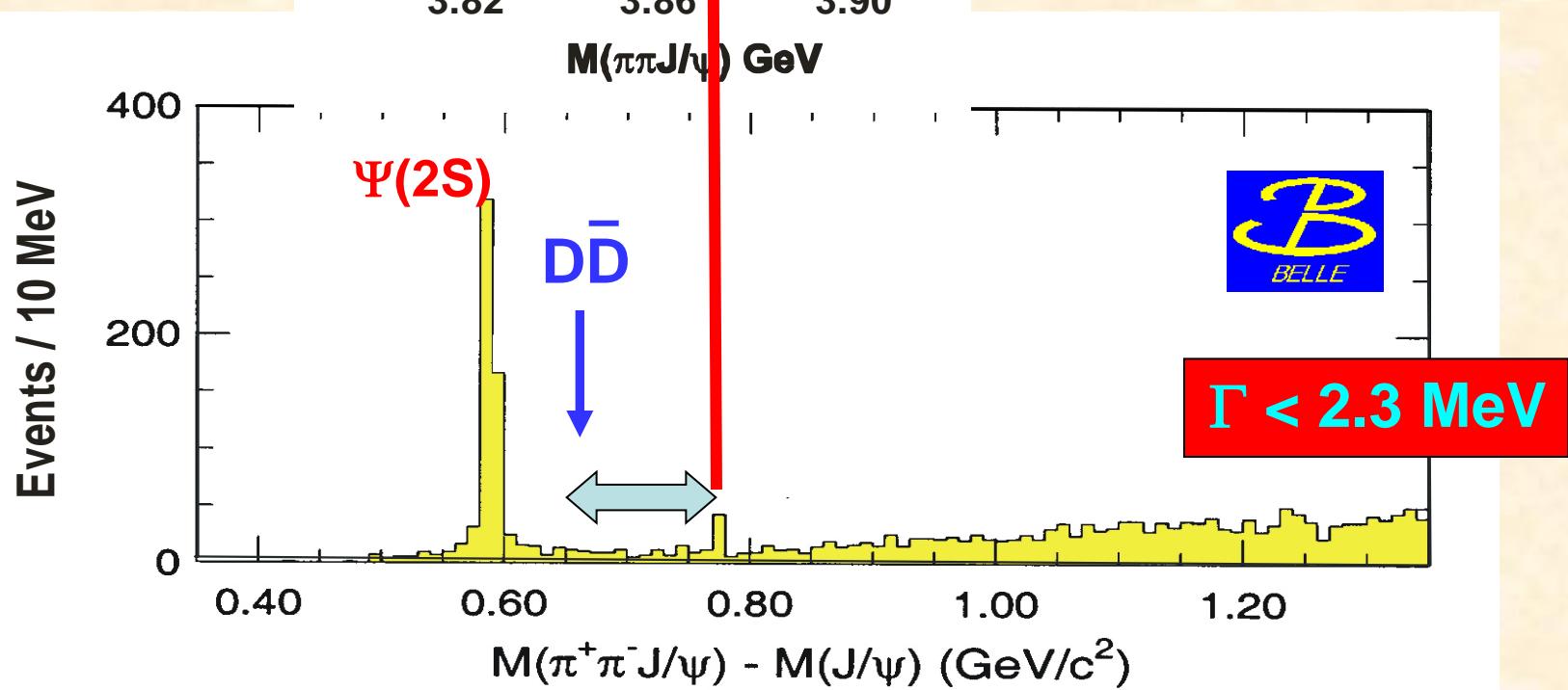
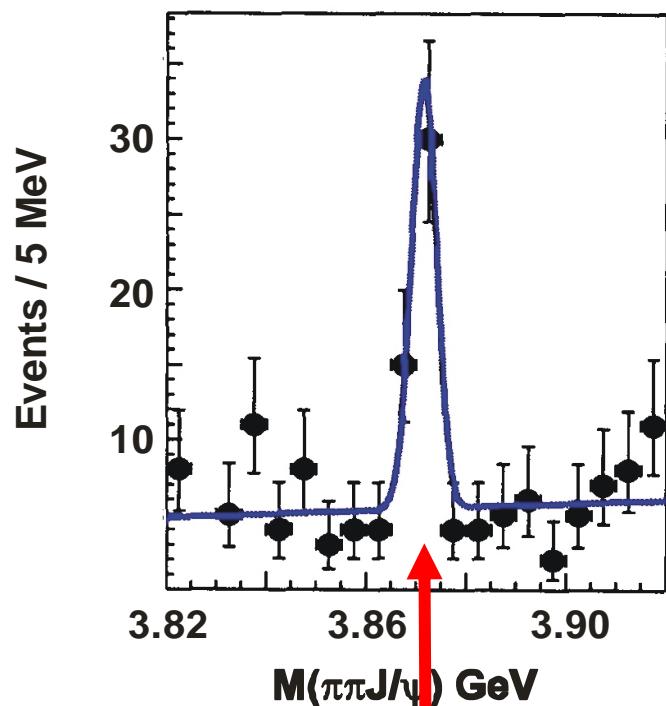


X(3872)

304M B's

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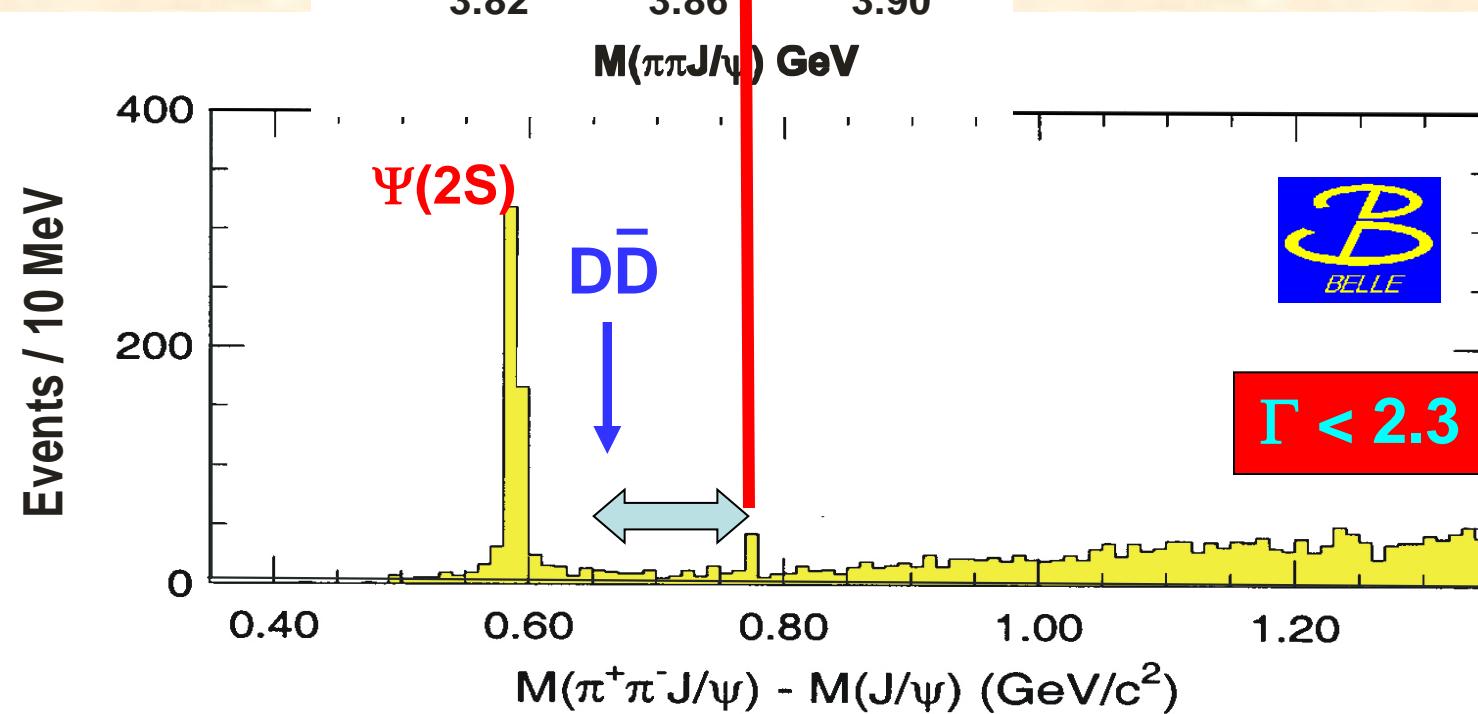
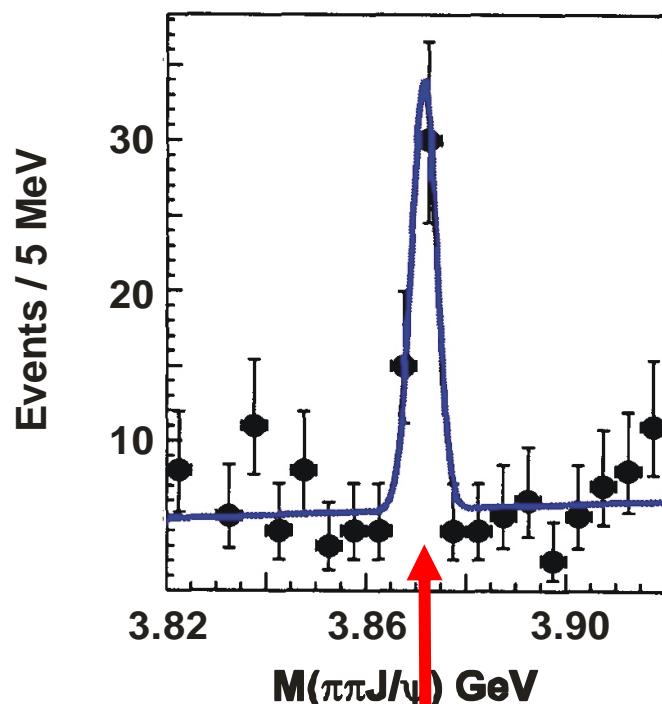
X(3872)

$J^{PC} = 1^{++}$ LHCb

304M B's

$B \rightarrow KX$

$X \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$



$c\bar{c}$

experiment

E

4

3.8

3^1S_1

3^1S_0

3^3P_2

Ψ'''

η_c''

χ_{c2}'

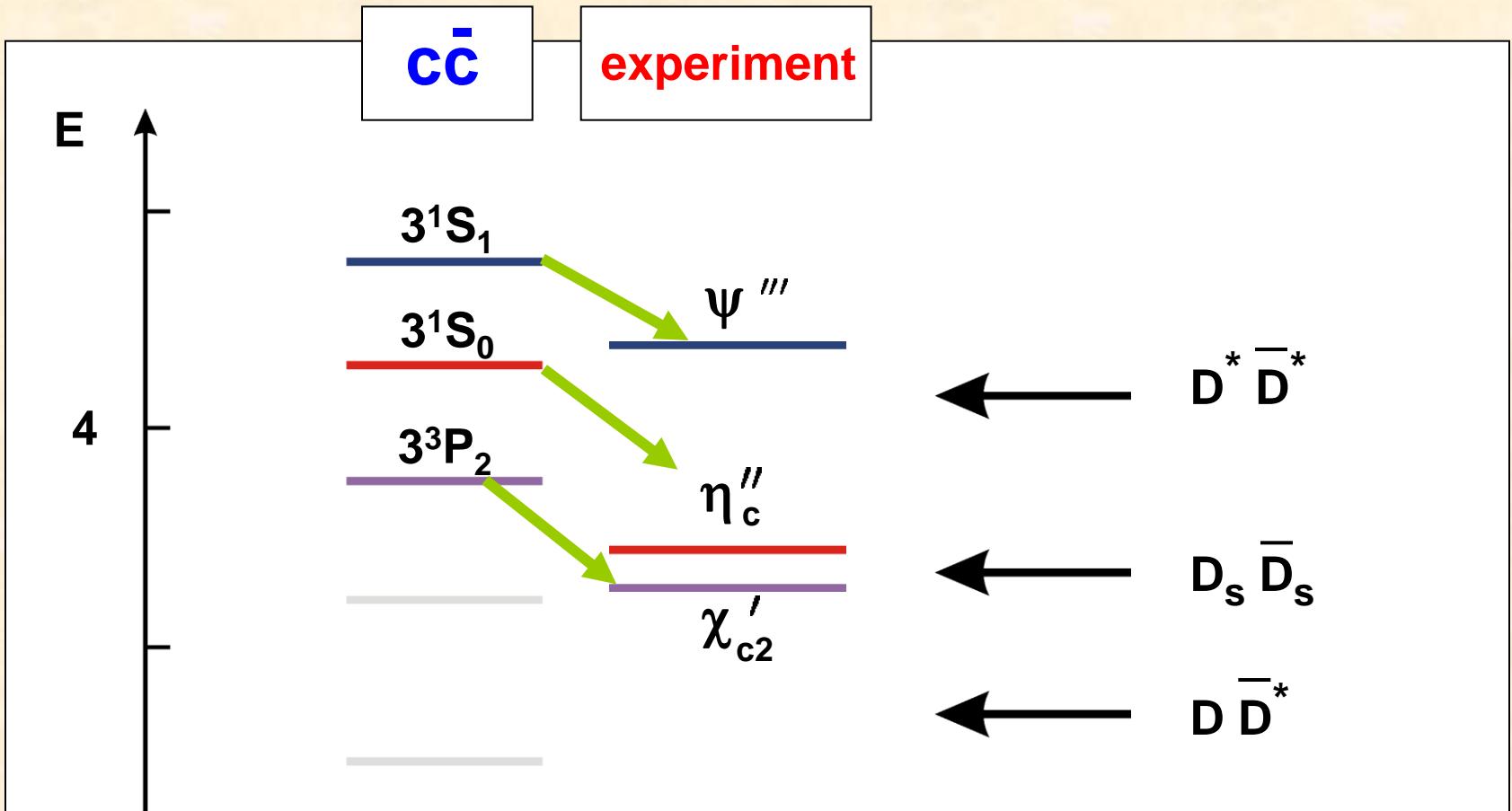
$D^* \bar{D}^*$

$D_s \bar{D}_s$

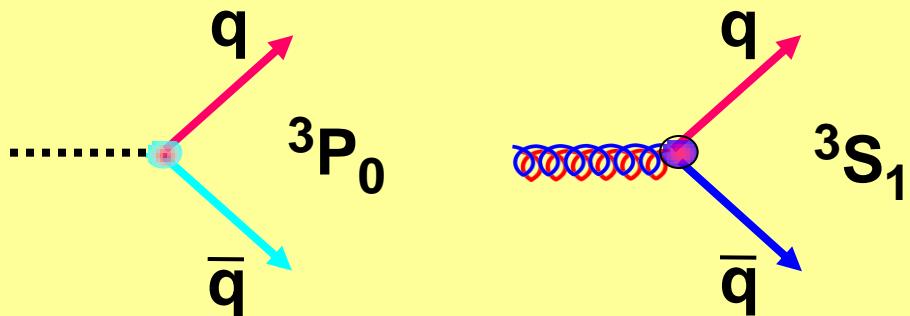
$D \bar{D}^*$

$$X = c\bar{c} + D \text{ loop} + D \text{ chain} + \dots$$

F



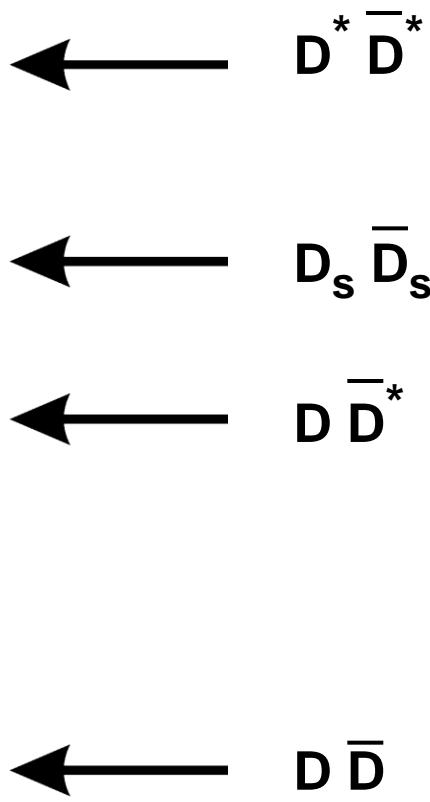
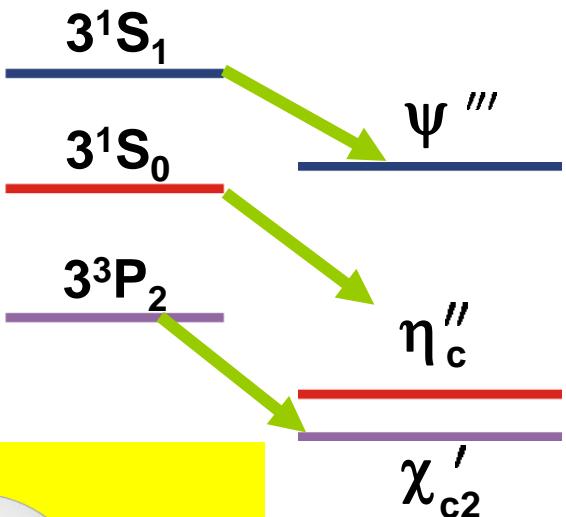
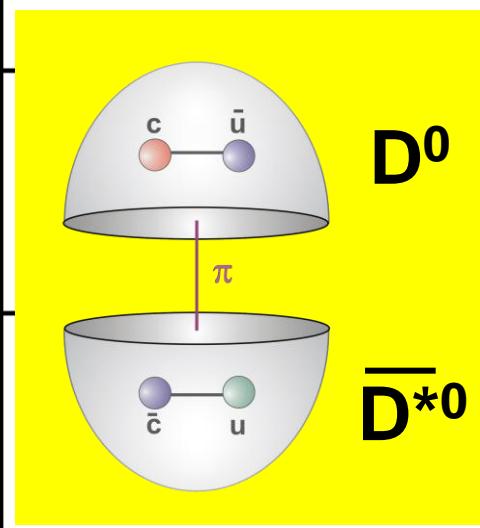
Modeling decays



make consistent with chiral dynamics



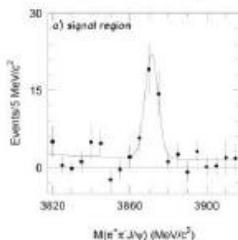
E ↑
4
3.8
Γ ↓



XYZ states

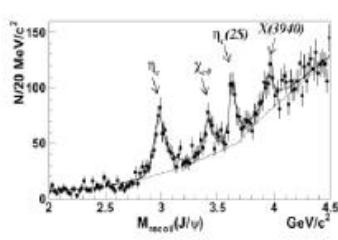
X(3872)

PRL 91,262001 (2003)



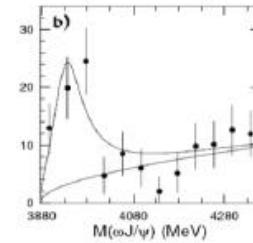
X(3940)

PRL 98,082001 (2007)



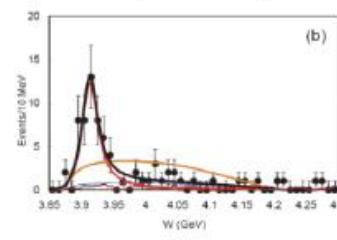
Y(3940)

PRL 94,182002 (2005)



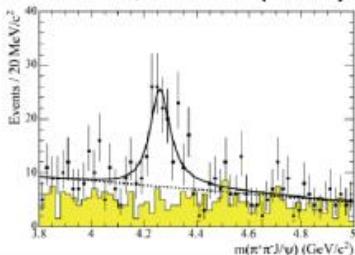
X(3915)

PRL 104,092001 (2010)



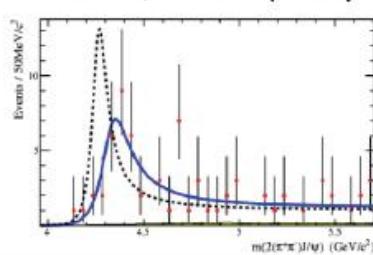
Y(4260)

PRL 95,142001 (2005)



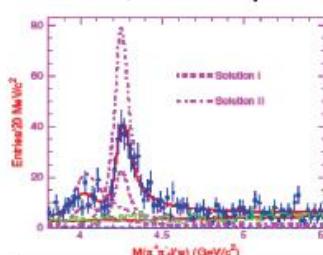
Y(4350)

PRL 98,212001 (2007)



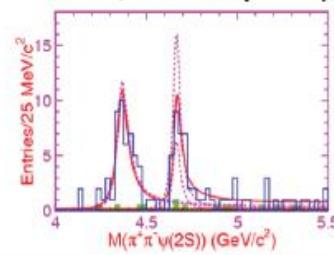
Y(4008)

PRL 99,182004 (2007)



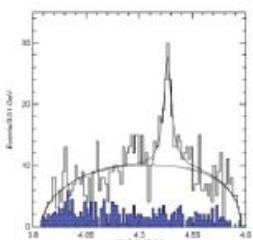
Y(4660)

PRL 99,142002 (2007)



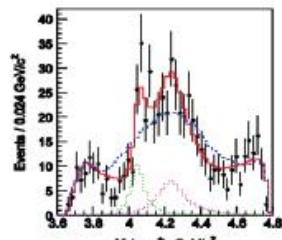
Z(4430)

PRL 100,142001 (2008)



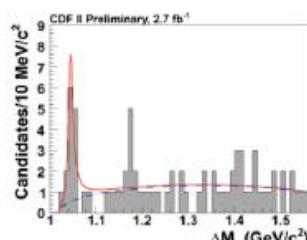
Z_1^-/Z_c^-

PRD 78,072004 (2008)



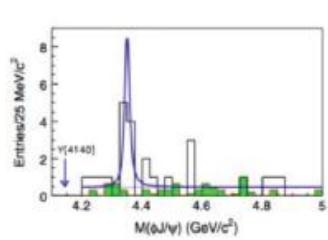
Y(4140)

PRL 102,242002 (2009)



X(4350)

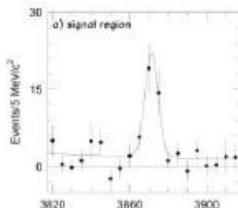
PRL 104,112004 (2010)



XYZ states

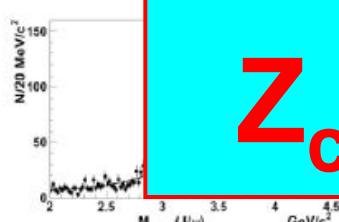
X(3872)

PRL 91,262001 (2003)



X(3940)

PRL 98,082001 (2007)



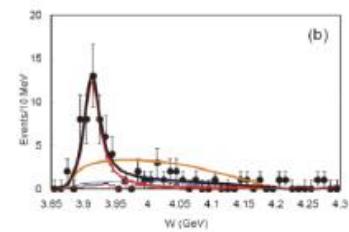
Y(3940)

PRL 94,182002 (2005)

Z_c[±](4430)

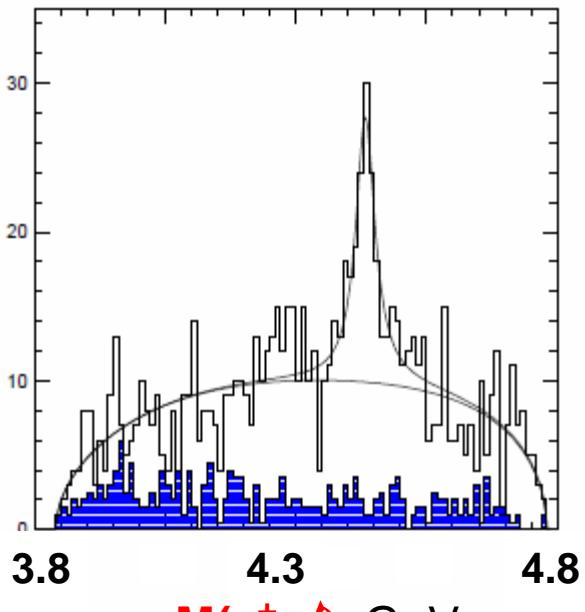
X(3915)

PRL 104,092001 (2010)



B → Kπ⁺ψ'

Events/10 MeV



0)

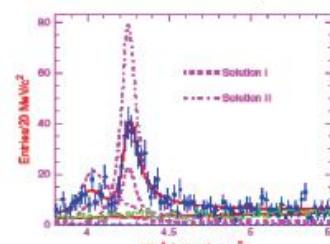
(2007)

-

(2008)

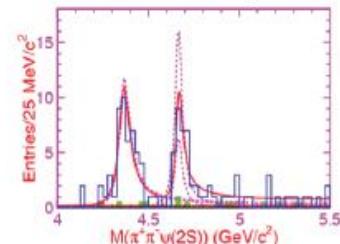
Y(4008)

PRL 99,182004 (2007)



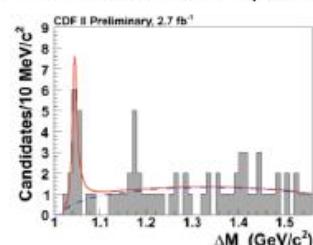
Y(4660)

PRL 99,142002 (2007)



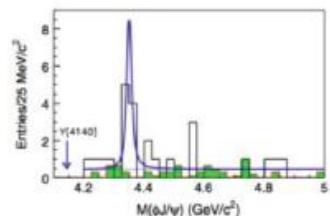
Y(4140)

PRL 102,242002 (2009)

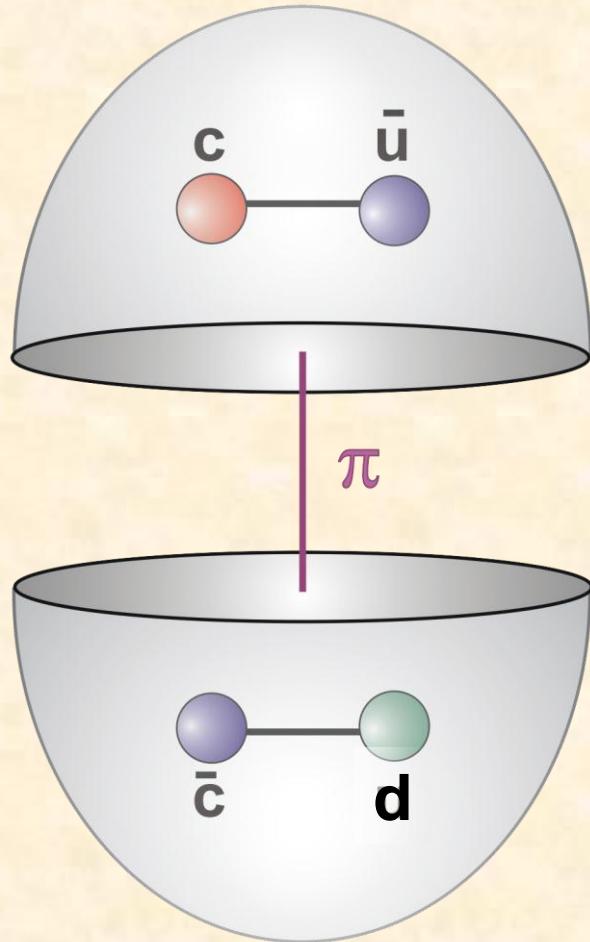


X(4350)

PRL 104,112004 (2010)



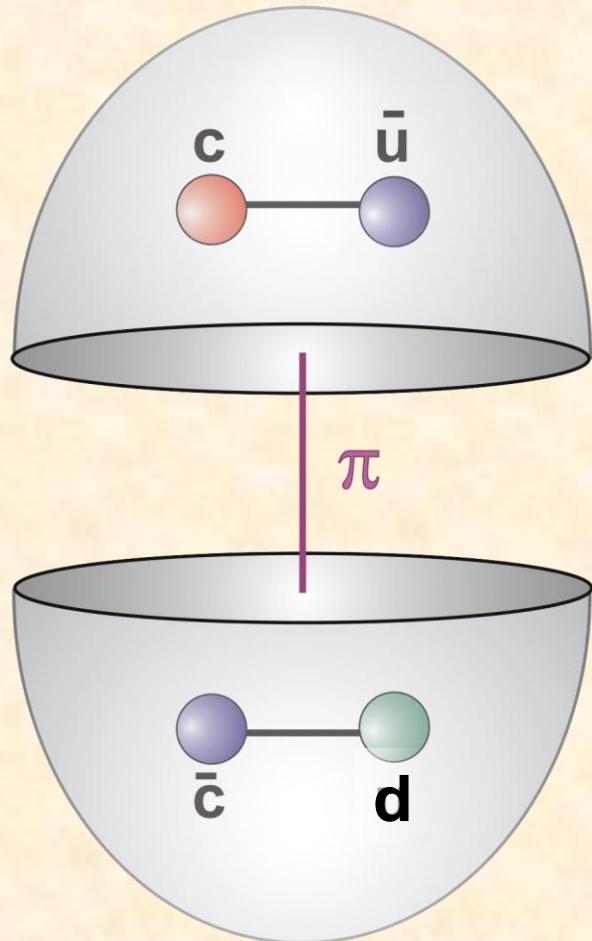
molecule



Z_c^-

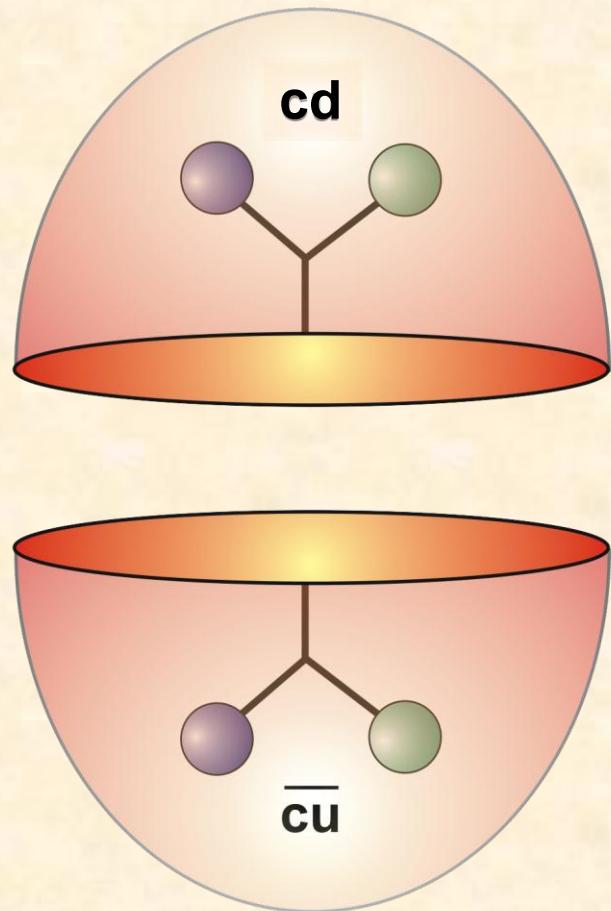


molecule

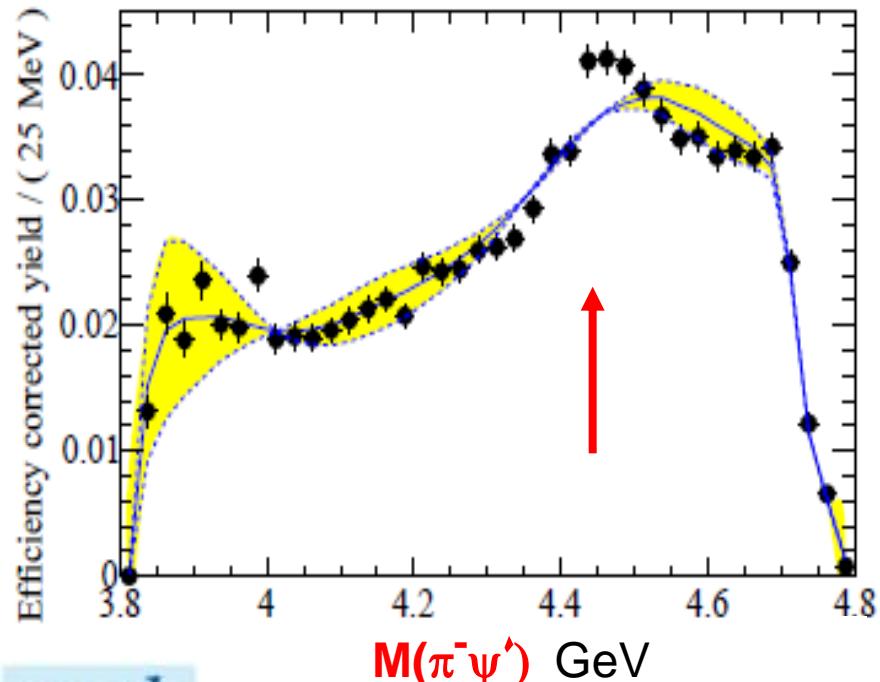


Z_c^-

tetraquark

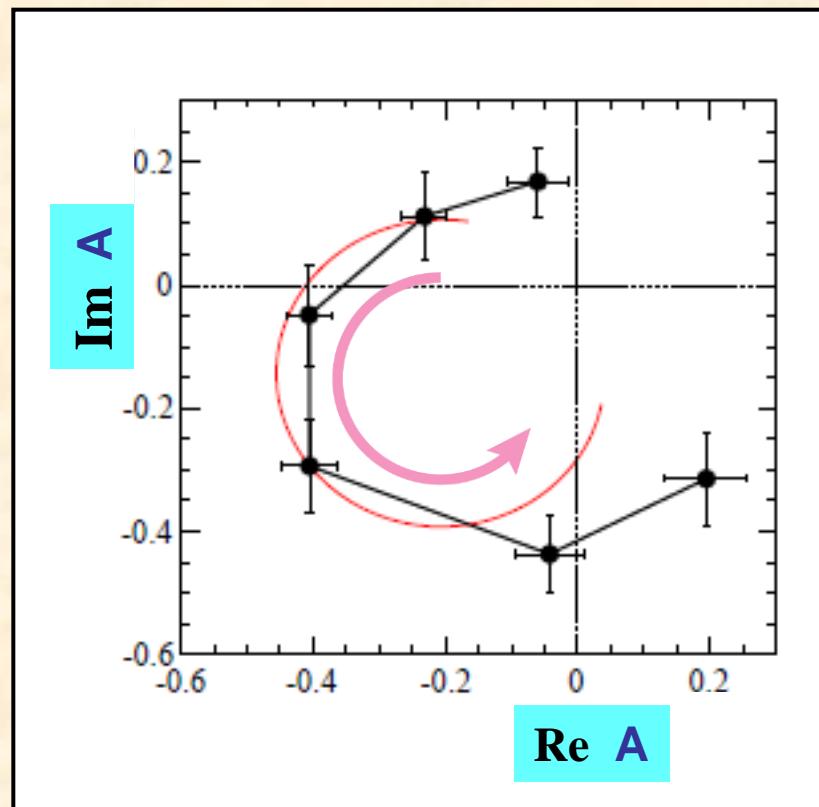


$B \rightarrow K\pi^-\psi'$

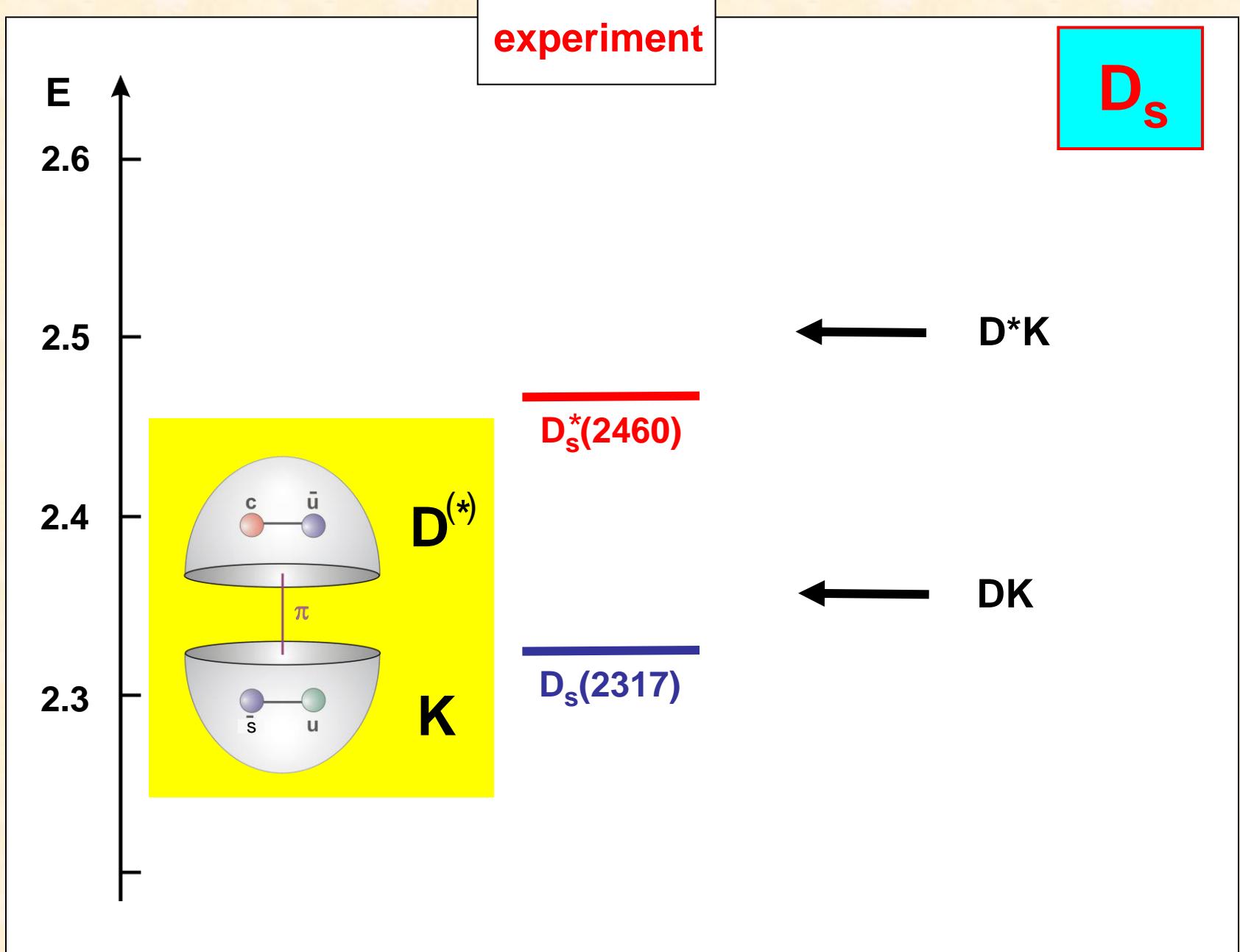


LHCb
FNAL

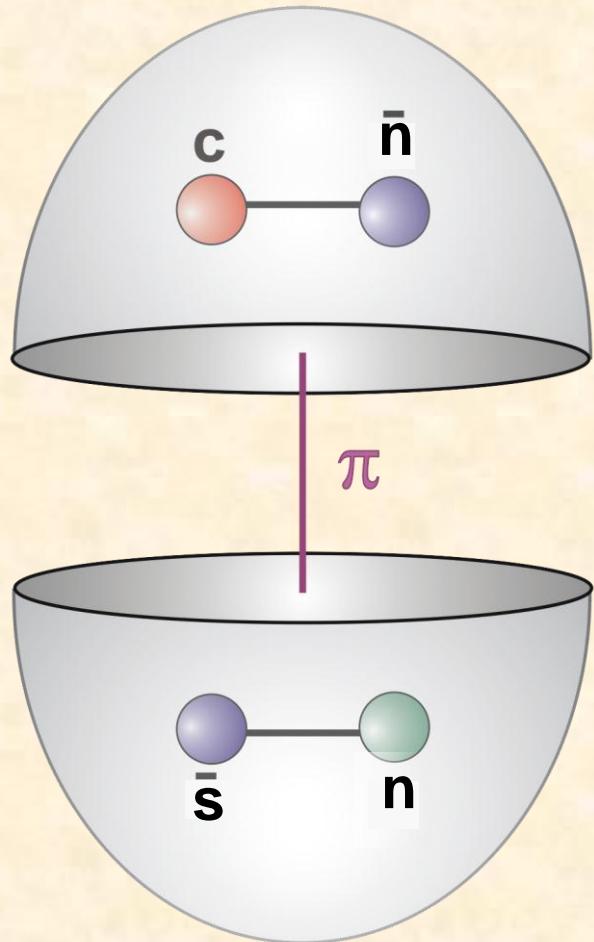
$Z_c^-(4430)$



Essential to confirm all such states with robust analyses



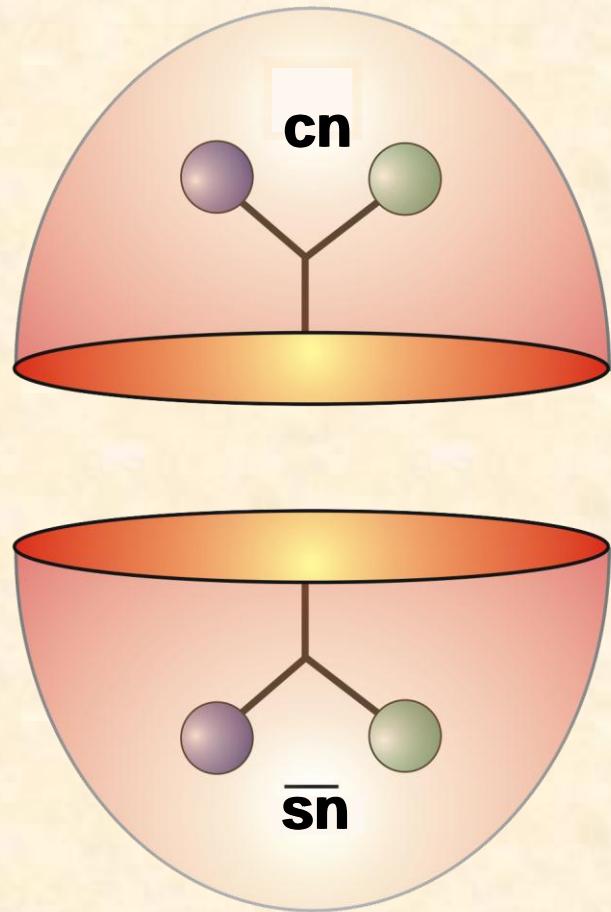
molecule



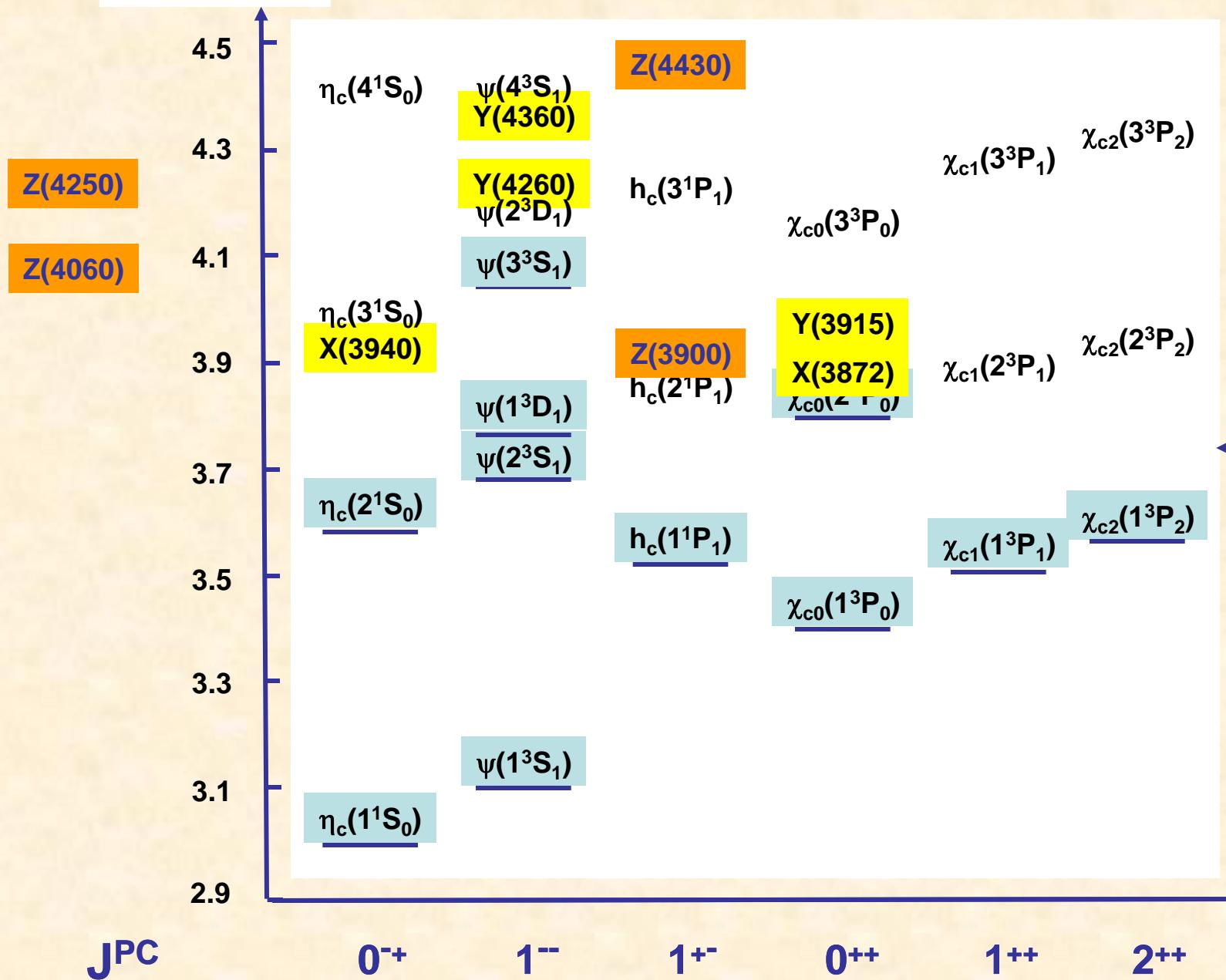
$$n = u, d$$

D_s^(*)+

tetraquark

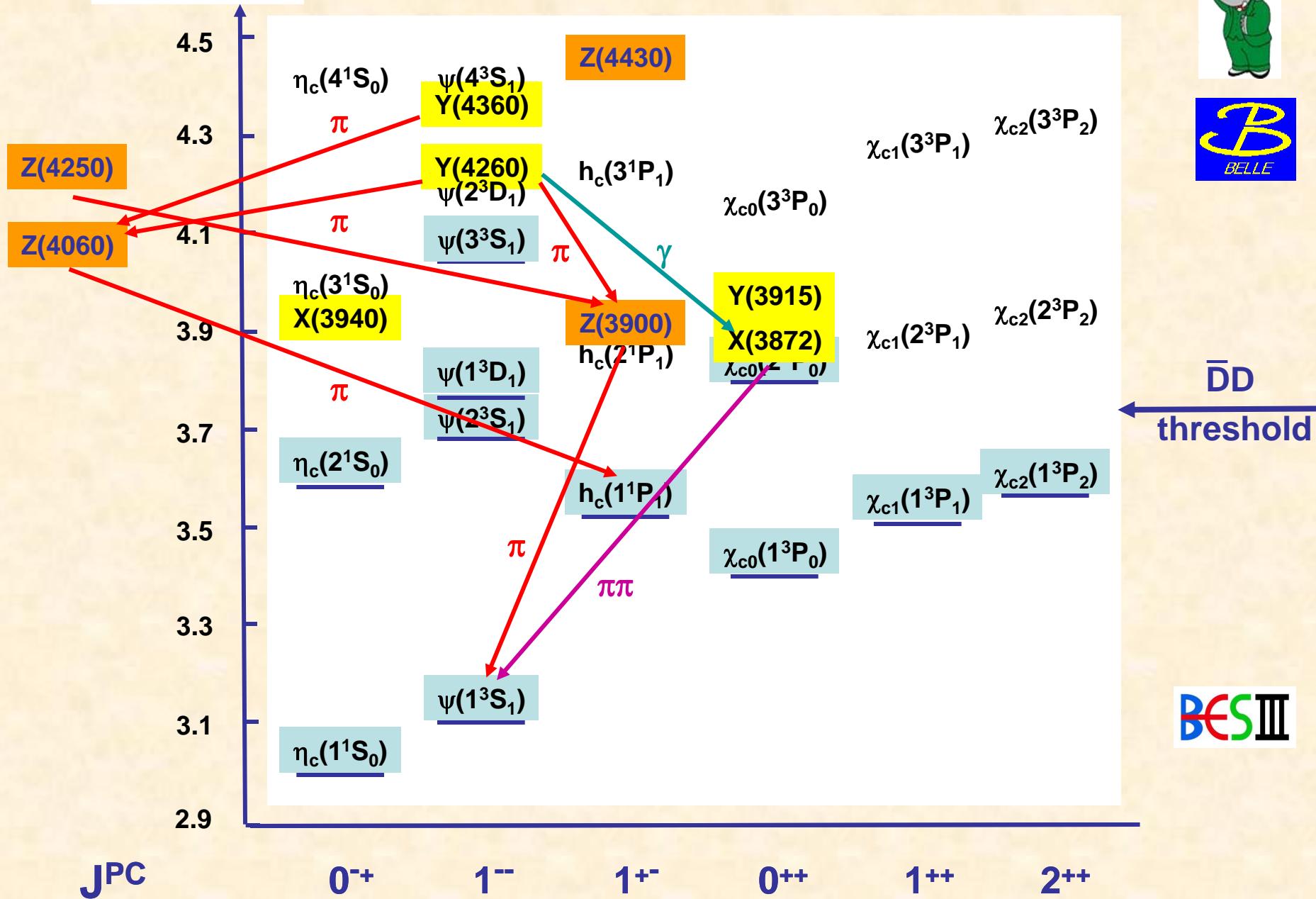


Mass (GeV)



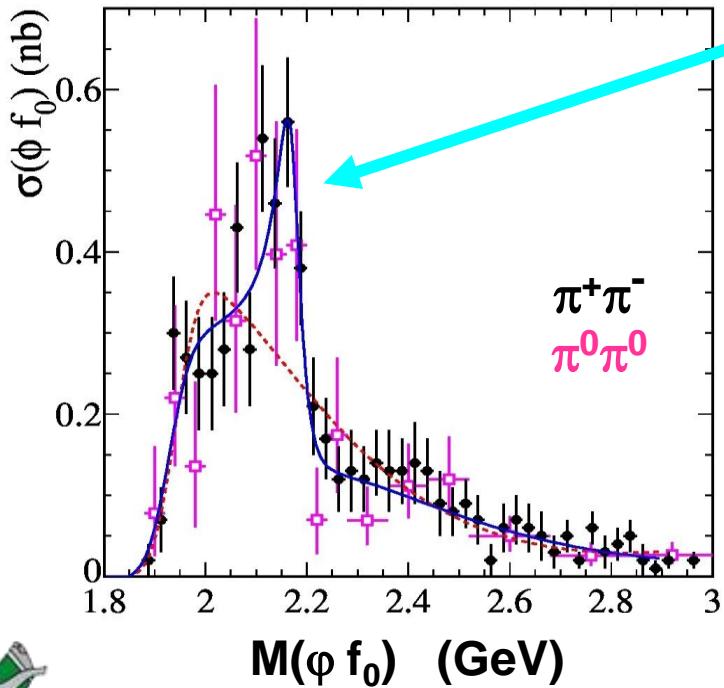
BES III

Mass (GeV)



BES III

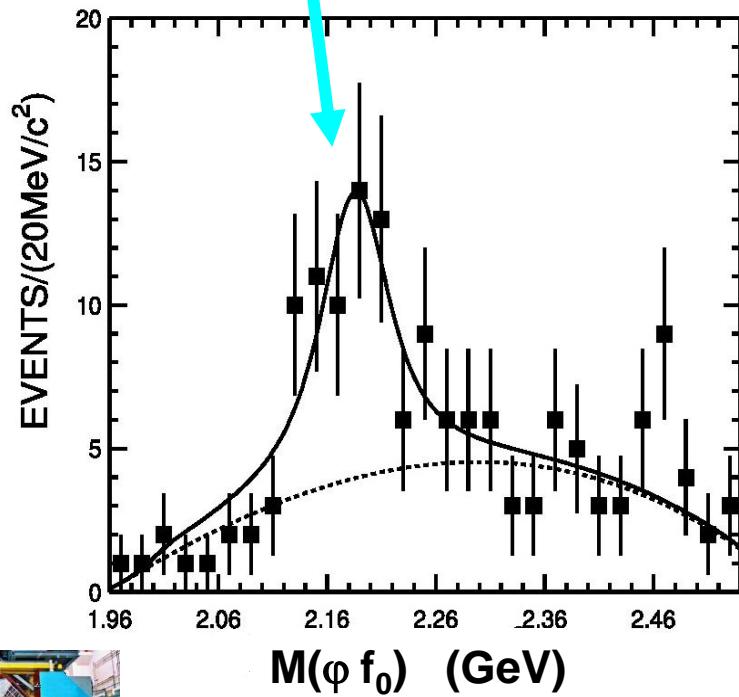
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{ISR} (\phi f_0)$



strangeonium sector too?

Y (2175)

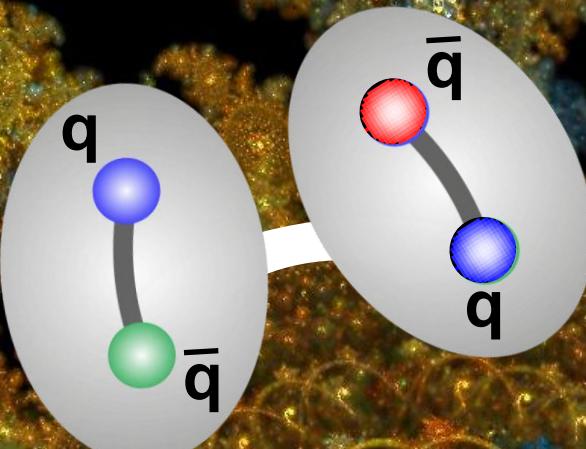
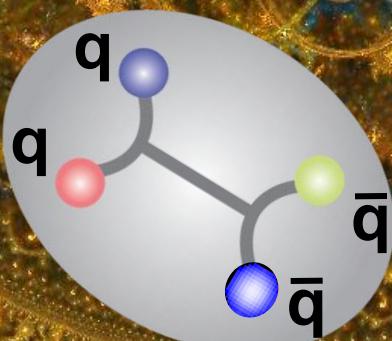
$J/\Psi \rightarrow \eta (\phi f_0)$



LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

Distinguishing compositions

i.e. ranges of forces → scattering lengths to binding channels, and/or poles in complex energy plane

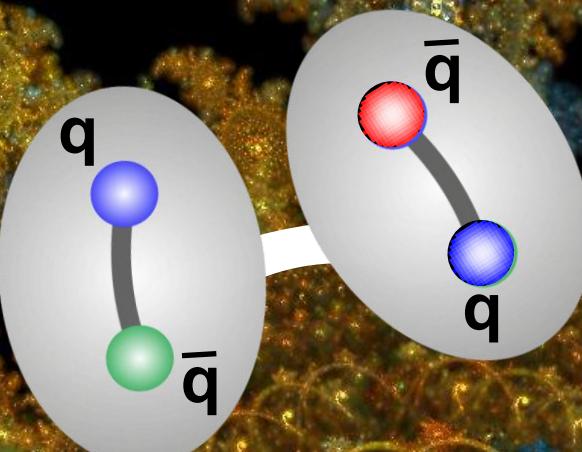
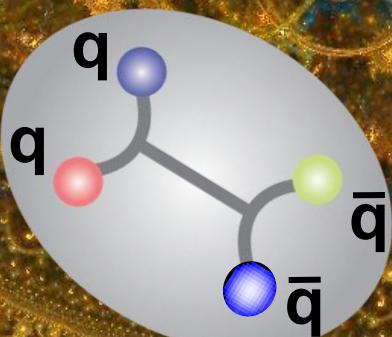


LONG RANGE PLAN: next decade

Distinguishing compositions

i.e. ranges of forces \rightarrow scattering lengths to binding channels, and/or poles in complex energy plane

analytic continuation
(with chiral constraints when appropriate)



Prospects



meson spectrum

allowed J^{PC}

0^{-+} 0^{-+} 0^{+-} 0^{++}

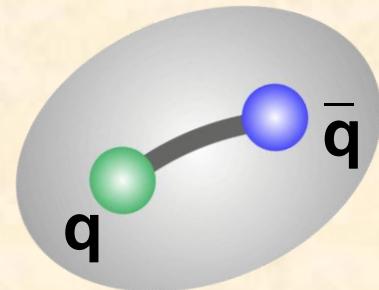
1^{--} 1^{-+} 1^{+-} 1^{++}

2^{--} 2^{-+} 2^{+-} 2^{++}

3^{--} 3^{-+} 3^{+-} 3^{++}

4^{--} 4^{-+} 4^{+-} 4^{++}

■ ■ ■



meson spectrum

allowed J^{PC}

0^{-+} 0^{-+} 0^{+-} 0^{++}

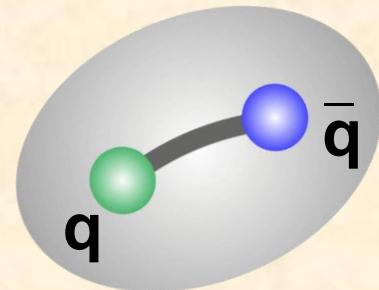
1^{--} 1^{-+} 1^{+-} 1^{++}

2^{--} 2^{-+} 2^{+-} 2^{++}

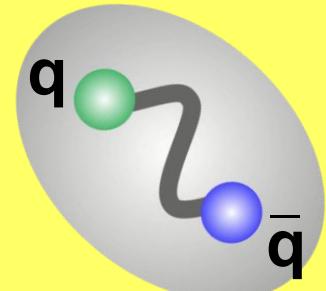
3^{--} 3^{-+} 3^{+-} 3^{++}

4^{--} 4^{-+} 4^{+-} 4^{++}

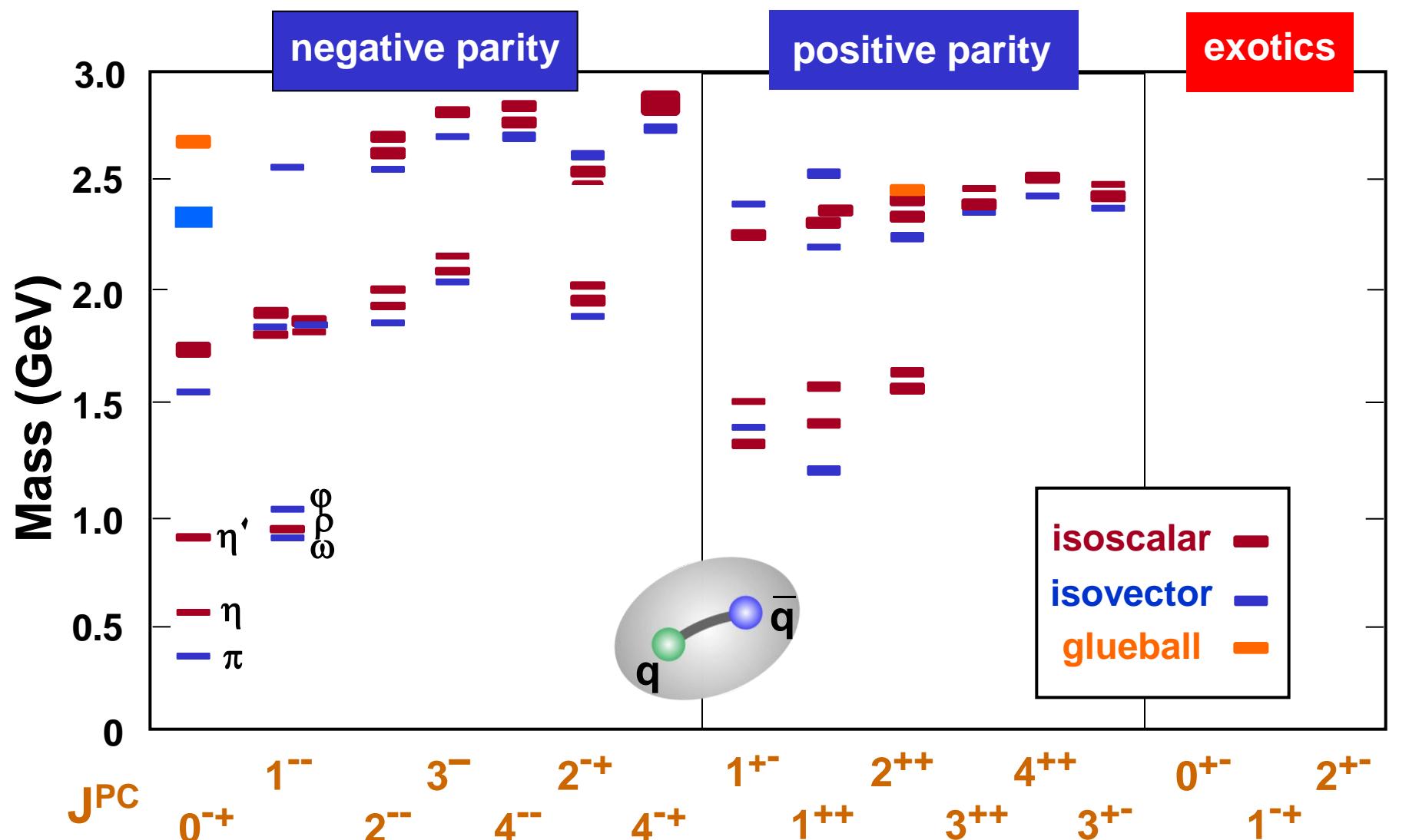
⋮ ⋮ ⋮



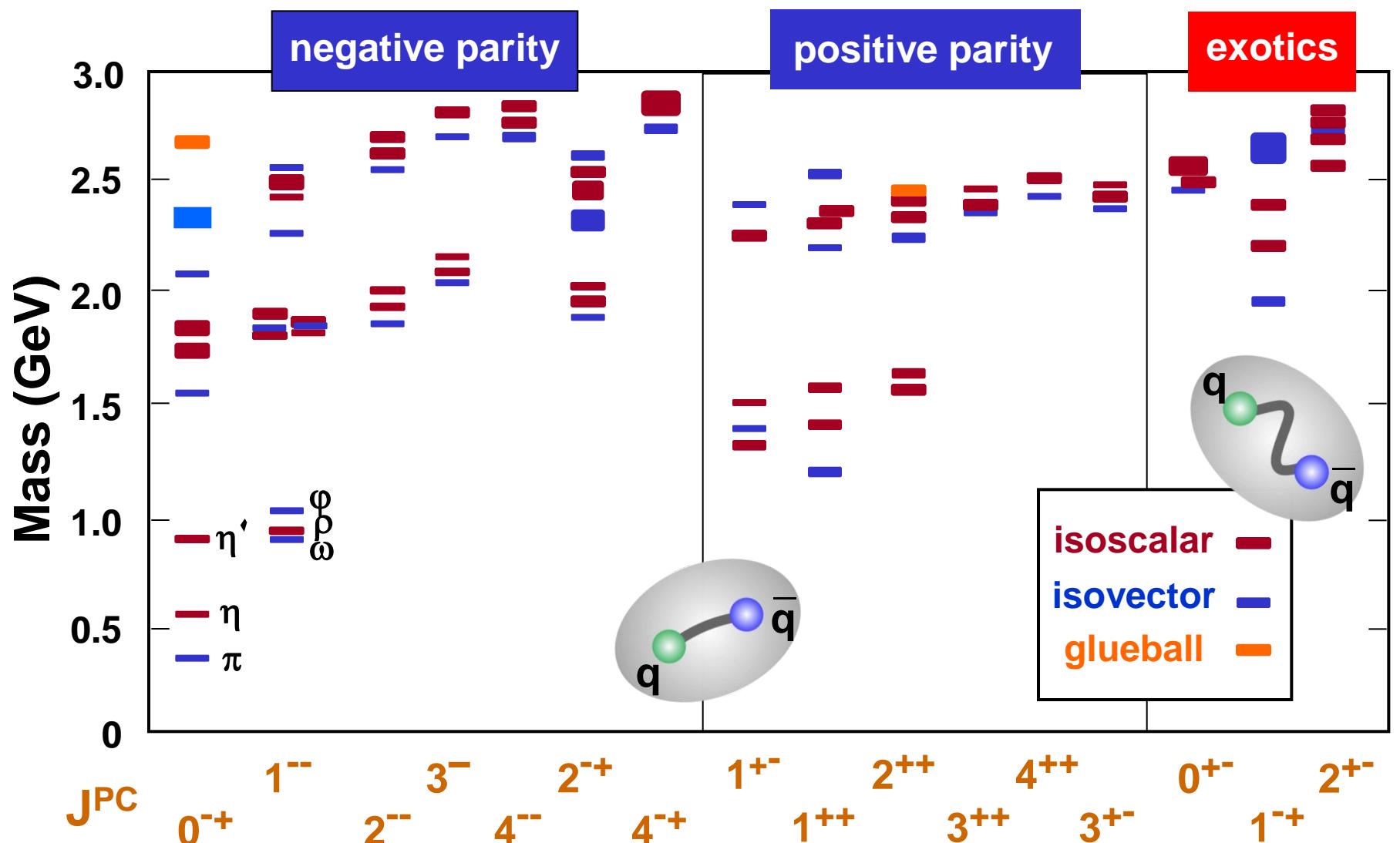
$J^{PC} \rightarrow$ not $\bar{q}q$



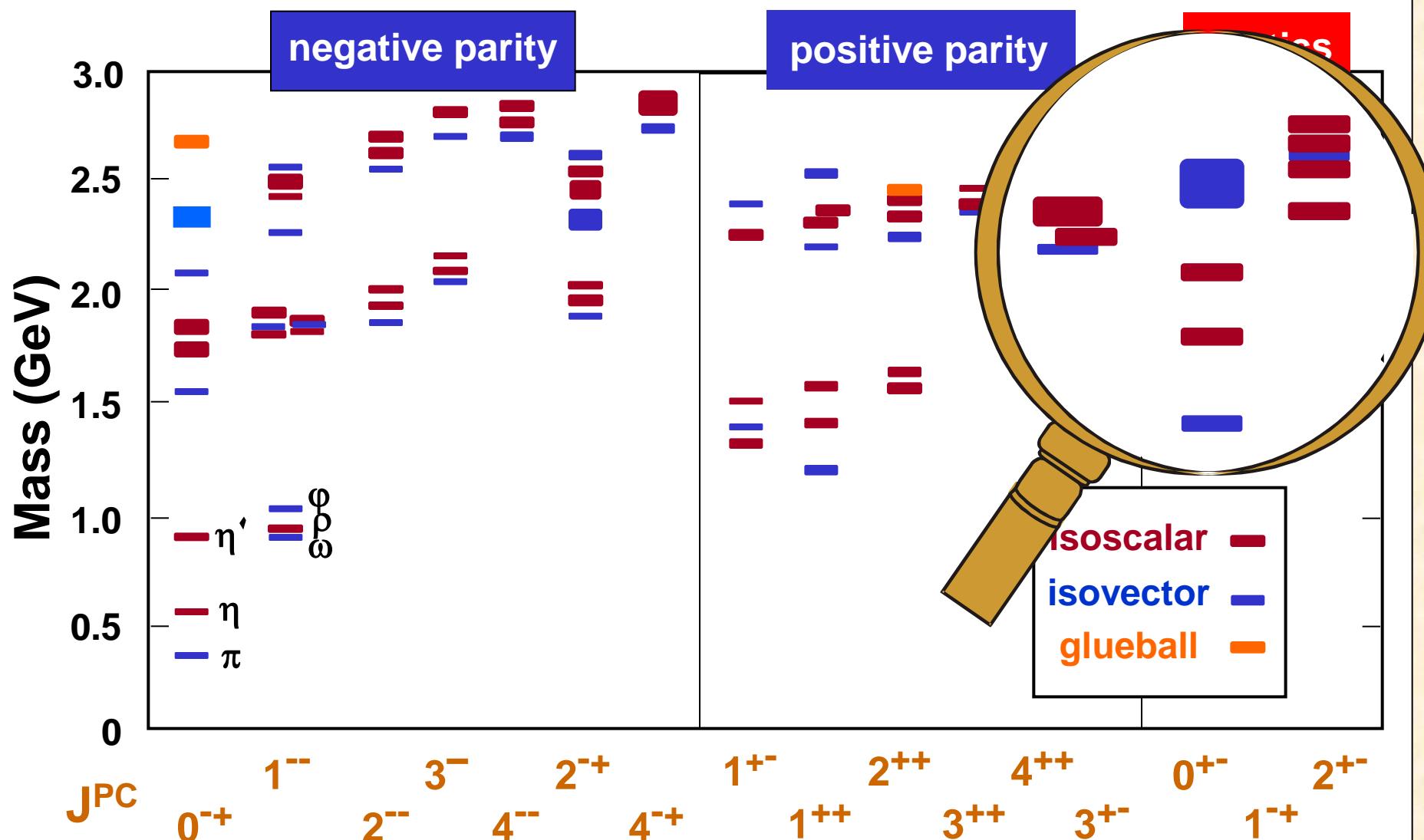
Meson spectrum



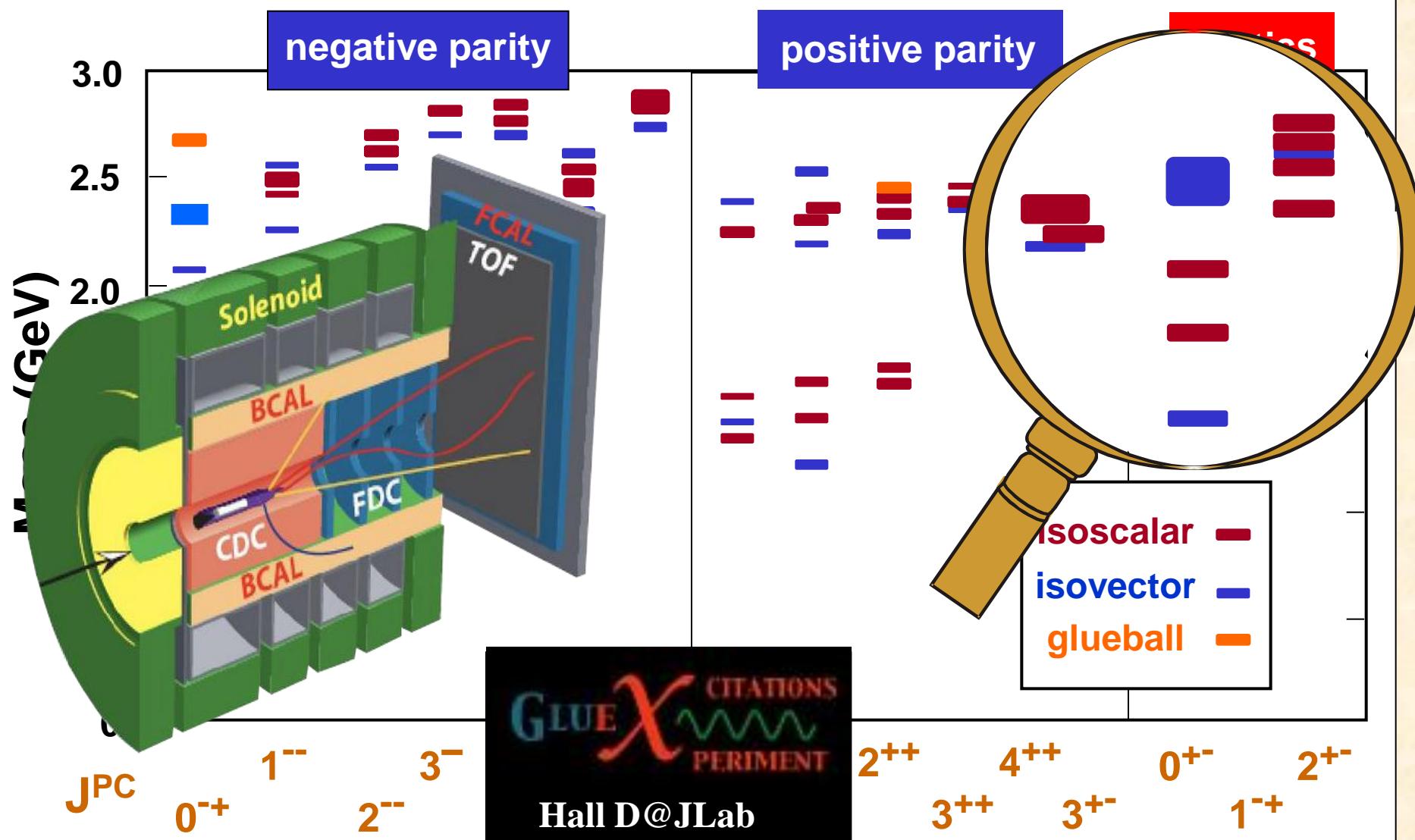
Meson spectrum



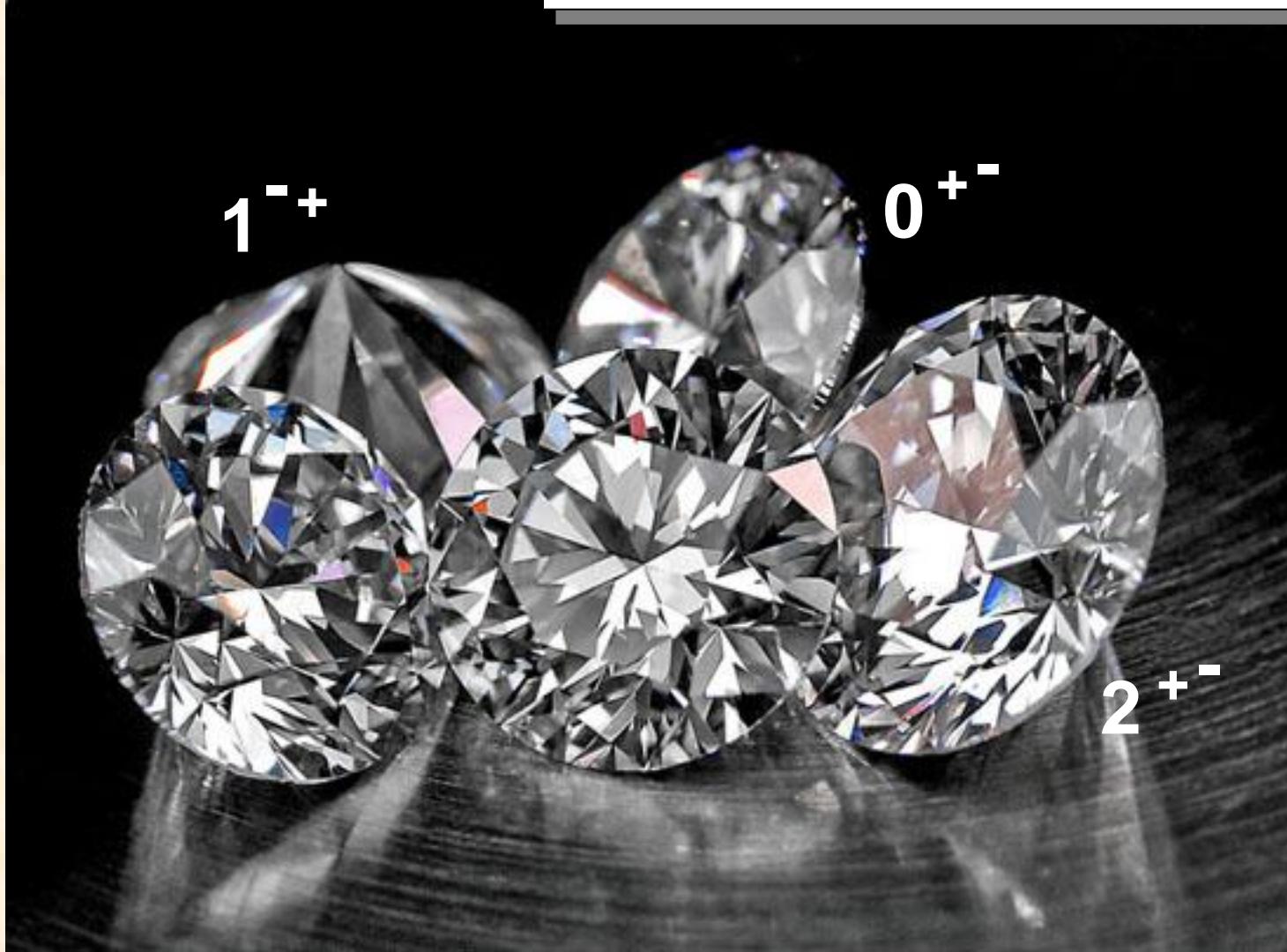
Meson spectrum



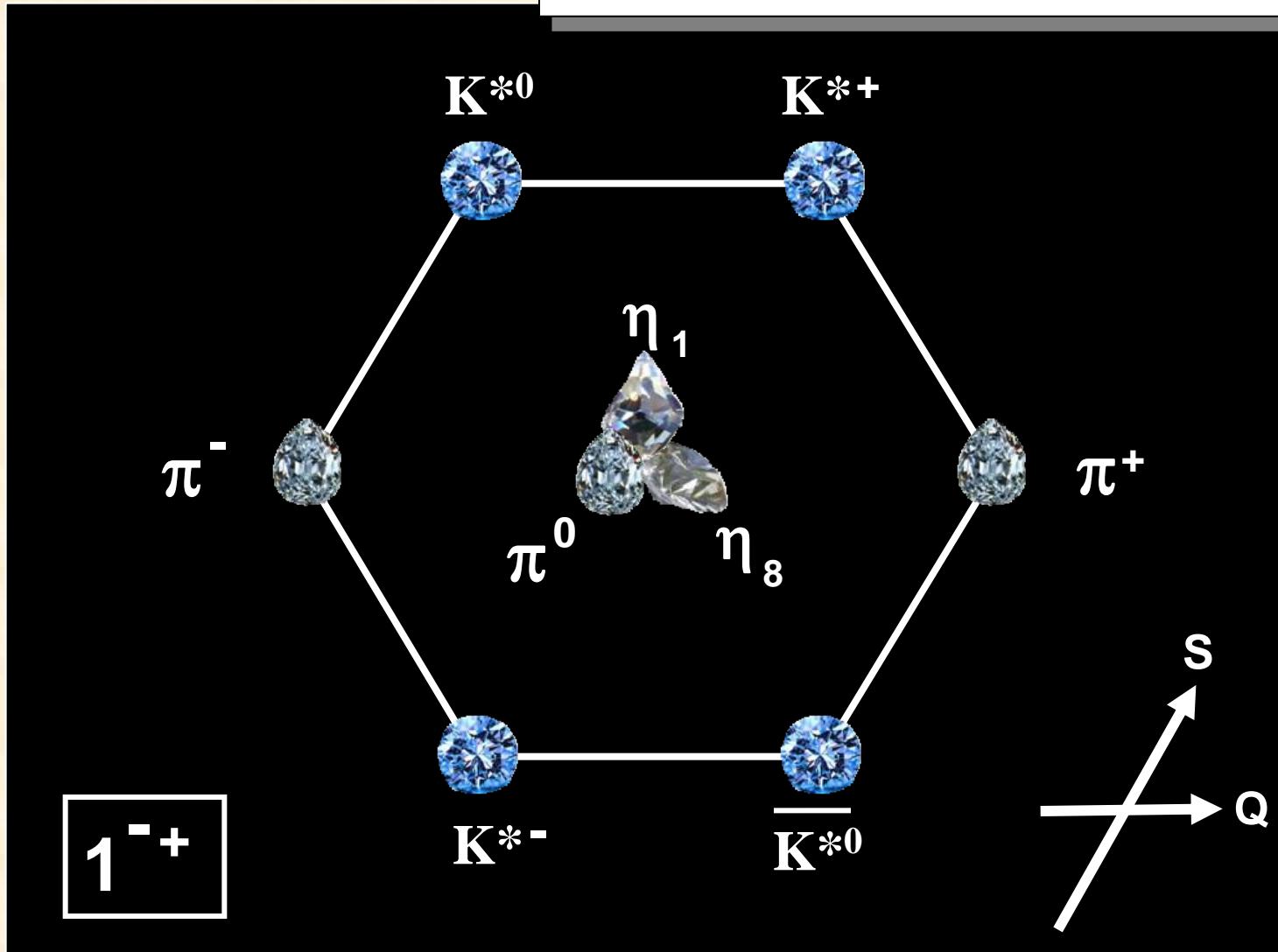
Meson spectrum



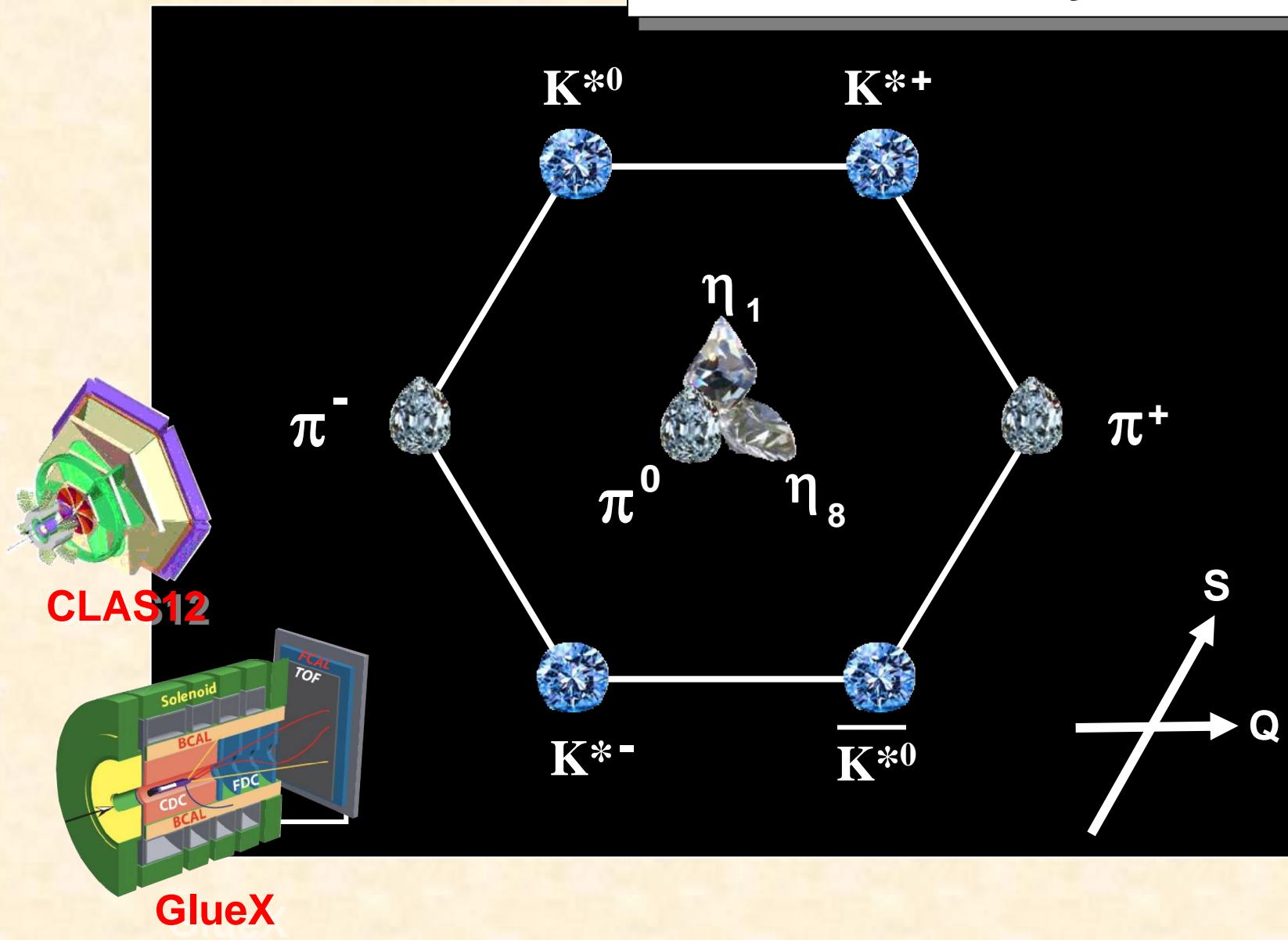
Precision analysis tools



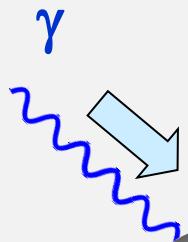
Precision analysis tools



Precision analysis tools

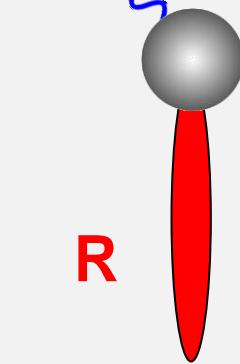


Calculating on the lattice

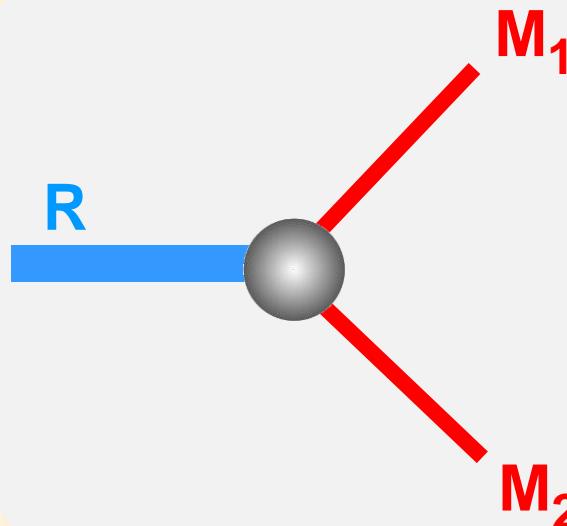


R

R



e.g. $\gamma \pi_R \rightarrow \pi_1$



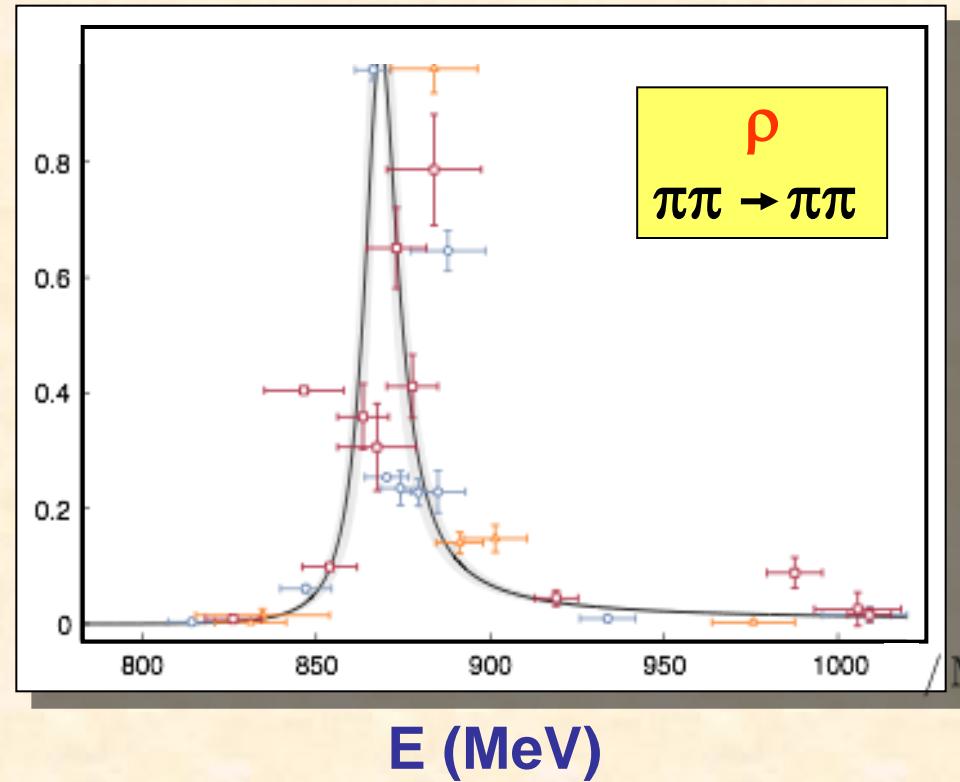
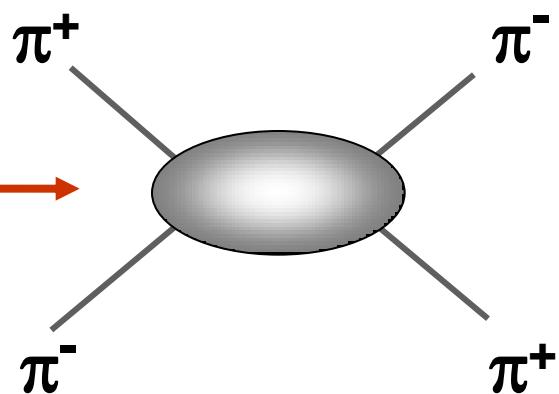
M_1

M_2

e.g. $\pi_1 \rightarrow \rho \pi$

normalize photoproduction cross-sections

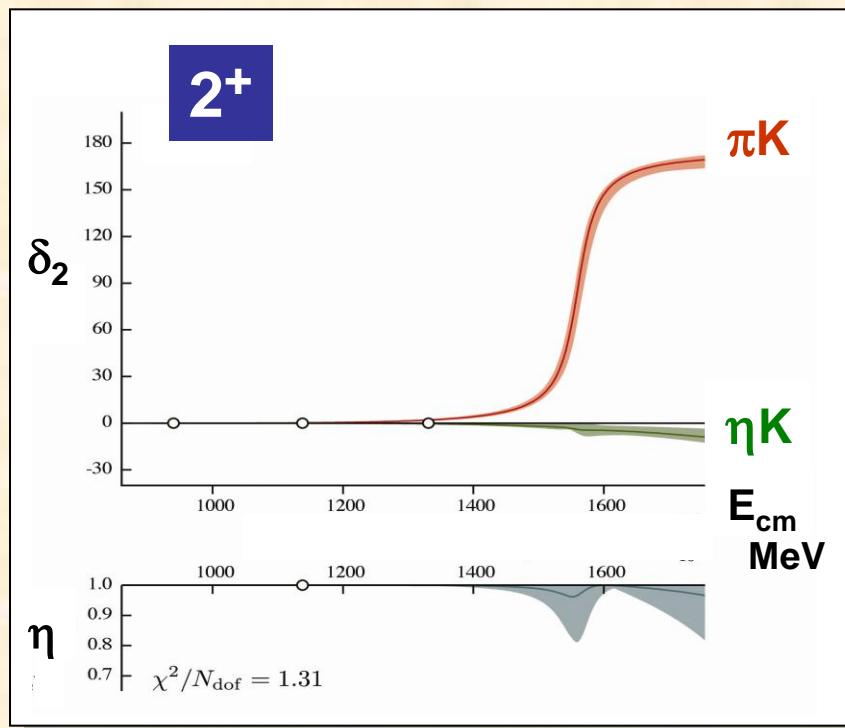
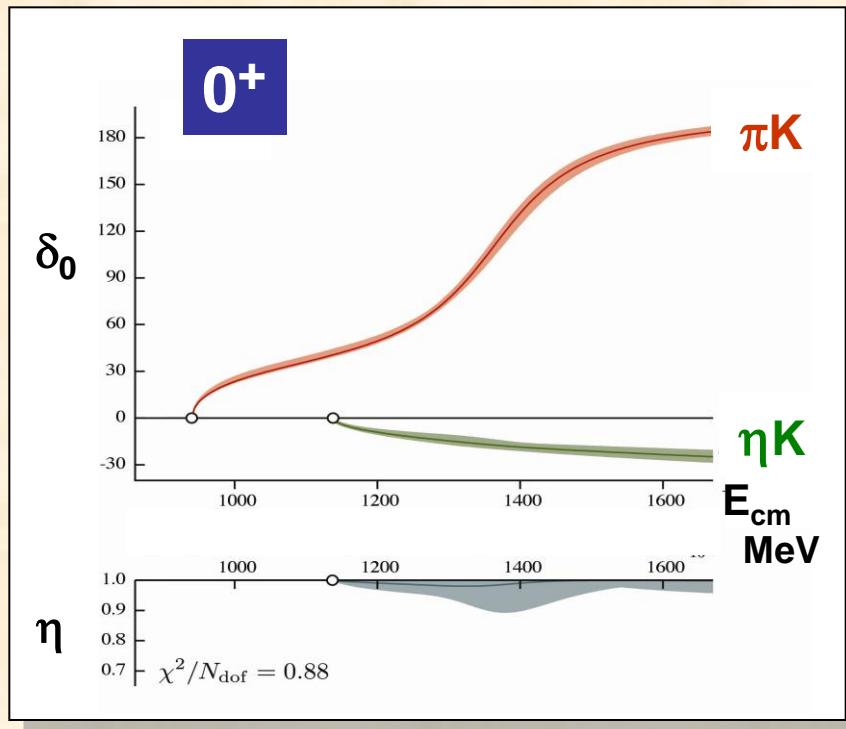
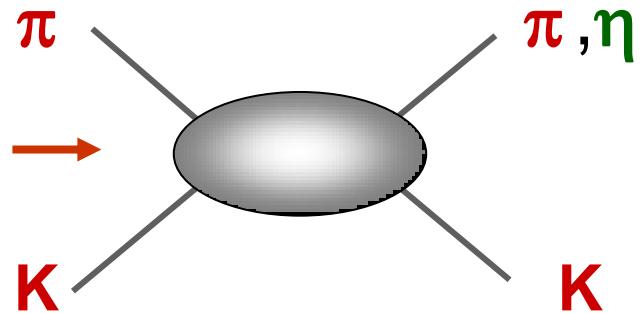
Scattering on the lattice



$m_\pi = 396$ MeV

Hadron Spectrum Collaboration

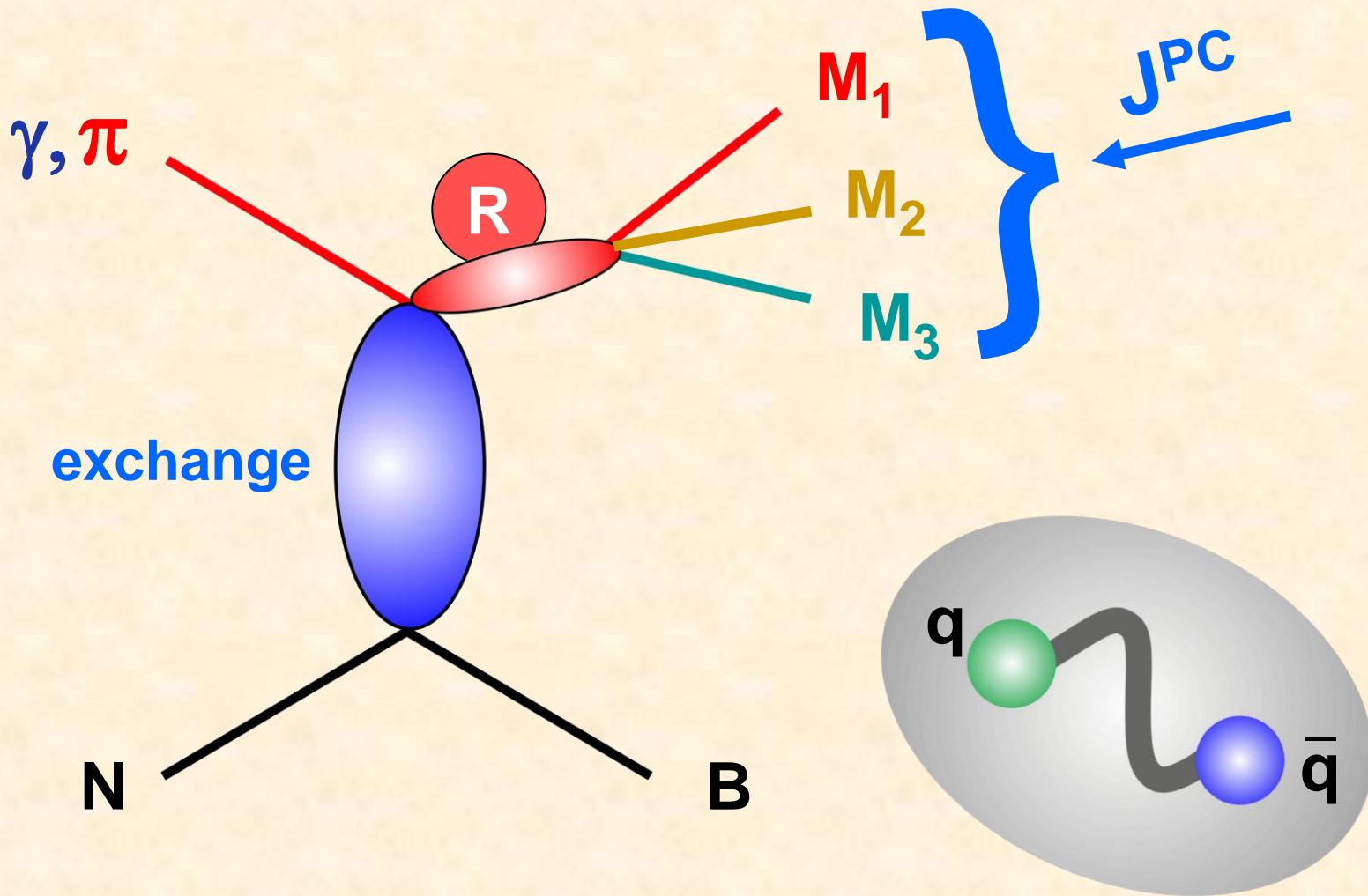
Scattering on the lattice



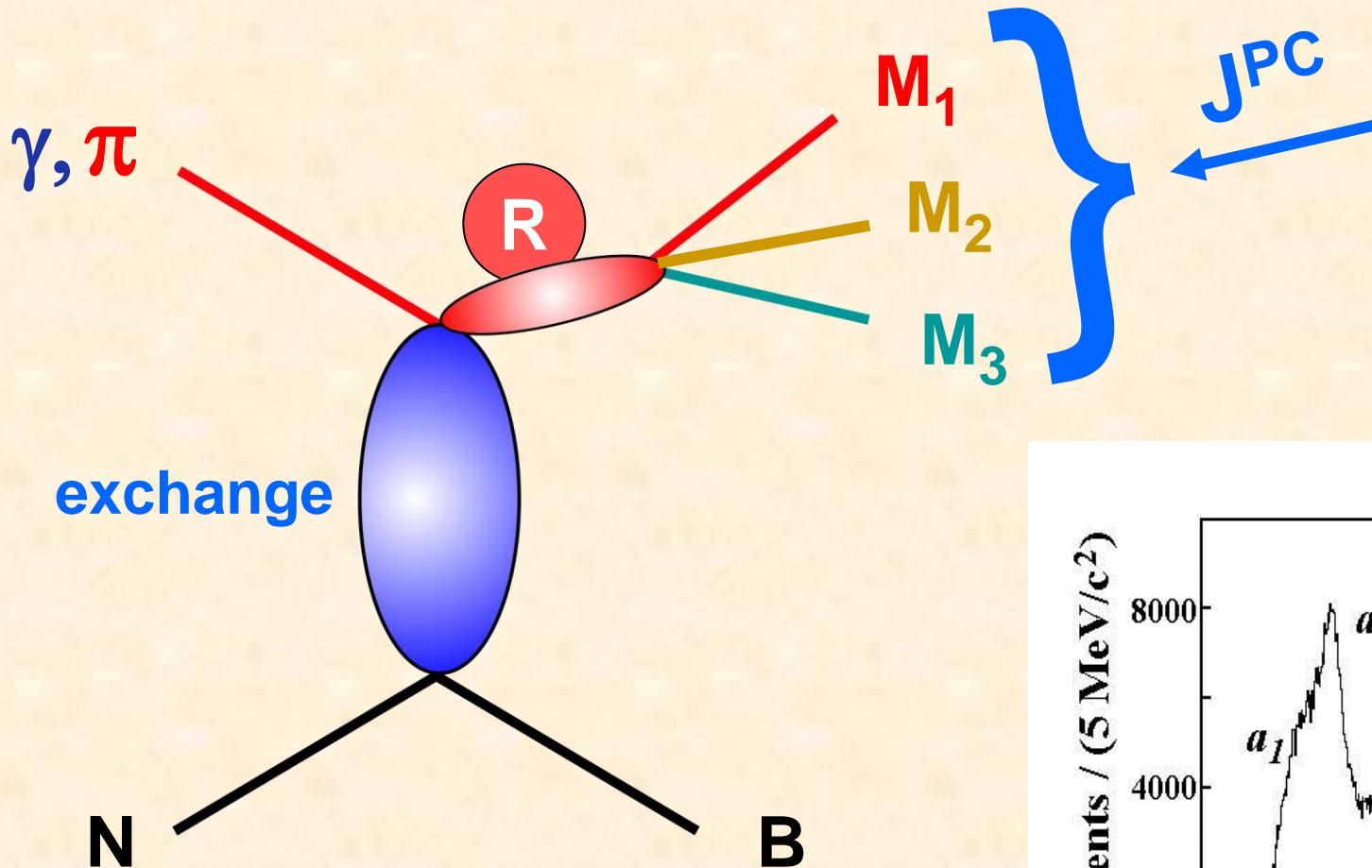
$m_\pi = 396$ MeV

Dudek, Edwards,
Thomas, Wilson

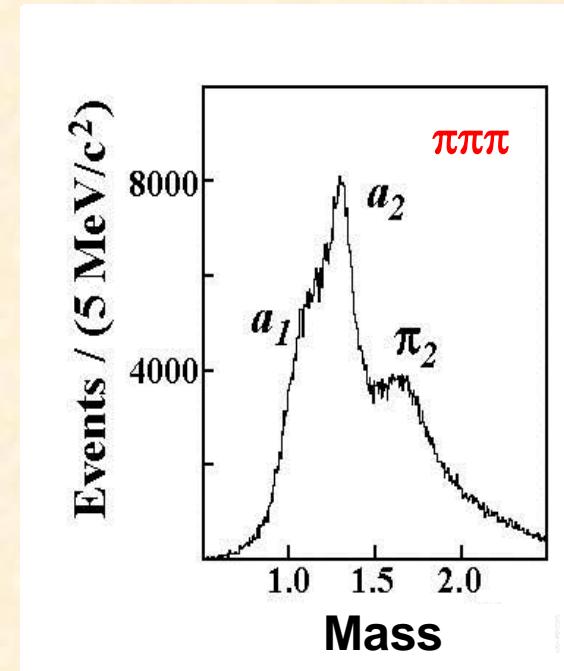
Amplitude Analysis



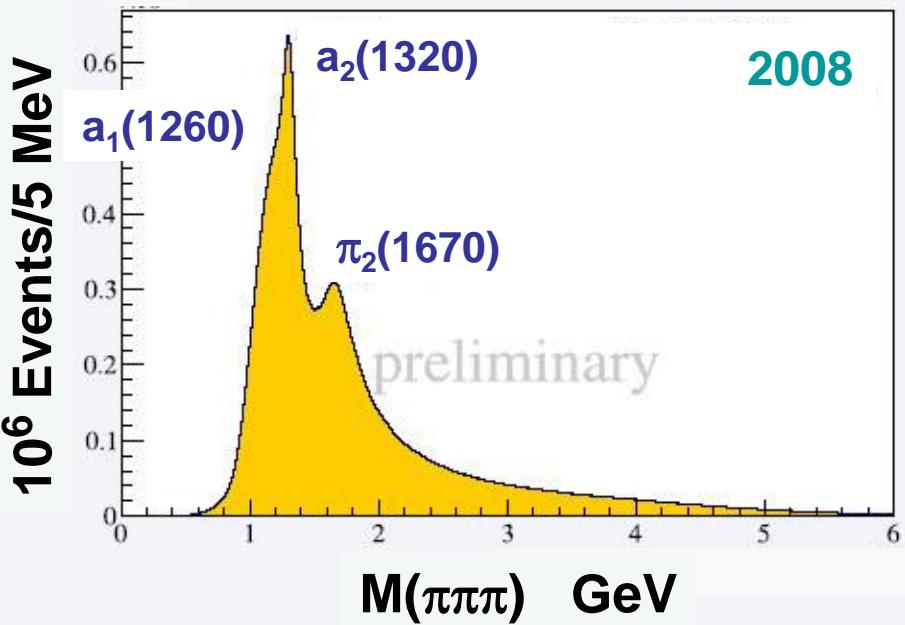
Amplitude Analysis



hadron as well as photon beams
are crucial: **CERN, J-PARC, FAIR....**



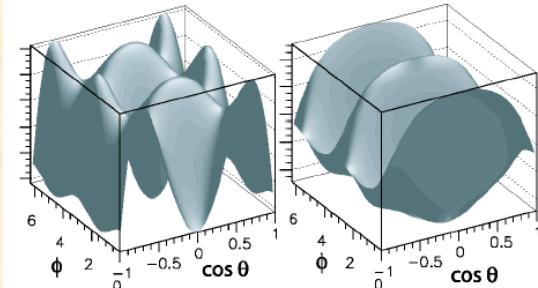
$\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ invariant mass spectrum



192 GeV beam

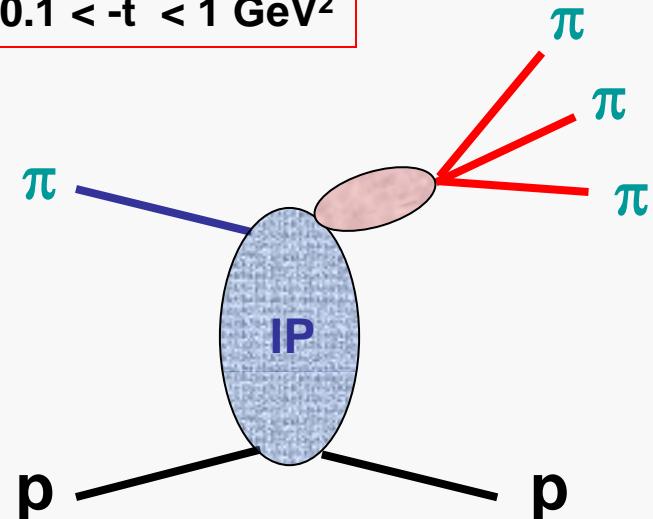
96M 3 π events

$$X(2^{-+}) \rightarrow f_2(1270)\pi, \quad f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi\pi$$

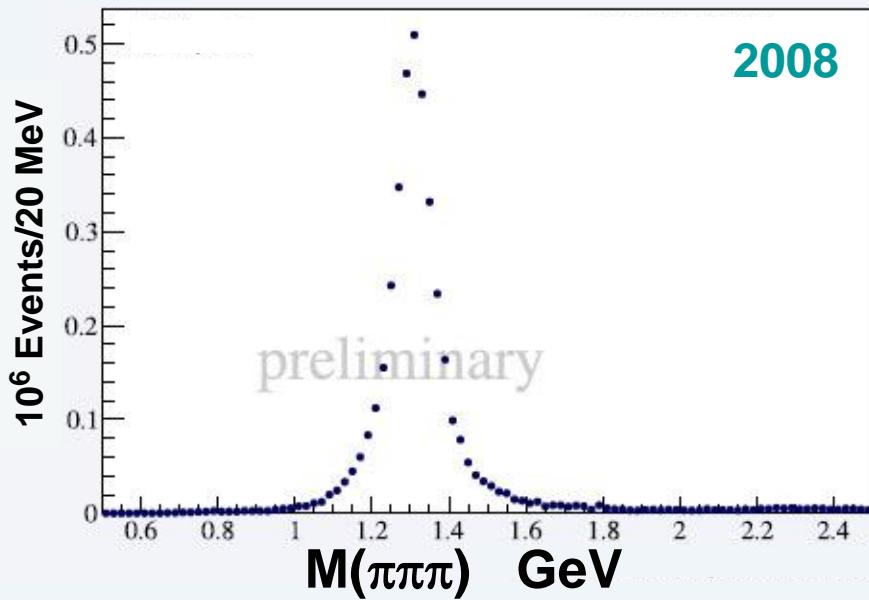


$$\pi^- p \longrightarrow \pi^-\pi^+\pi^- p$$

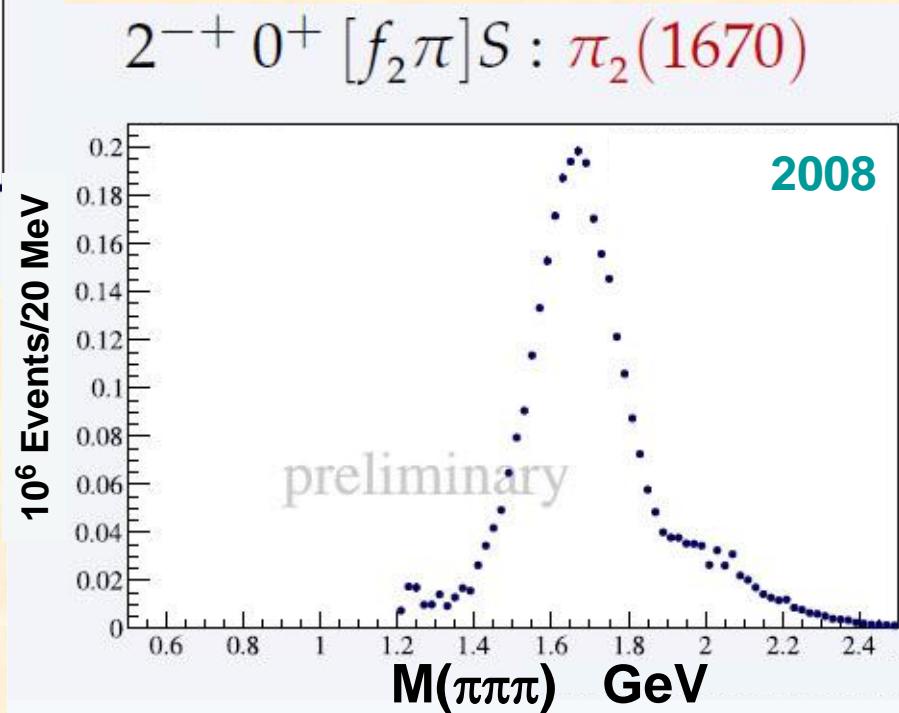
$$0.1 < -t < 1 \text{ GeV}^2$$



$2^{++} 1^+ [\rho\pi]D : a_2(1320)$

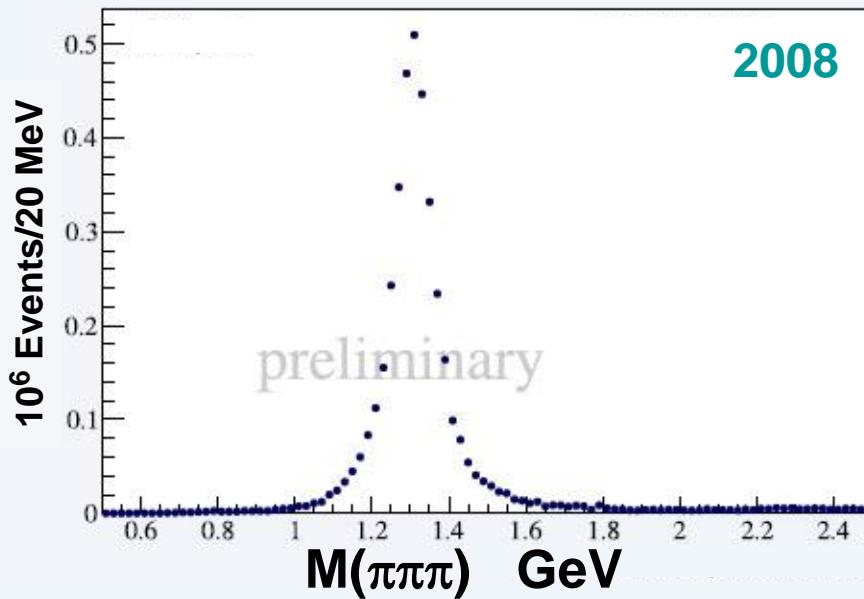


PWA: 2 of 88 waves



Robust 1^{-+} results awaited

$2^{++} 1^+ [\rho\pi]D : a_2(1320)$

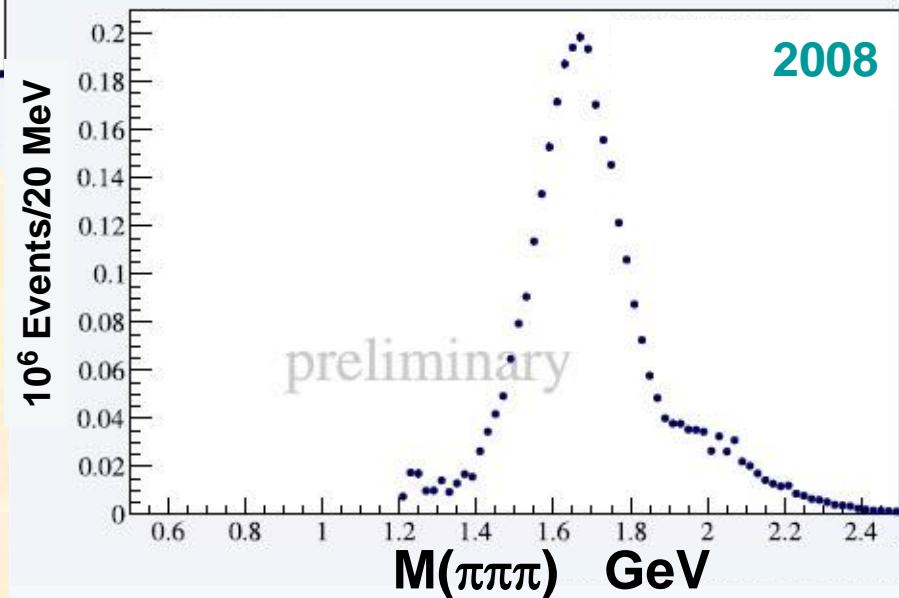


PWA: 2 of 88 waves

impact of limiting
number of waves

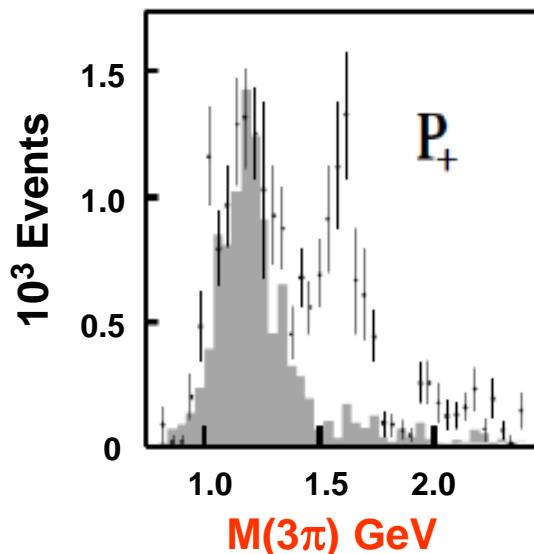


$2^{-+} 0^+ [f_2\pi]S : \pi_2(1670)$

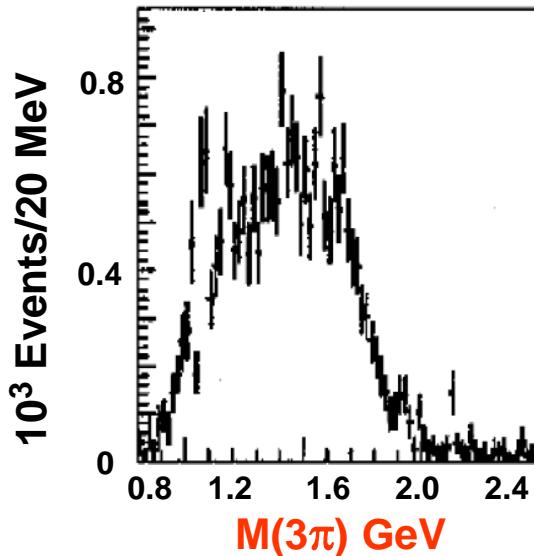


P-wave $\rho\pi$ 1^-+

BNL-E852-I
21 waves

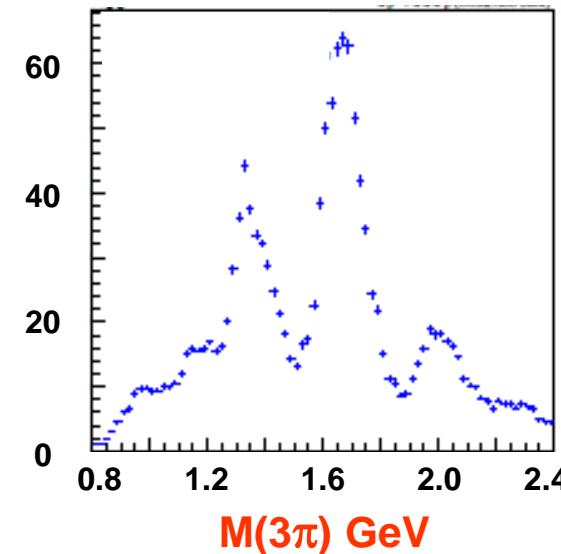


VES
42 waves



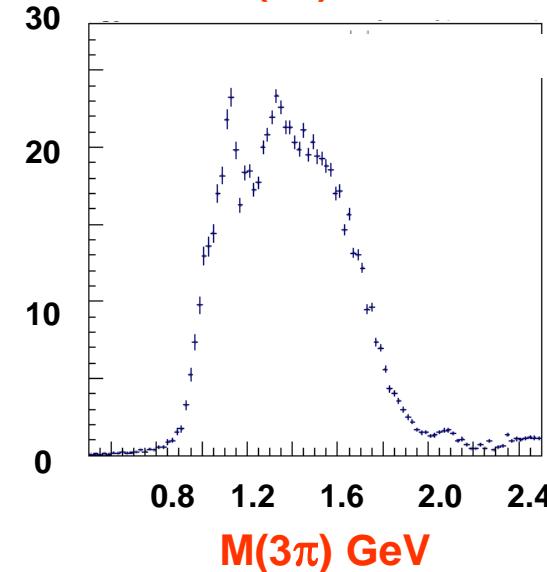
10³ Events/20 MeV

COMPASS
21 waves



10³ Events/20 MeV

COMPASS
44 waves



- essential to eliminate partial wave truncation

S-MATRIX RELOADED



The Analytic
S-Matrix

R.J. EDEN
P.V. LANDSHOFF
D.J. OLIVE
J.C. POLKINGHORNE

Cambridge University Press

Weapons:
analyticity
unitarity

S-MATRIX RELOADED



The Analytic
S-Matrix

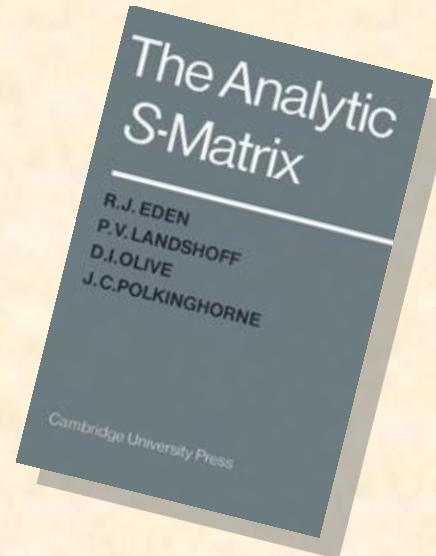
R.J. EDEN
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Outstanding theory issues

- Techniques of Amplitude Analysis

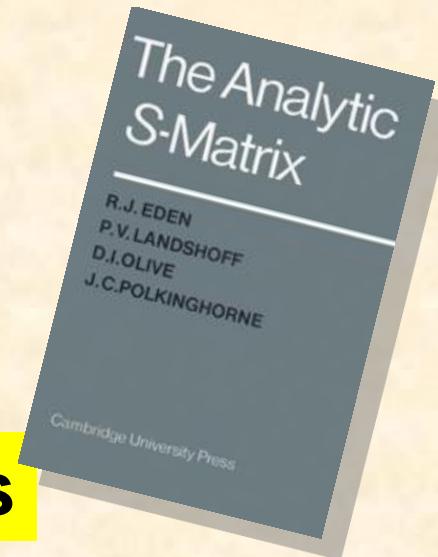
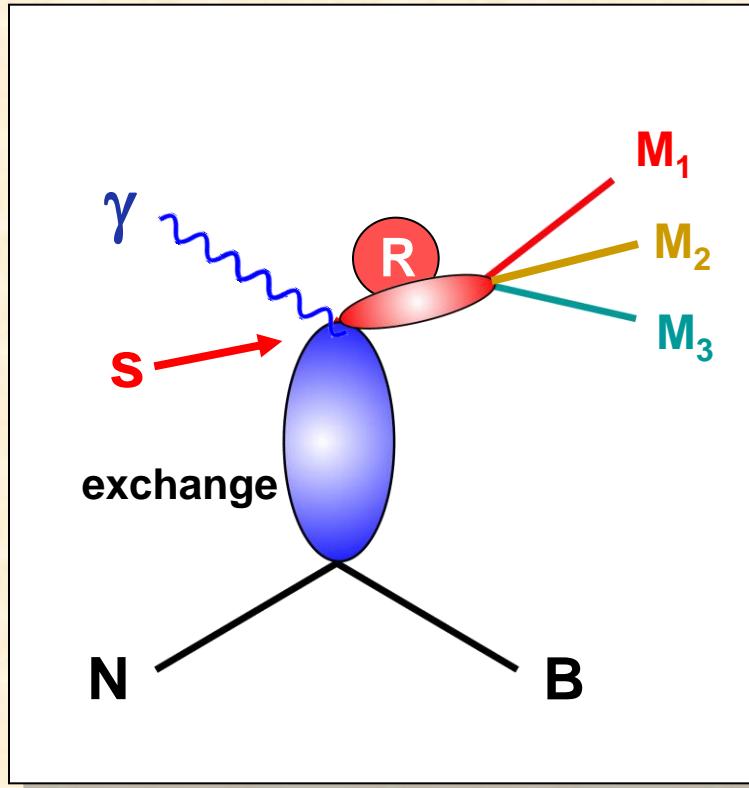
synergy with scattering on the lattice



Outstanding theory issues

- Techniques of Amplitude Analysis

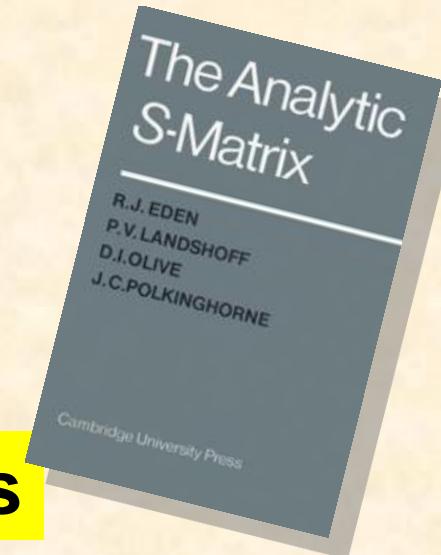
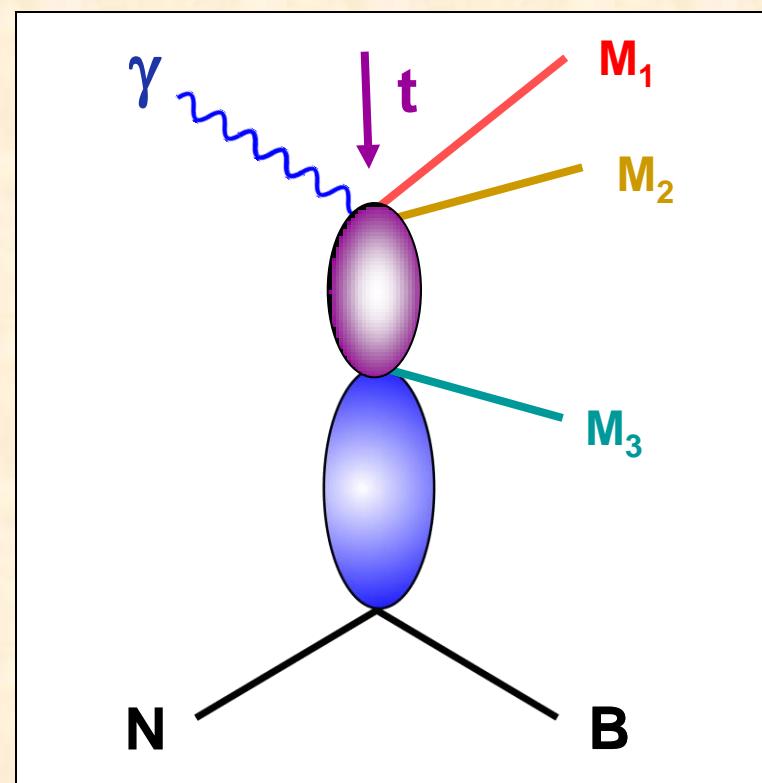
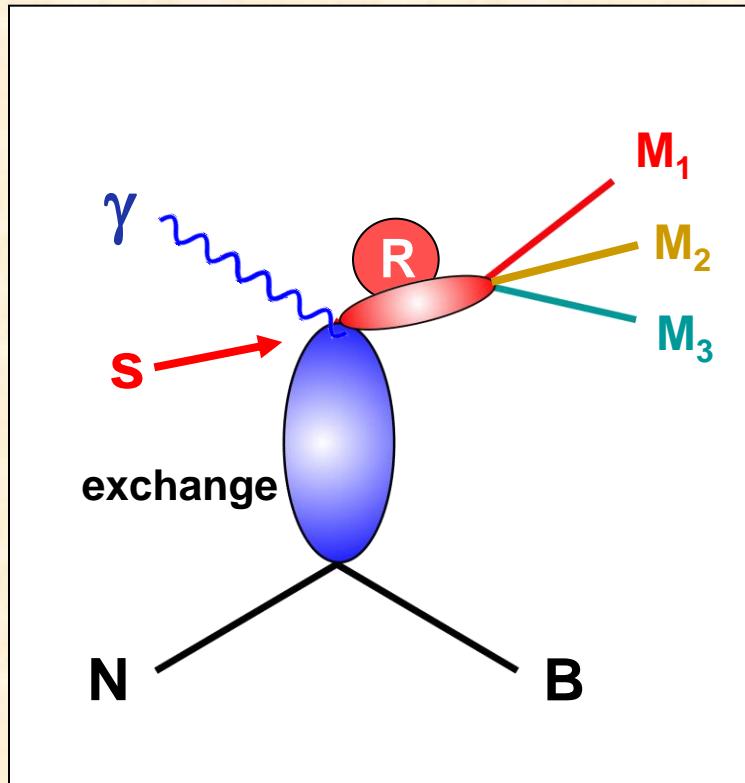
- Understand reaction mechanisms



Outstanding theory issues

- Techniques of Amplitude Analysis

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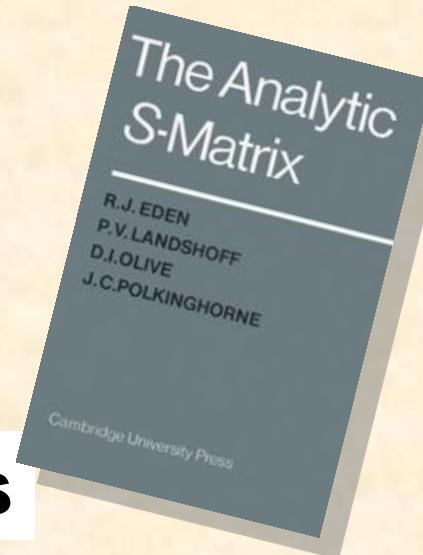
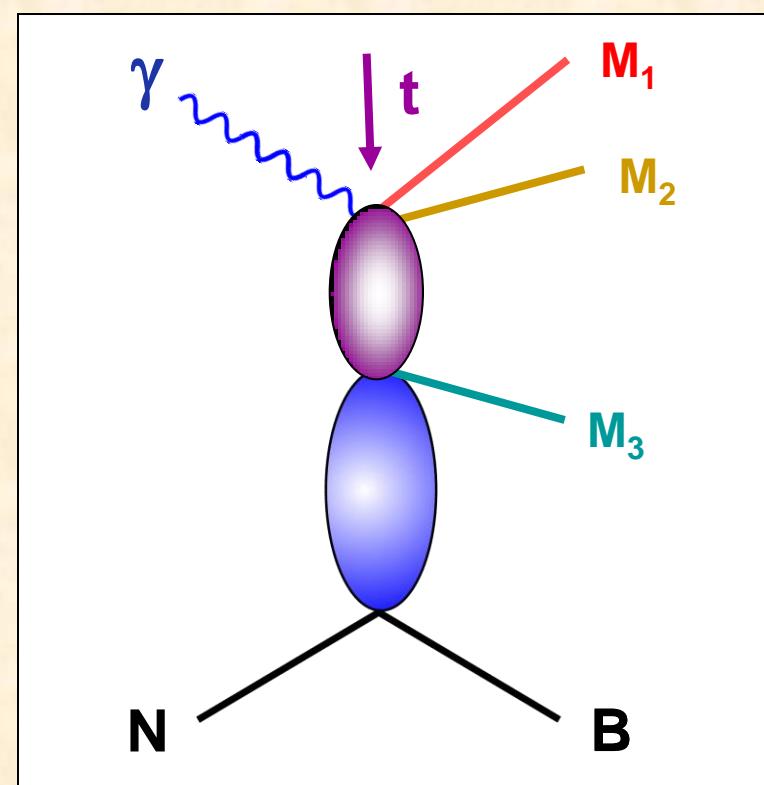


Outstanding theory issues

- Techniques of **Amplitude Analysis**

- Understand reaction mechanisms

- **Crossing:** eliminates partial wave truncation



Outstanding theory issues

The Analytic S-Matrix

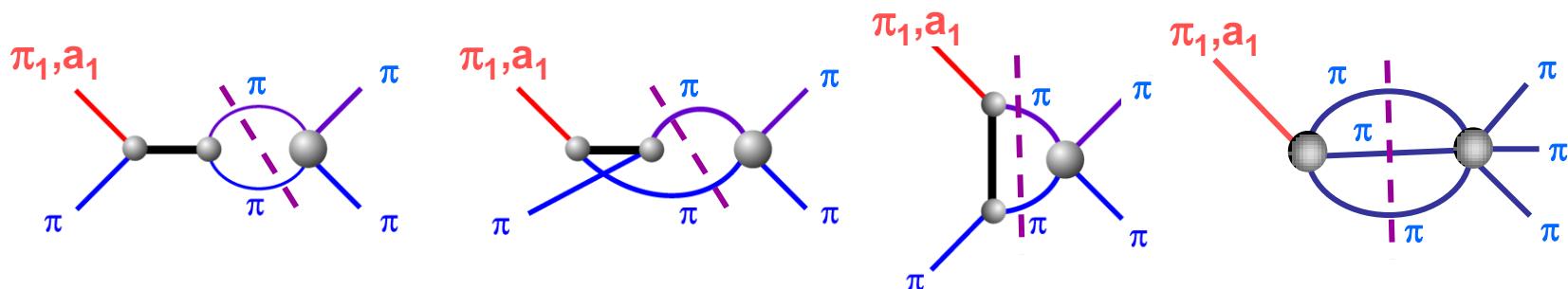
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- Techniques of Amplitude Analysis

- Understand reaction mechanisms

- Unitarity and final state interactions

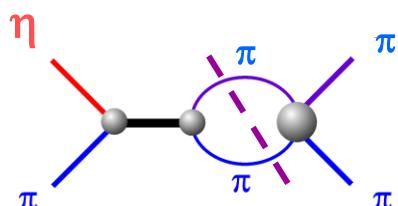
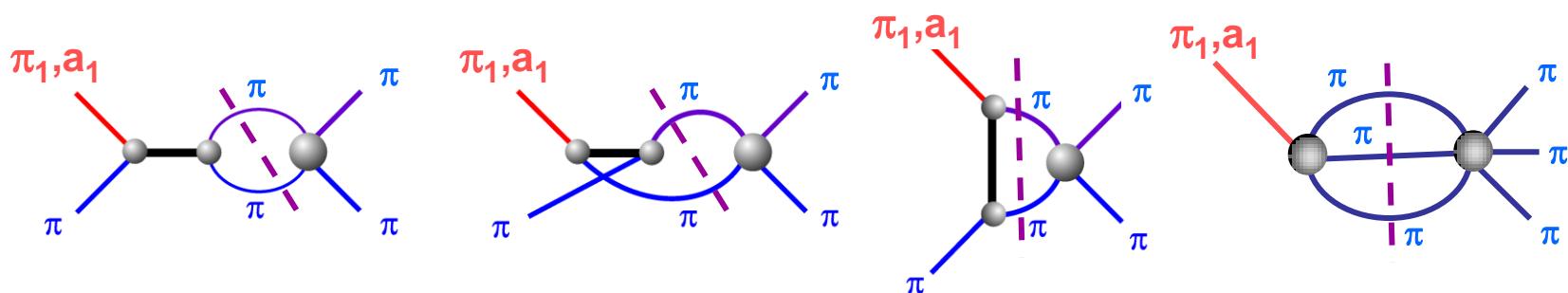
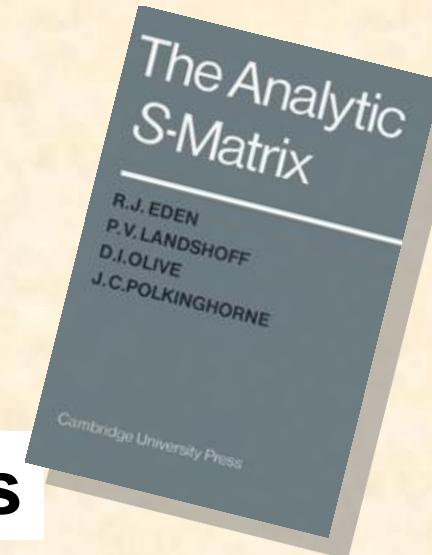


Outstanding theory issues

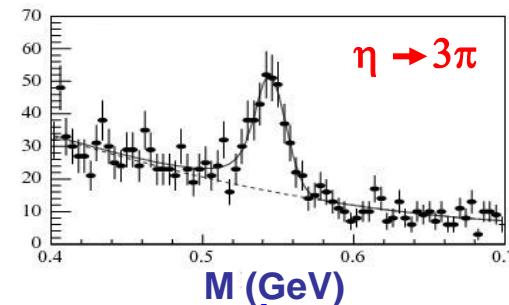
- Techniques of Amplitude Analysis

- Understand reaction mechanisms

- Unitarity and final state interactions

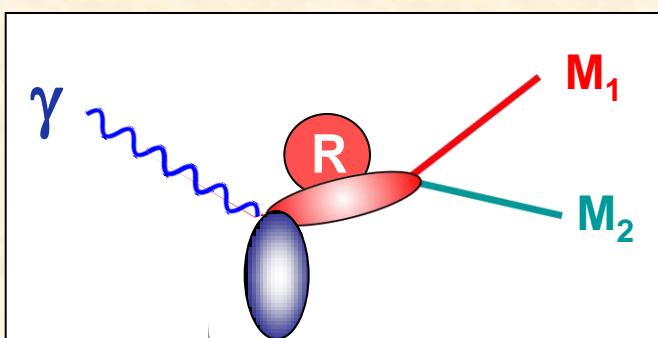
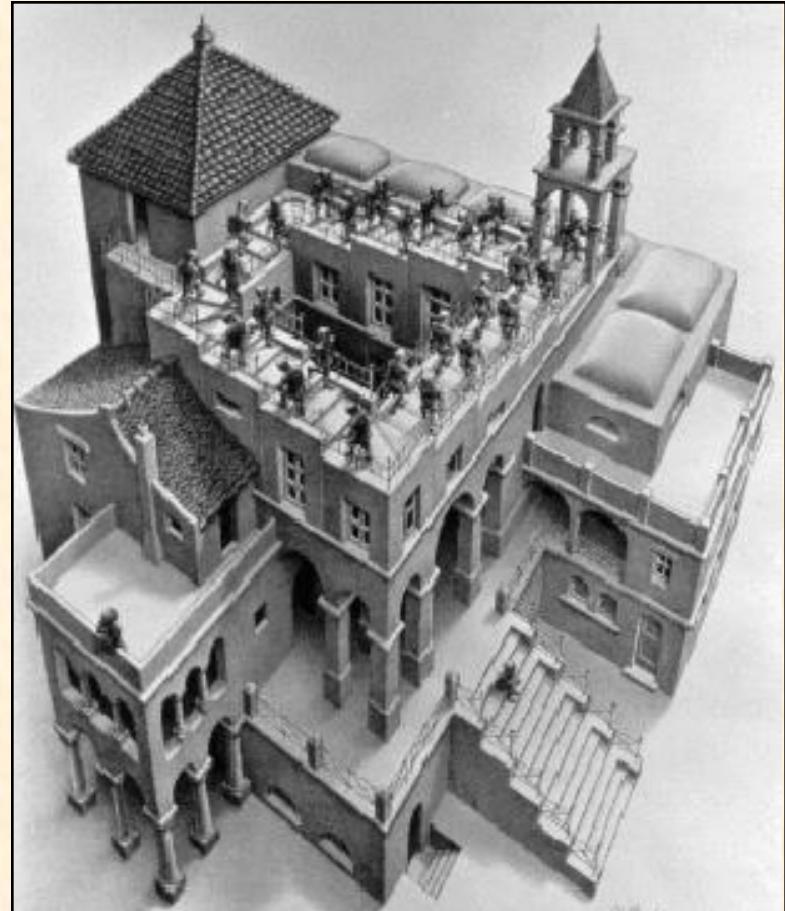


Khuri-Treiman relations



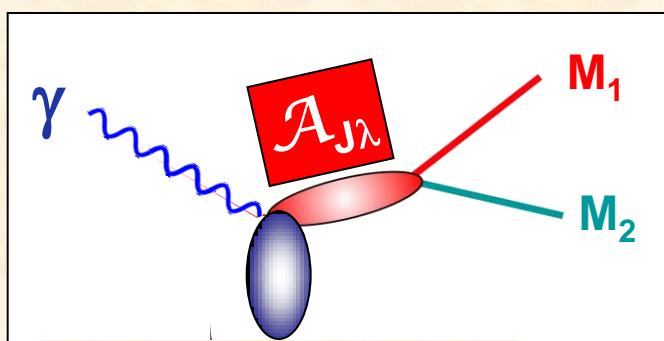
Model

Analyses



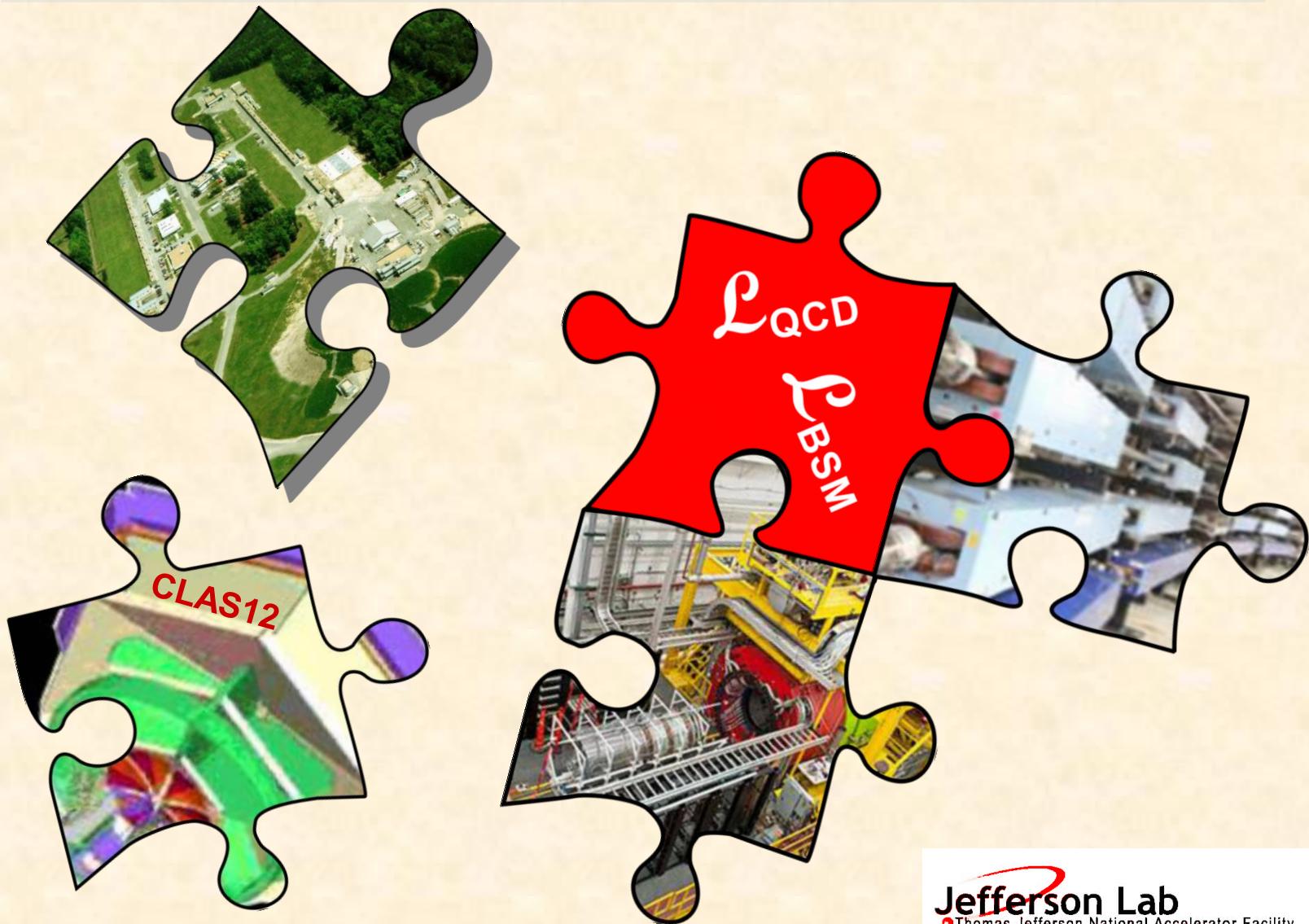
- Isobar Model

Model-independent Analyses

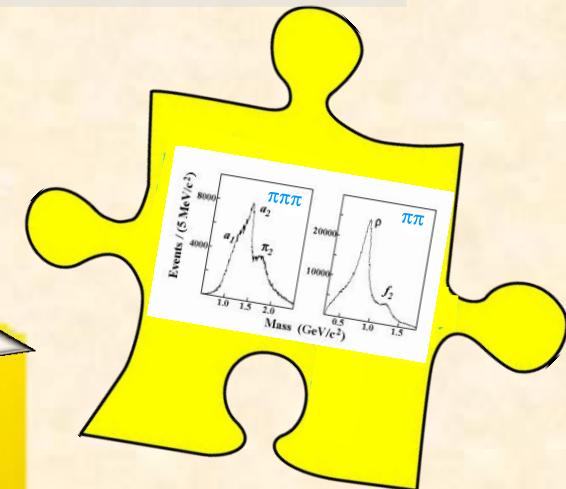


- Beyond the Isobar

JLab Physics Analysis Center program

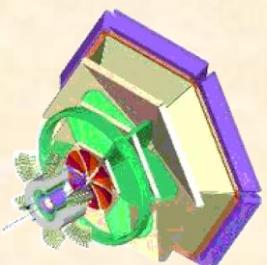
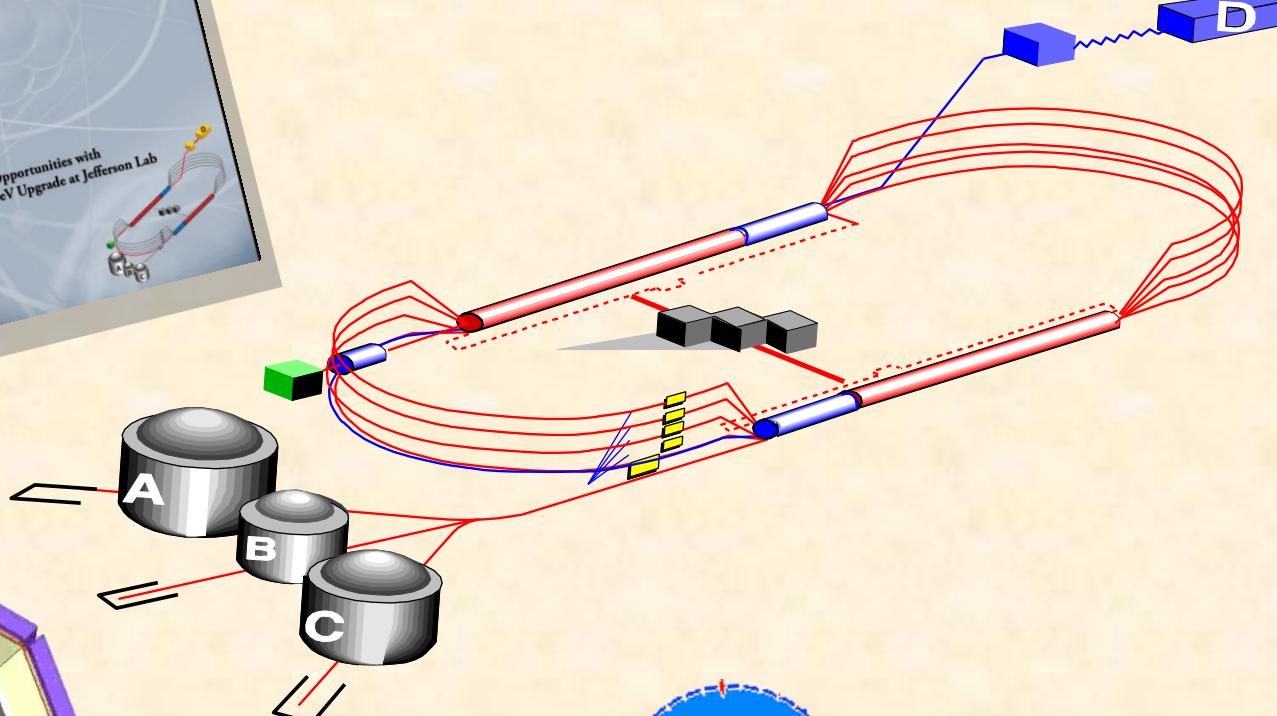
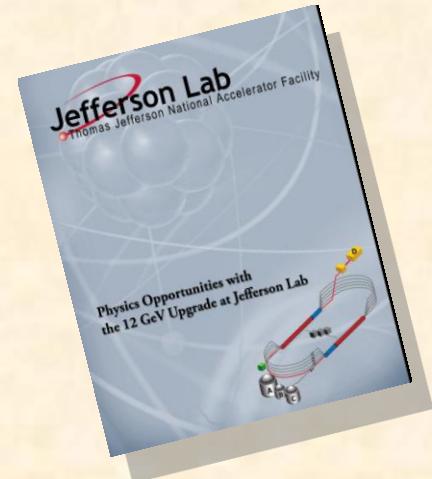


JLab Physics Analysis Center program



Jefferson Lab 12 GeV upgrade

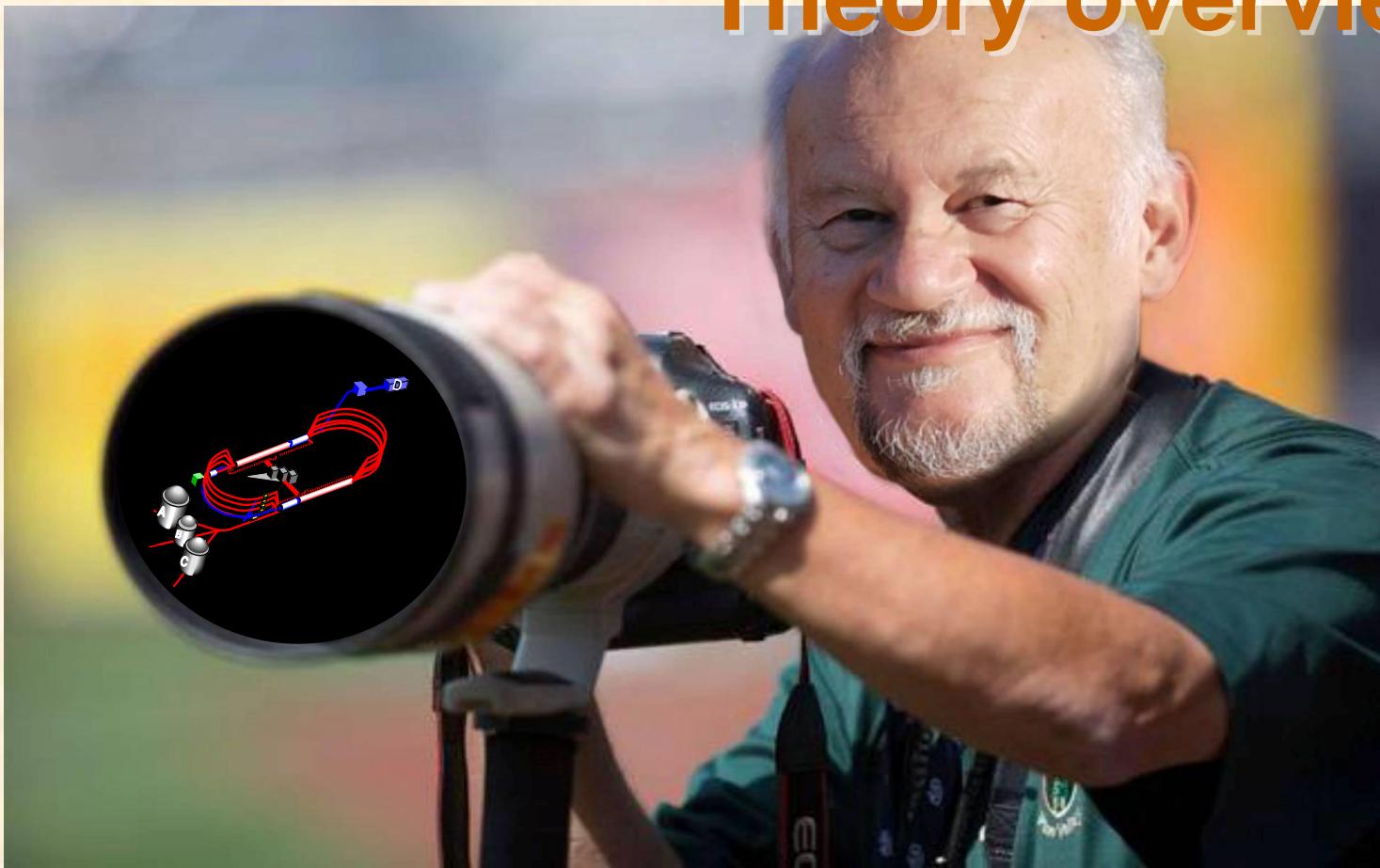
Exploring the Nature of Matter



CLAS12



QCD and the Meson Spectrum: Theory overview



**Full operation of 12 GeV CEBAF
over a decade imperative**

QCD and the Meson Spectrum: Theory overview



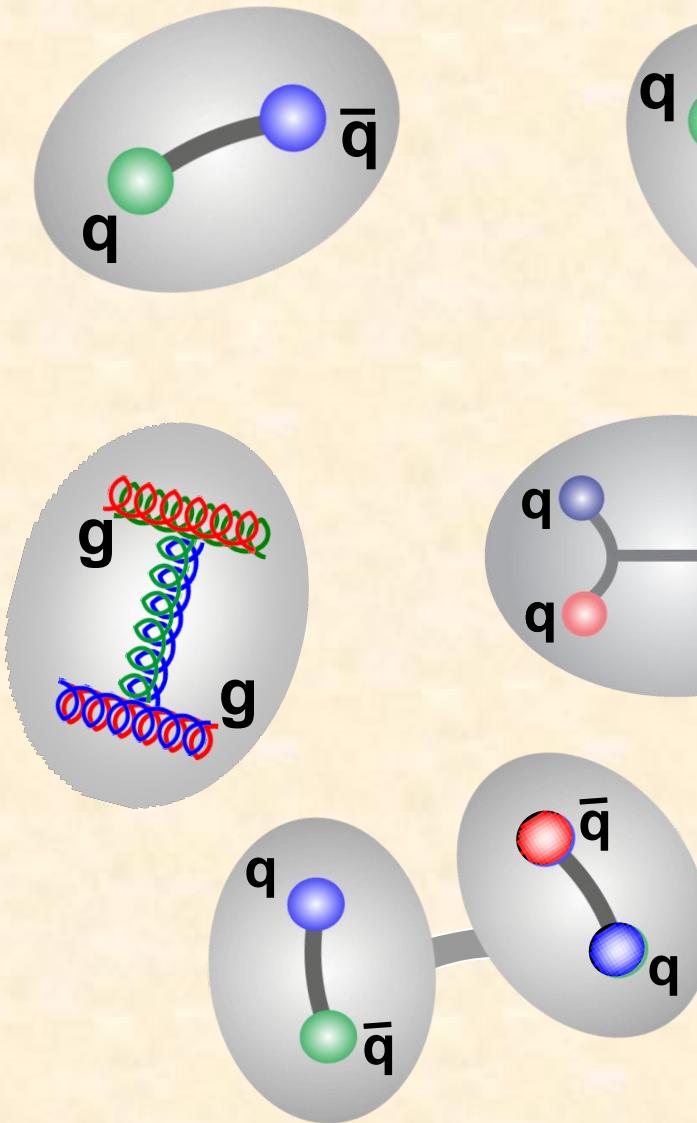
**State-of-art detector upgrades
essential**

QCD and the Meson Spectrum: Theory overview



**Definitive *discovery* of gluonic excitations
only possible with commensurate theory effort**

QCD



cool QCD

